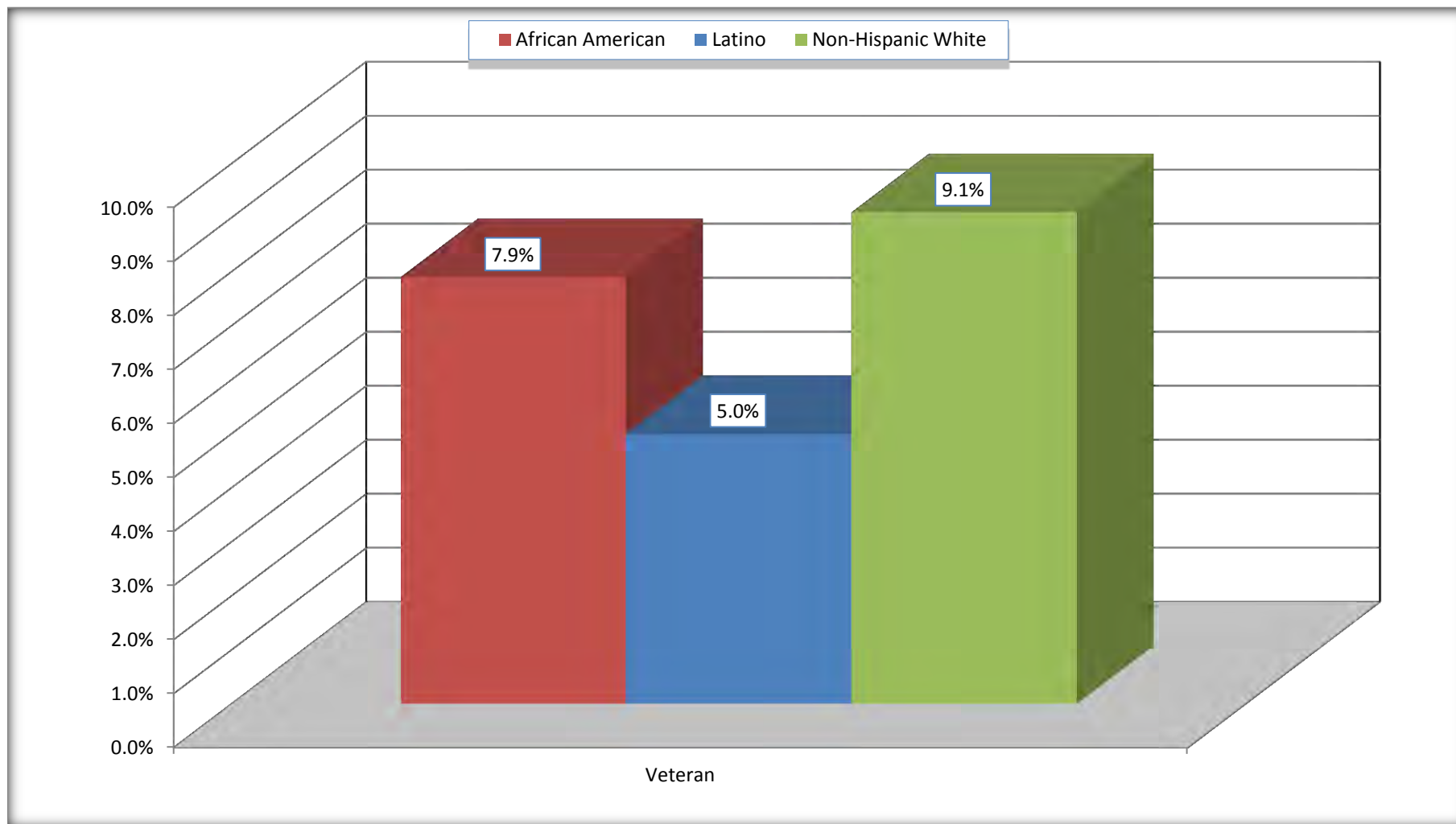


Veterans in the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over

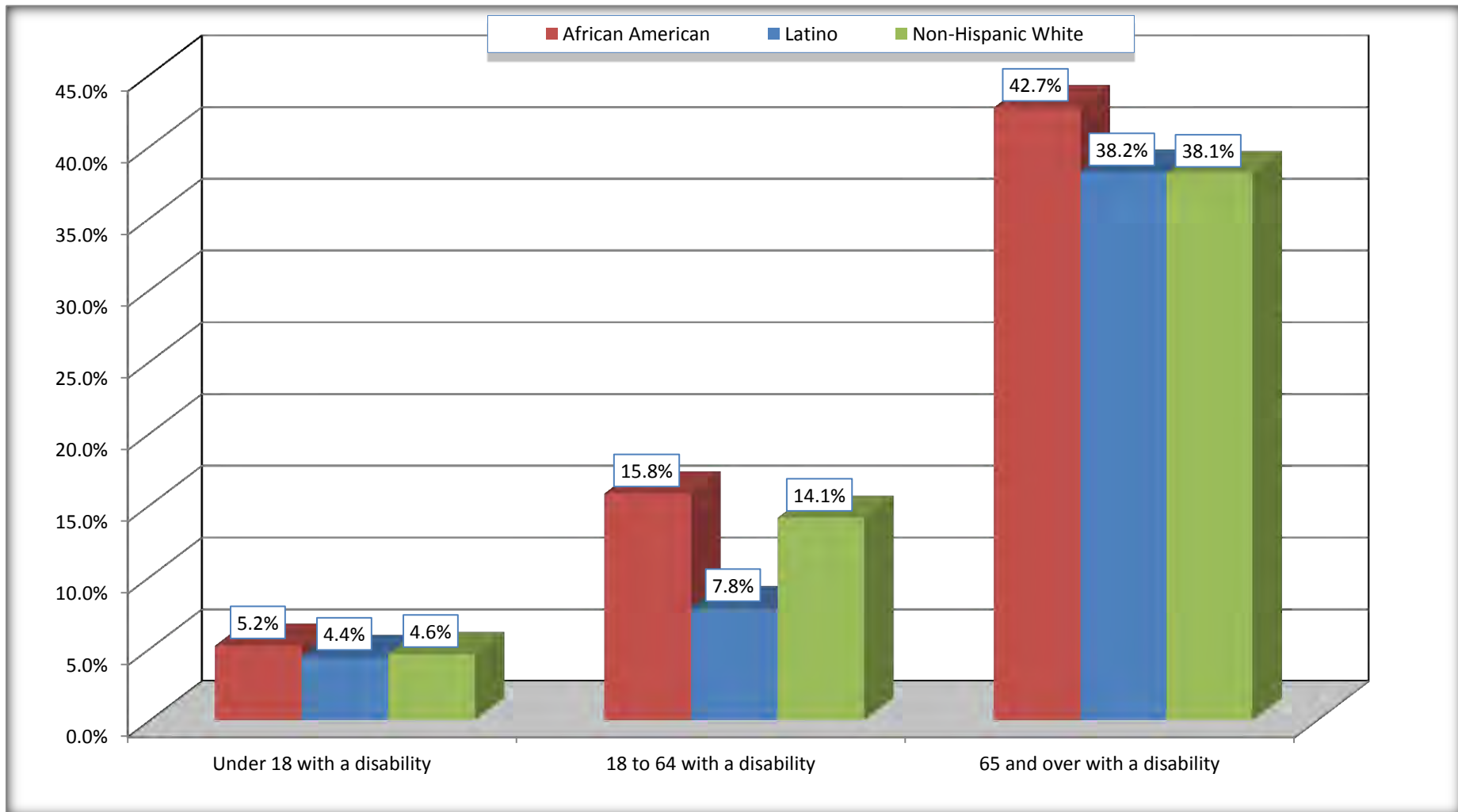
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Disability by Age -- Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

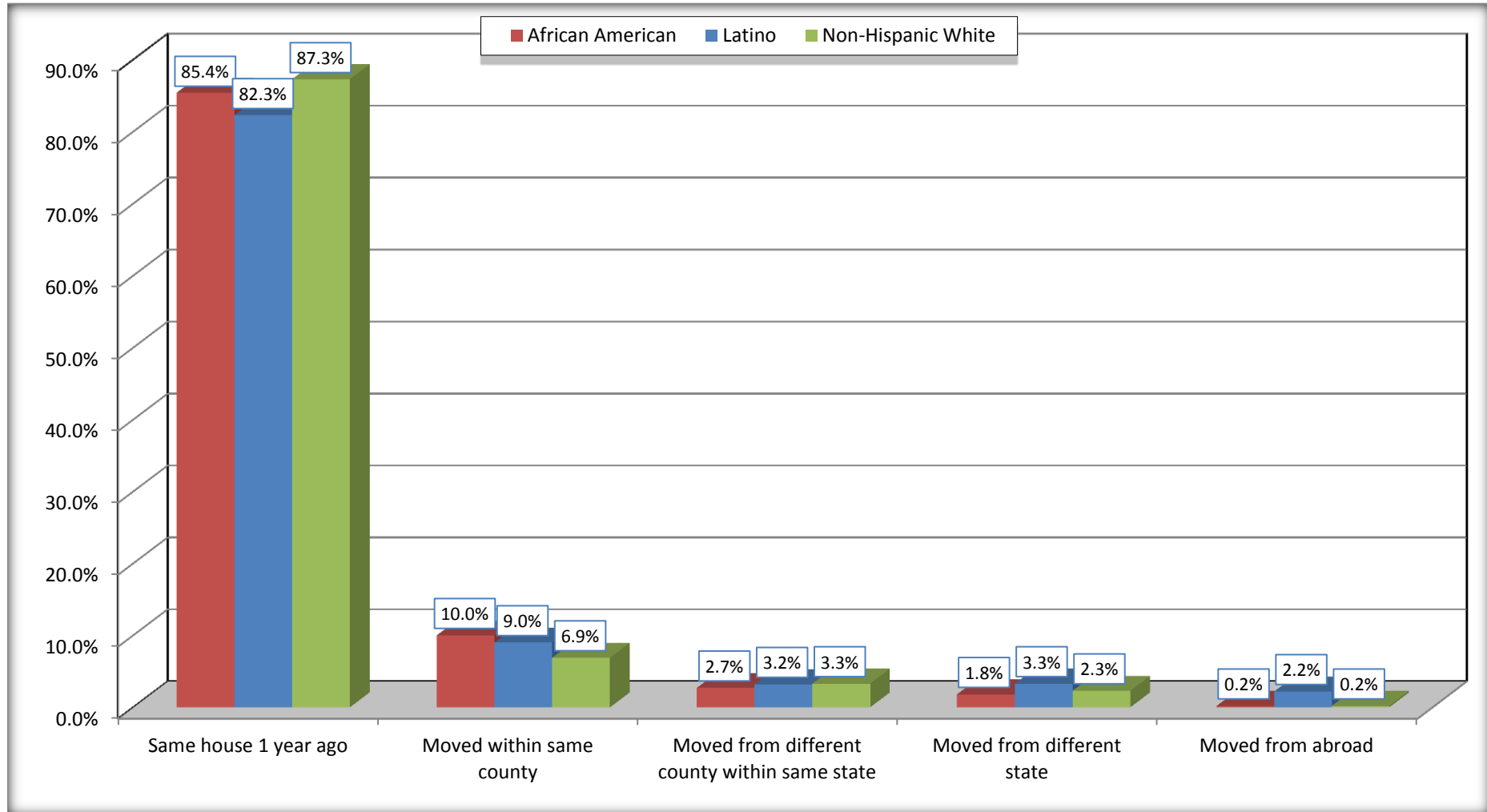
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Geographical Mobility in the Past Year (Population 1 Year and Over)

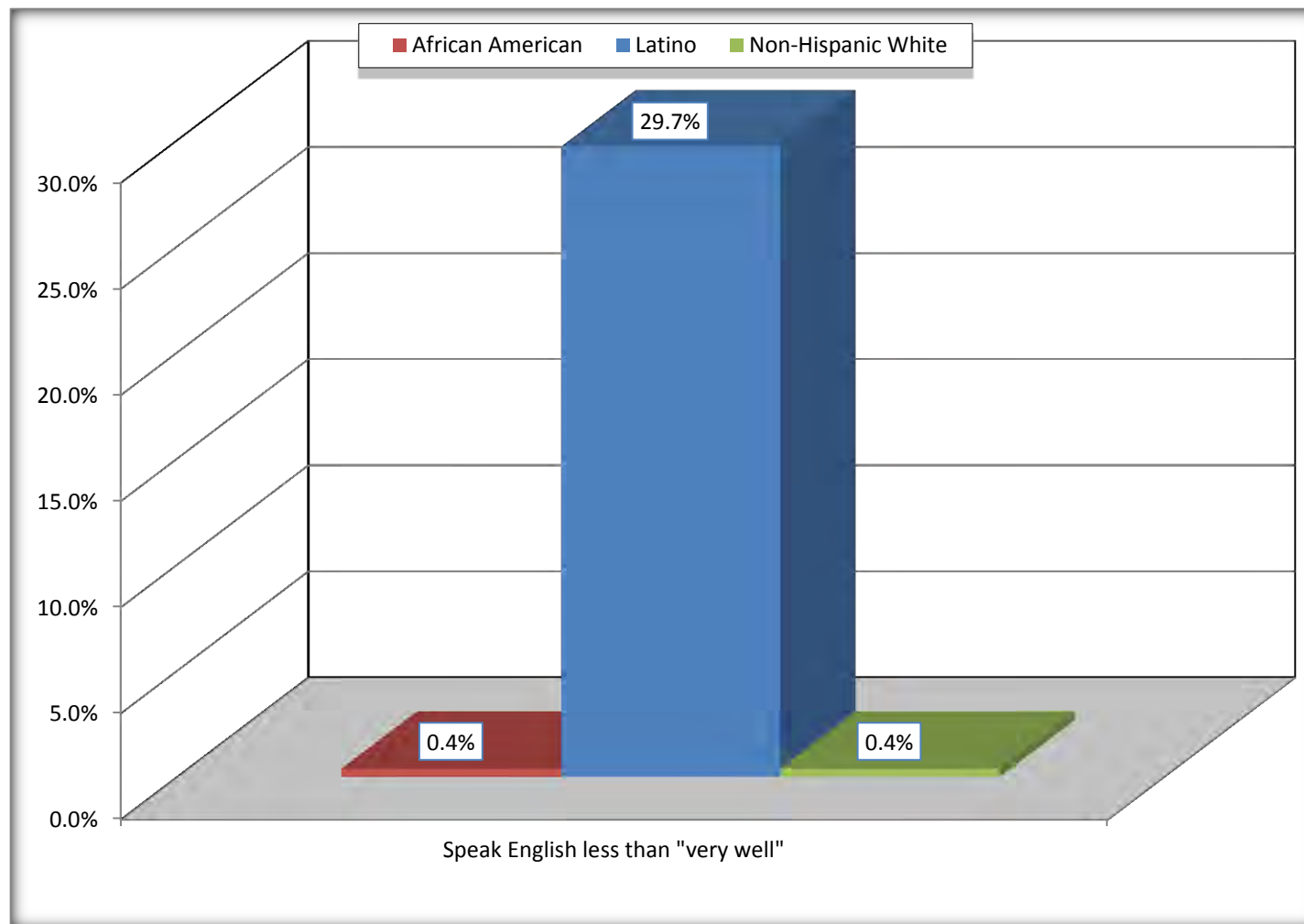
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
 Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Speak English Less than "Very Well" (Population 5 Years and Over)

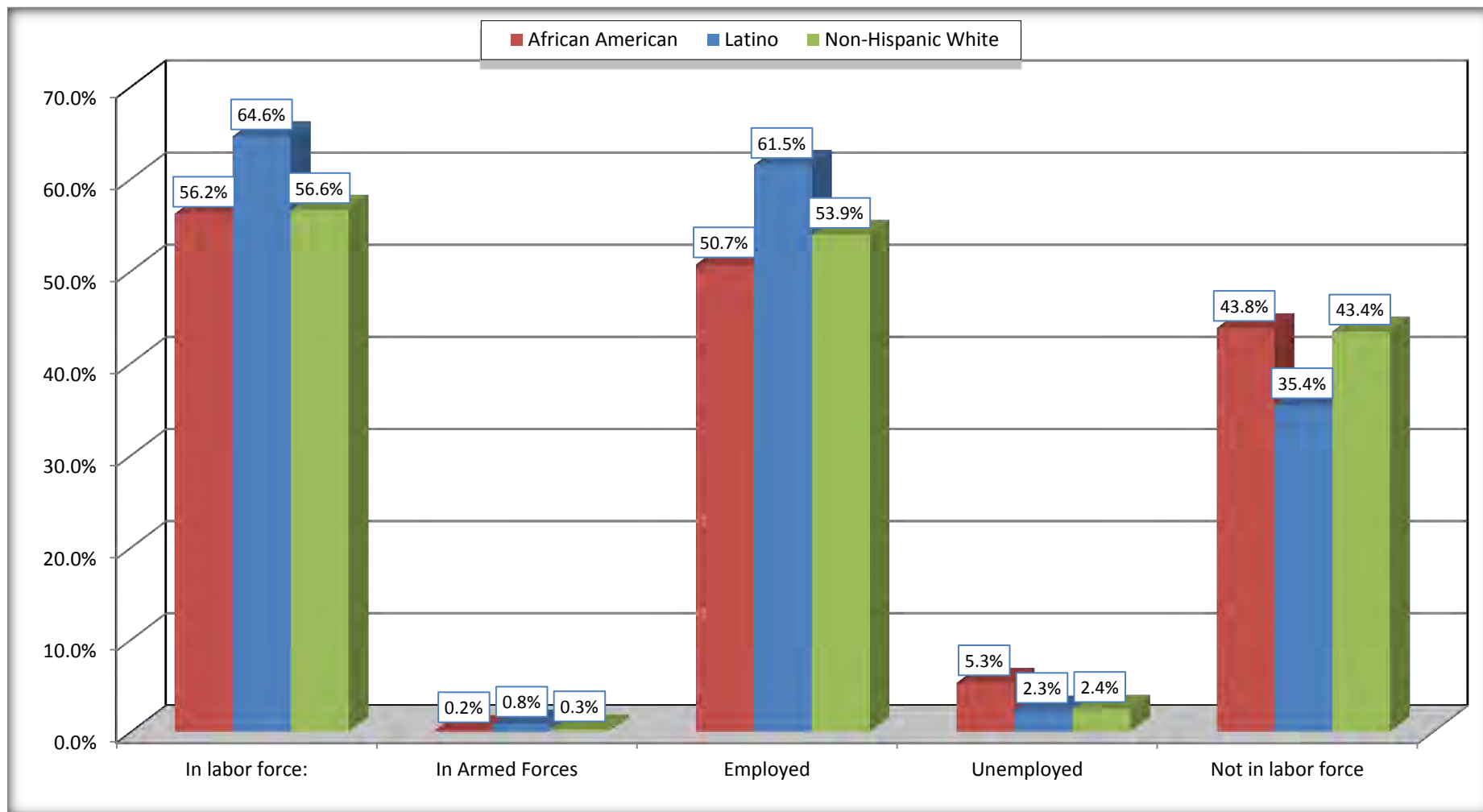
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Employment Status for the Population 16 years and over

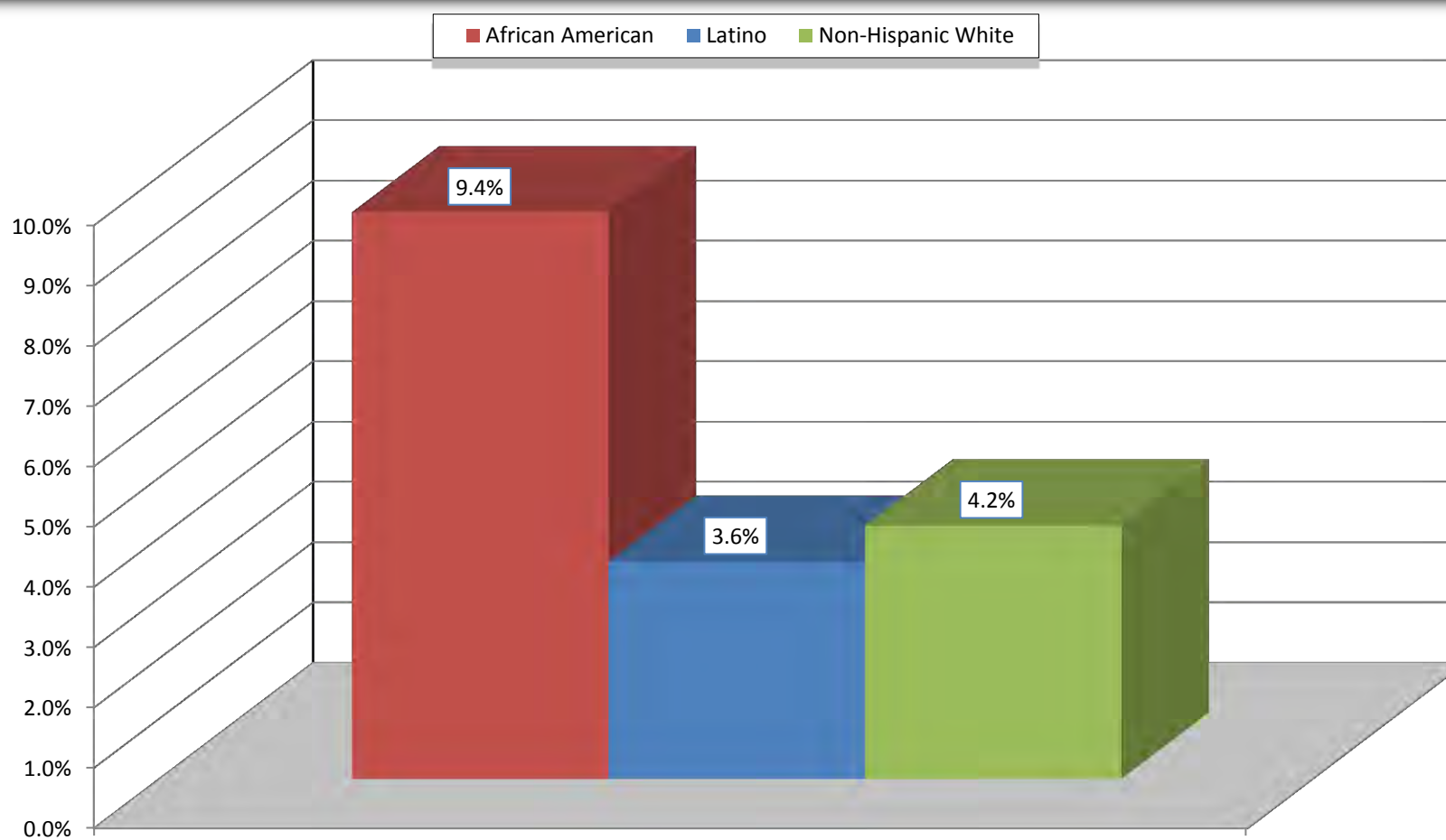
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Unemployment (Civilian Labor Force -- Ages 16 and Over)

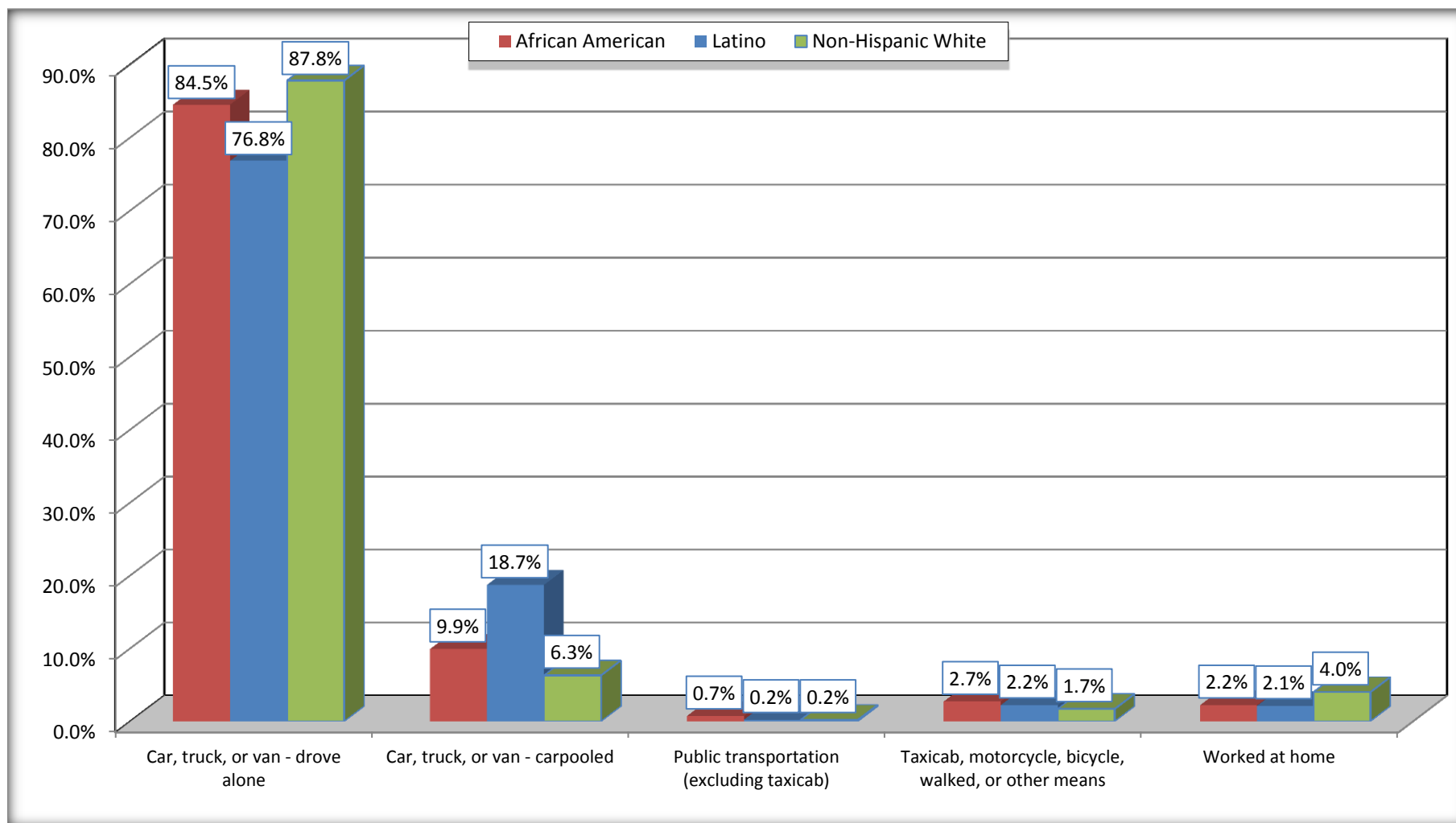
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Means of Transportation to Work (Workers 16 Years and Over)

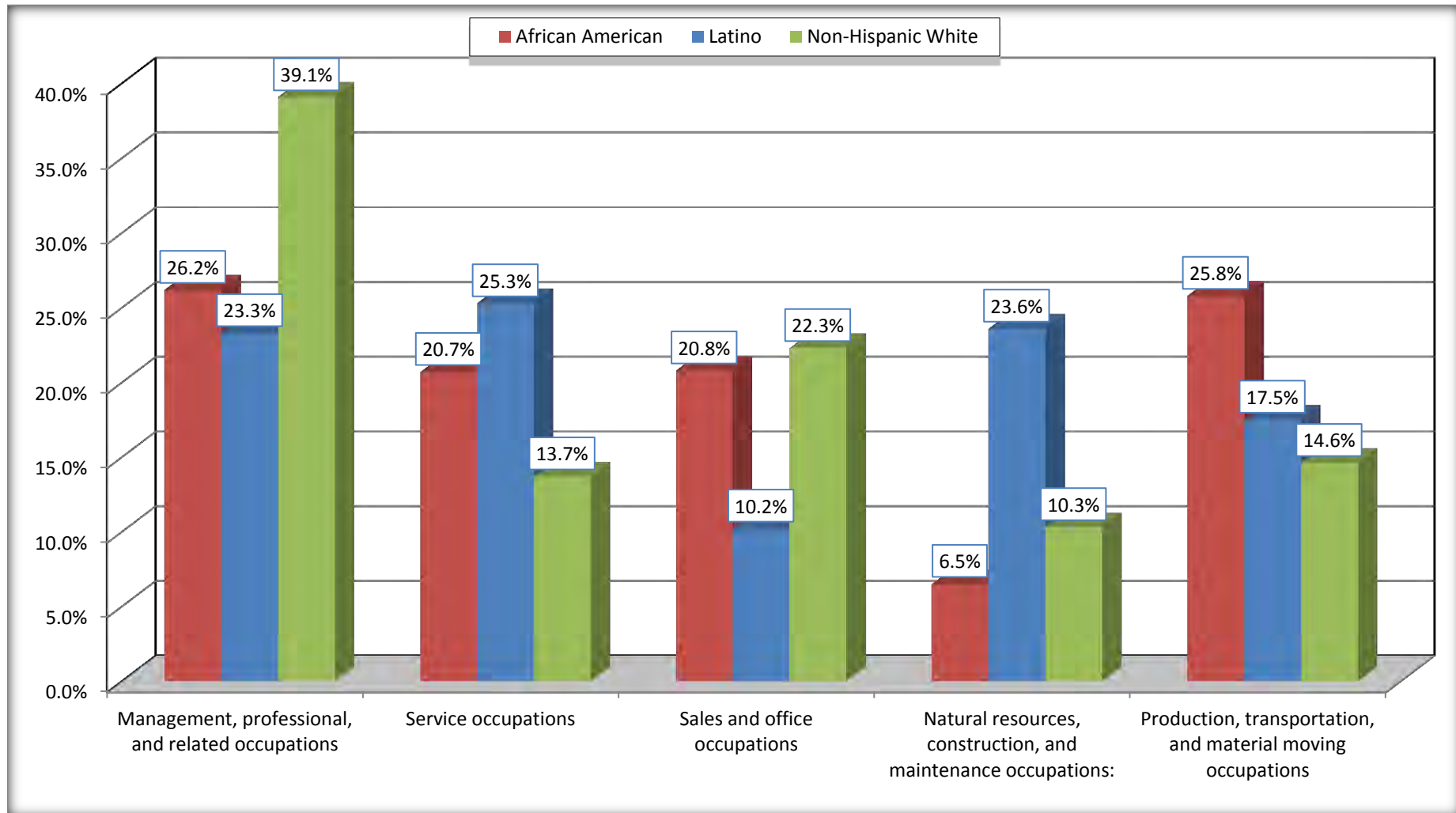
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
 Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Occupation for the Civilian Employed 16 Years and Over Population

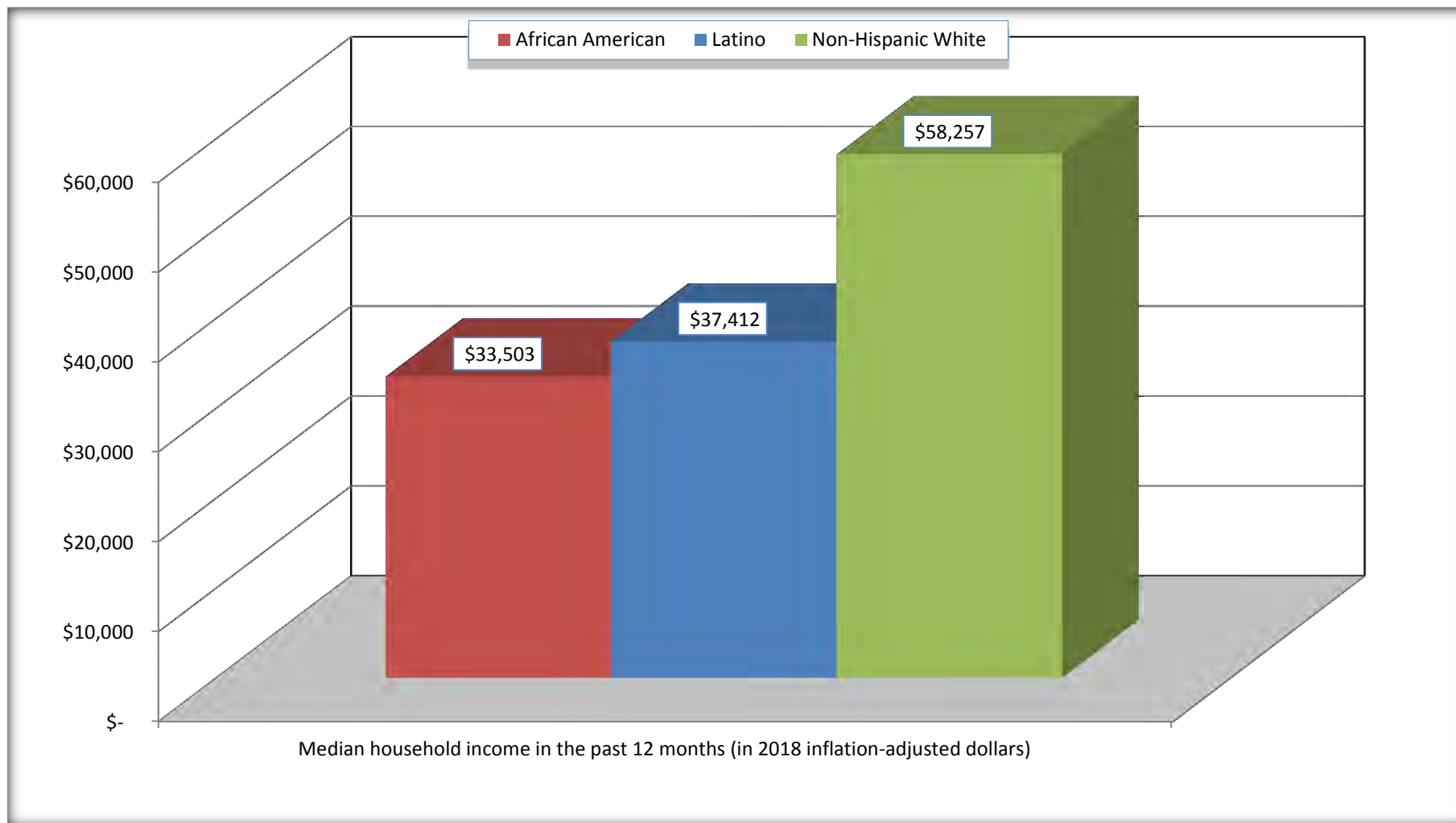
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months

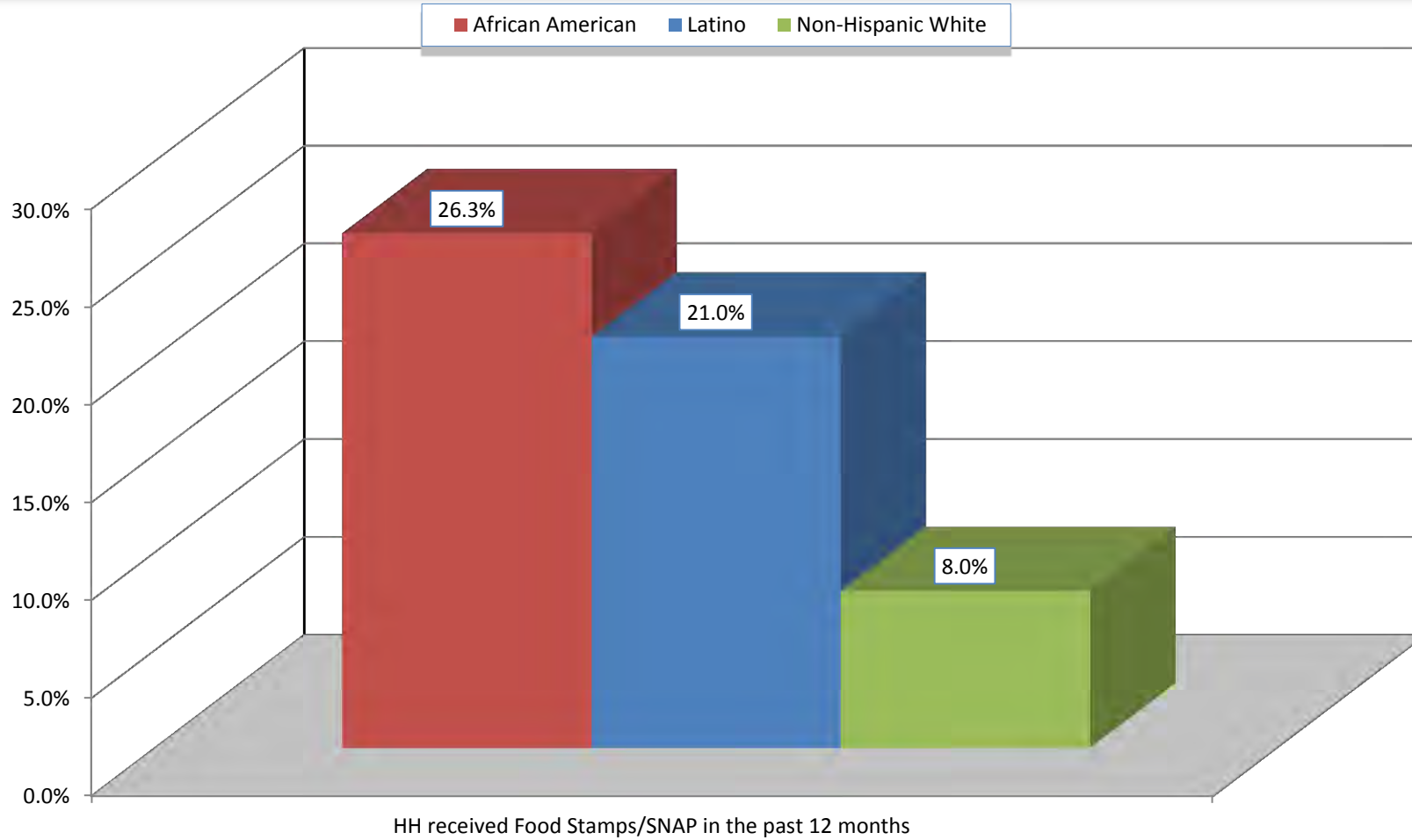
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Household

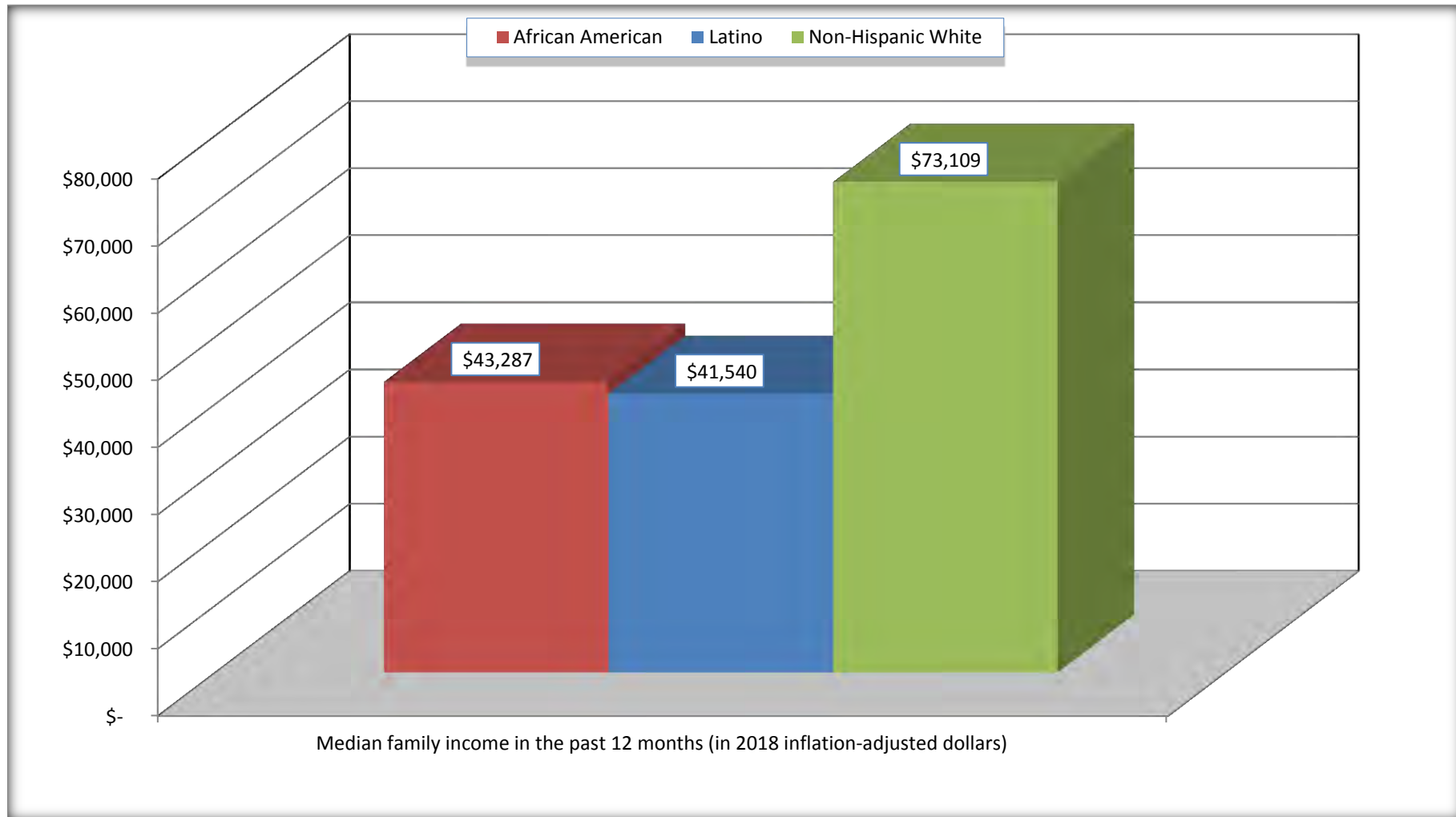
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months

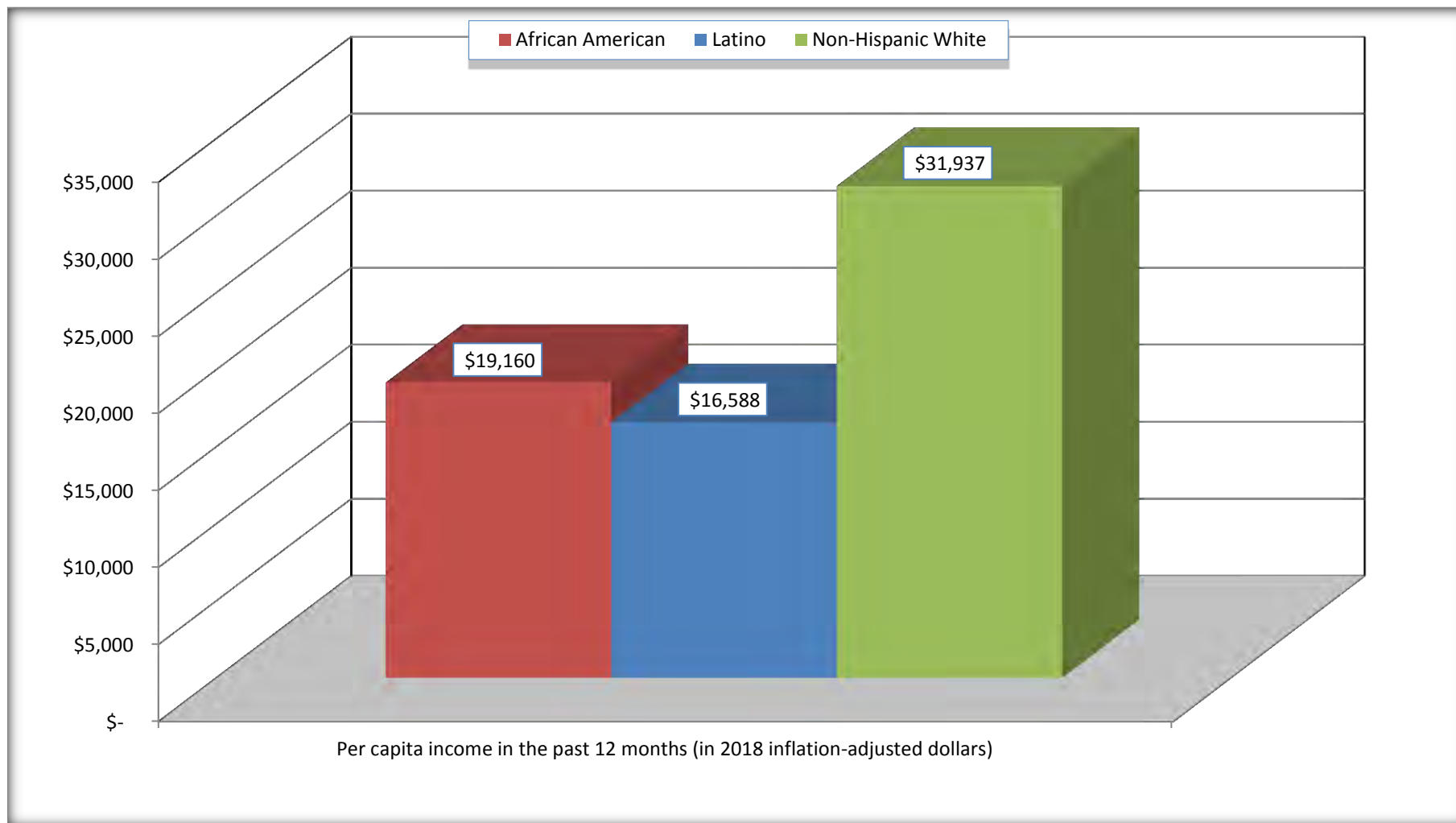
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Per capita Income in the Past 12 Months

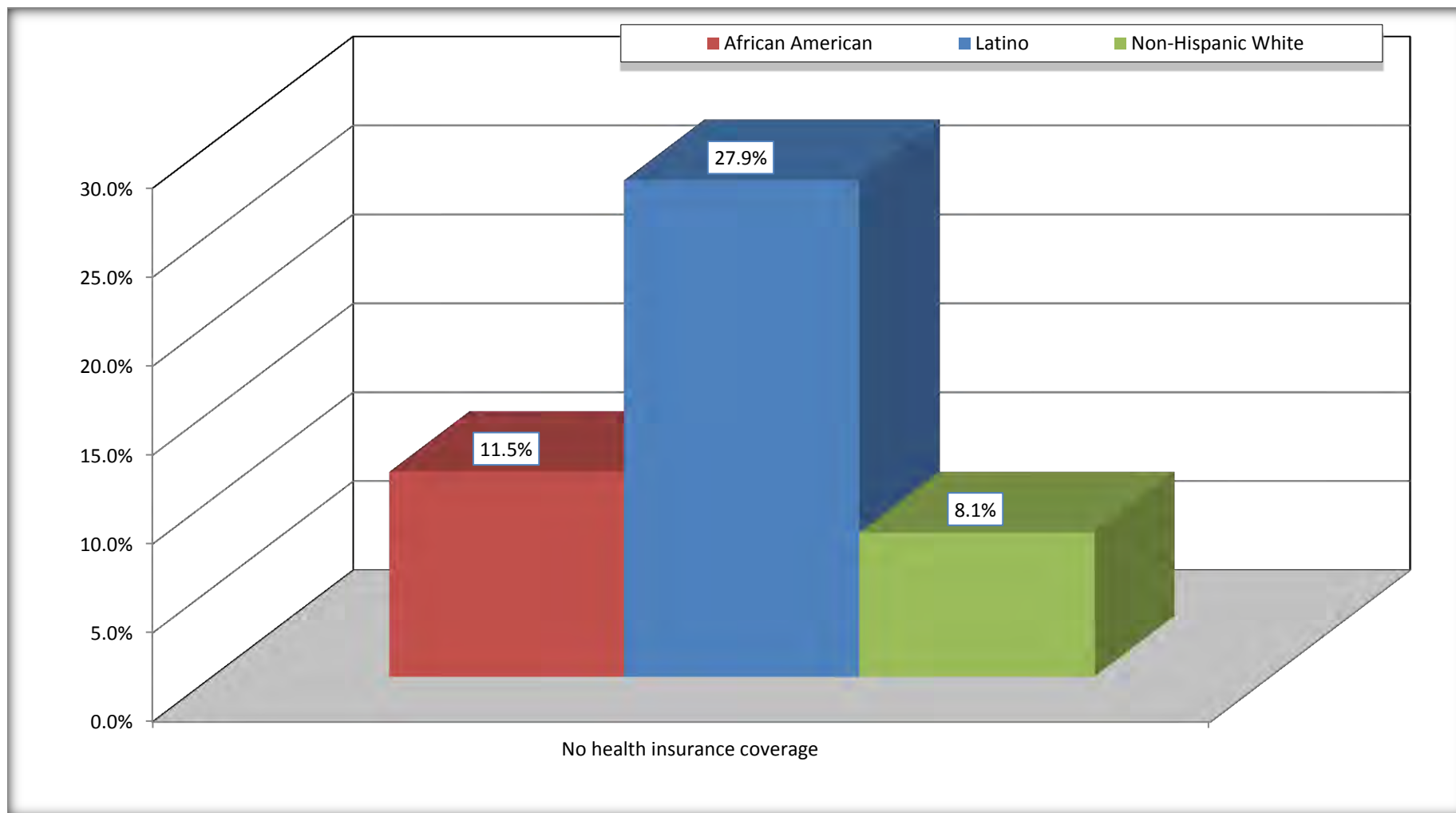
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Lack of Health Insurance Coverage -- Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

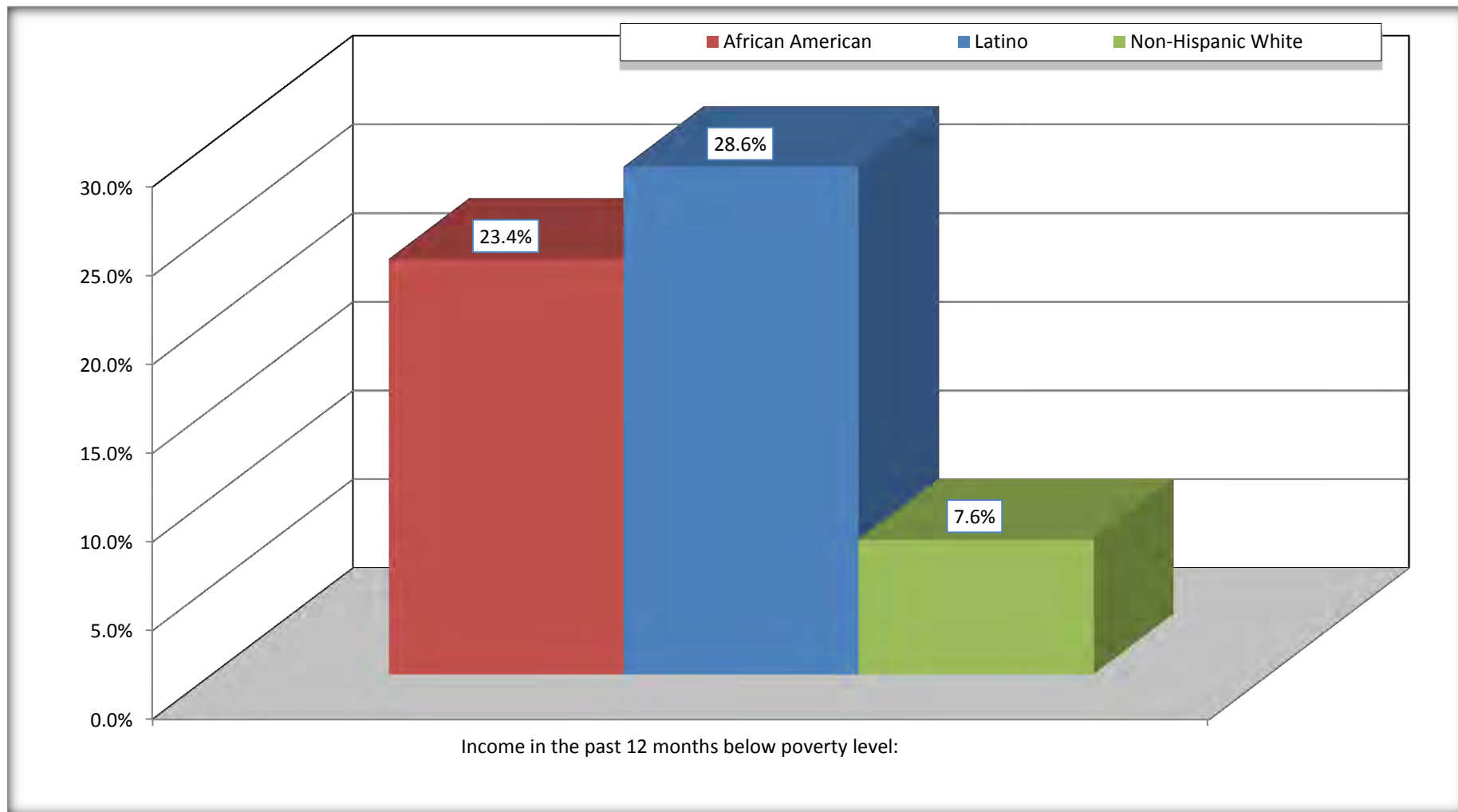
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Family Households Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

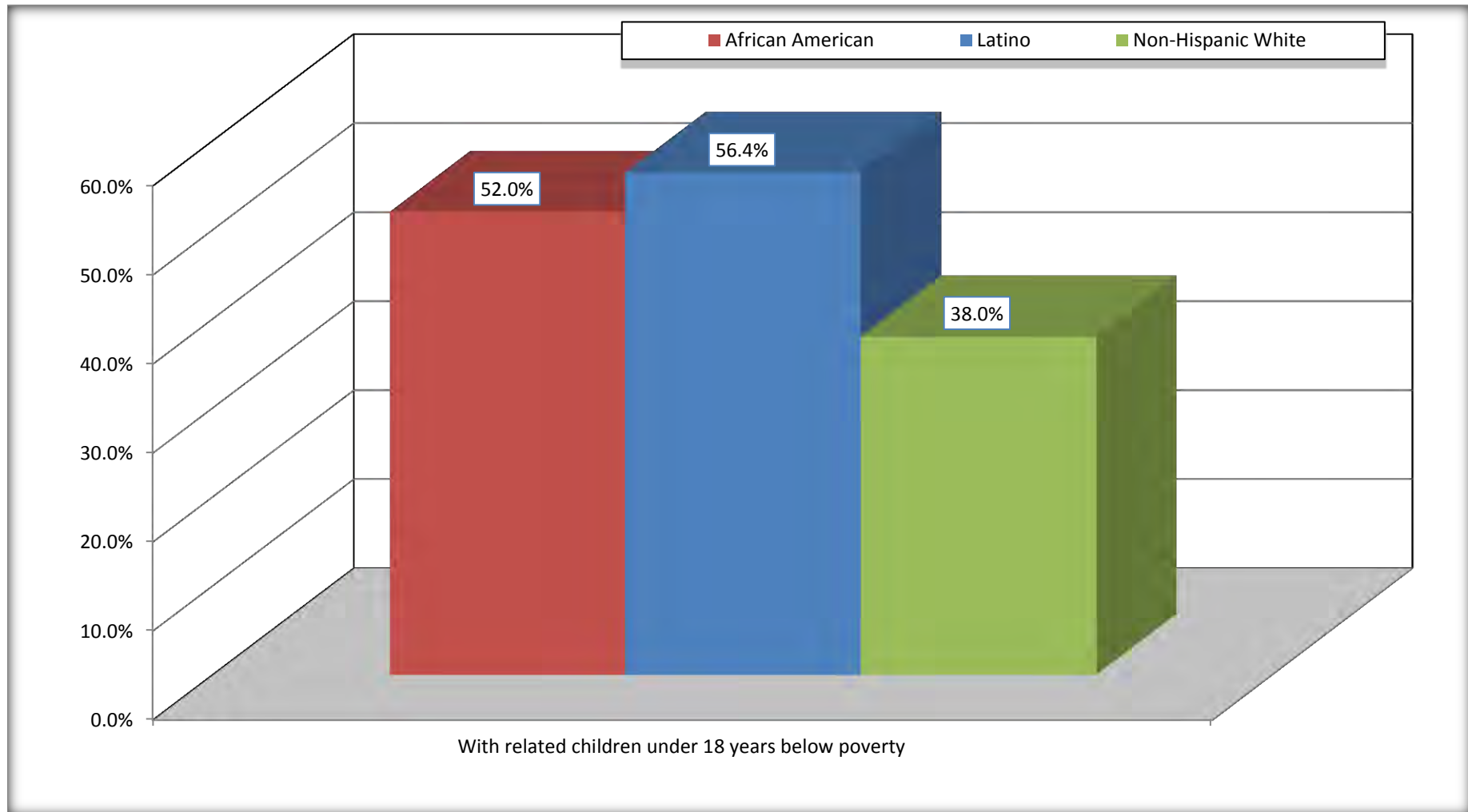
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Female-headed Households with Related Children Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

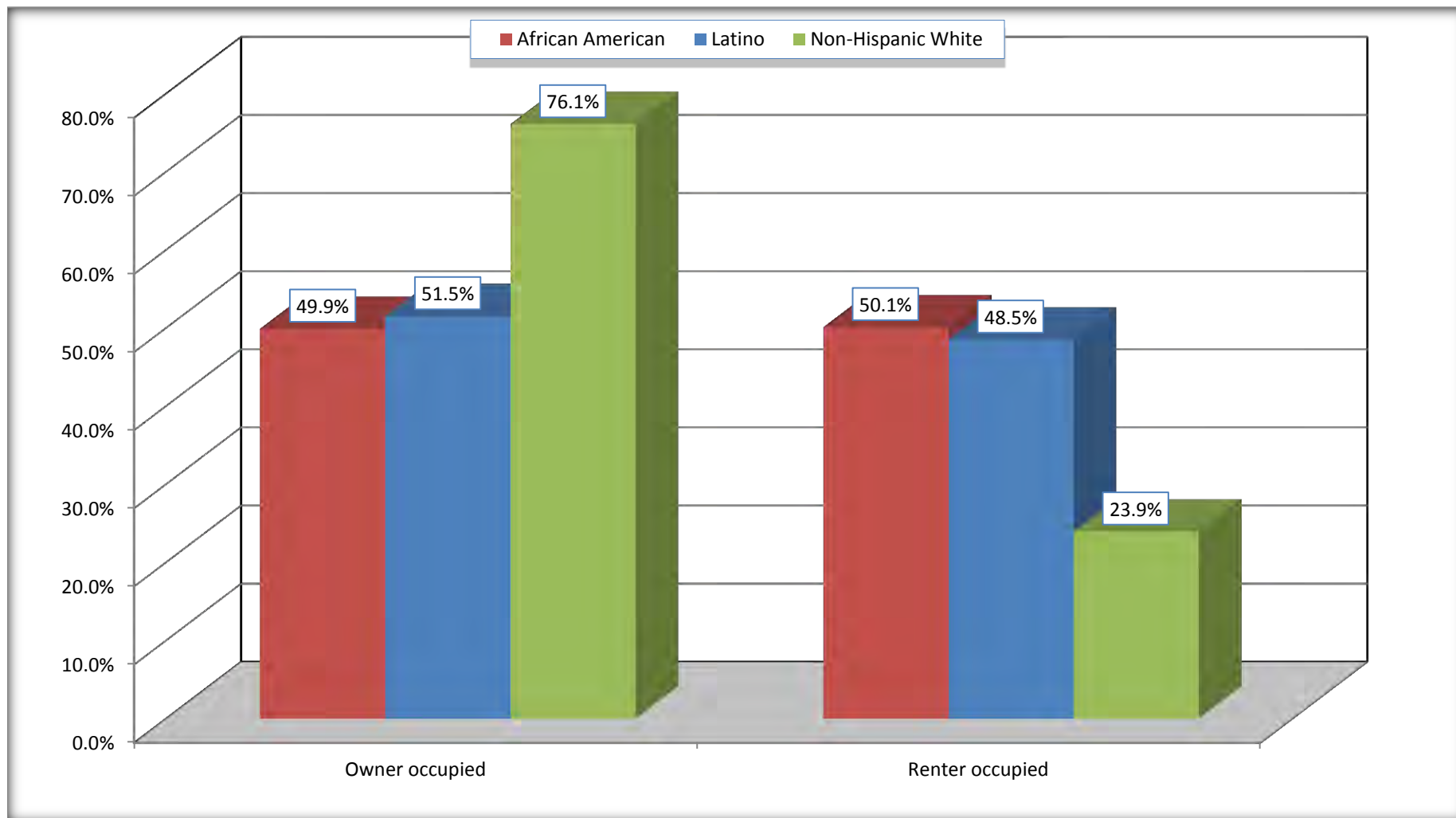
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Home Owners and Renters by Household

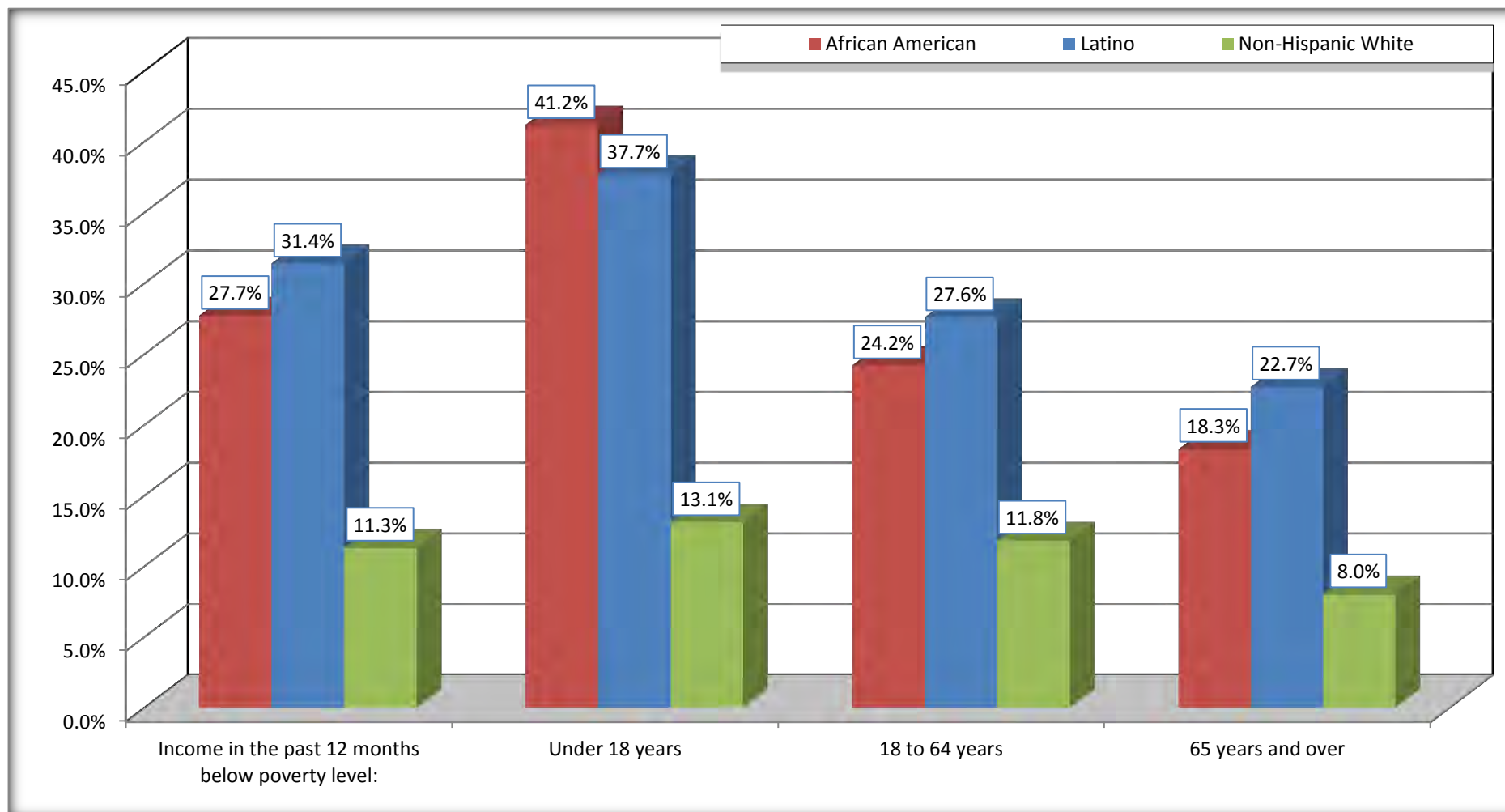
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Population Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

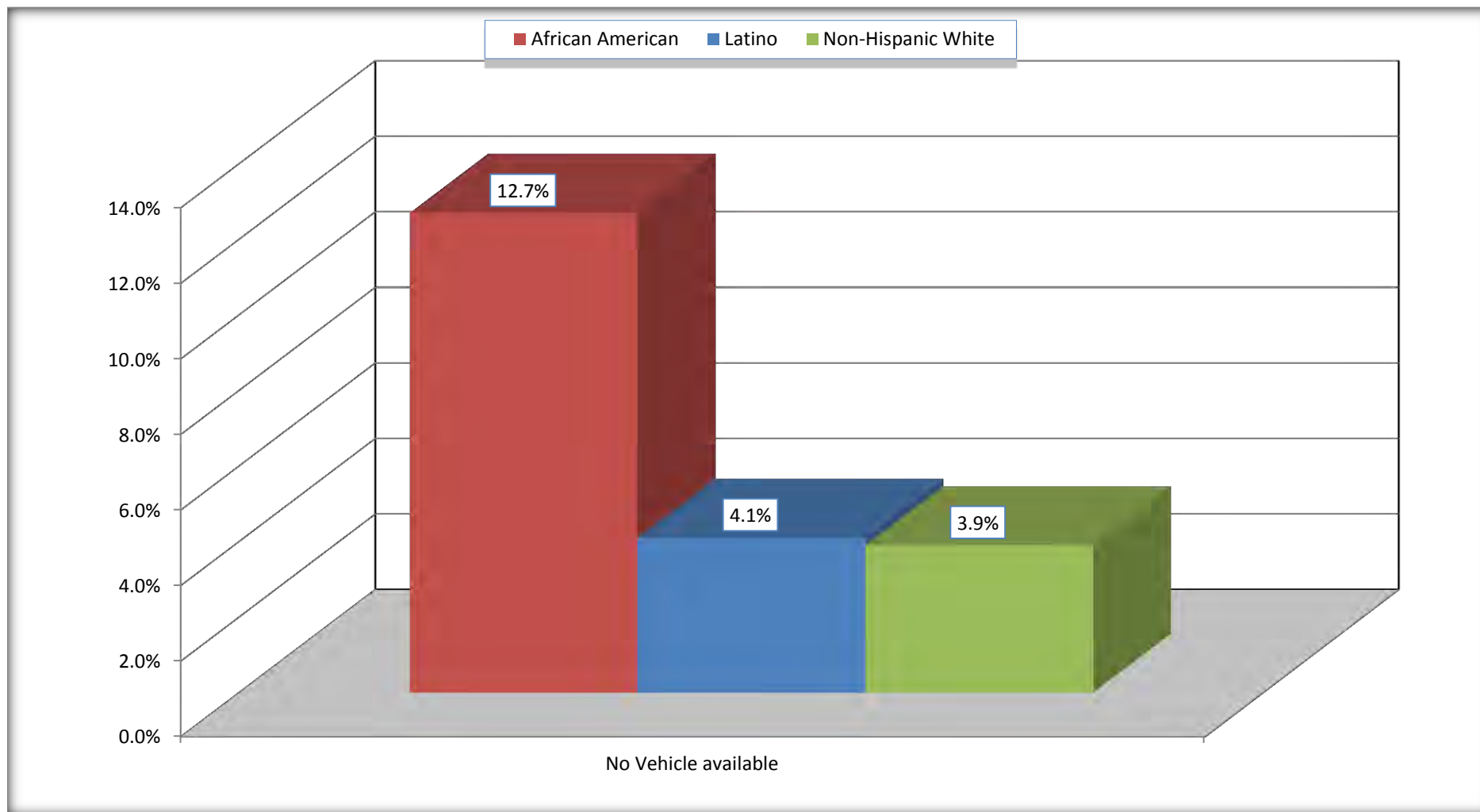
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

No Vehicles Available by Household

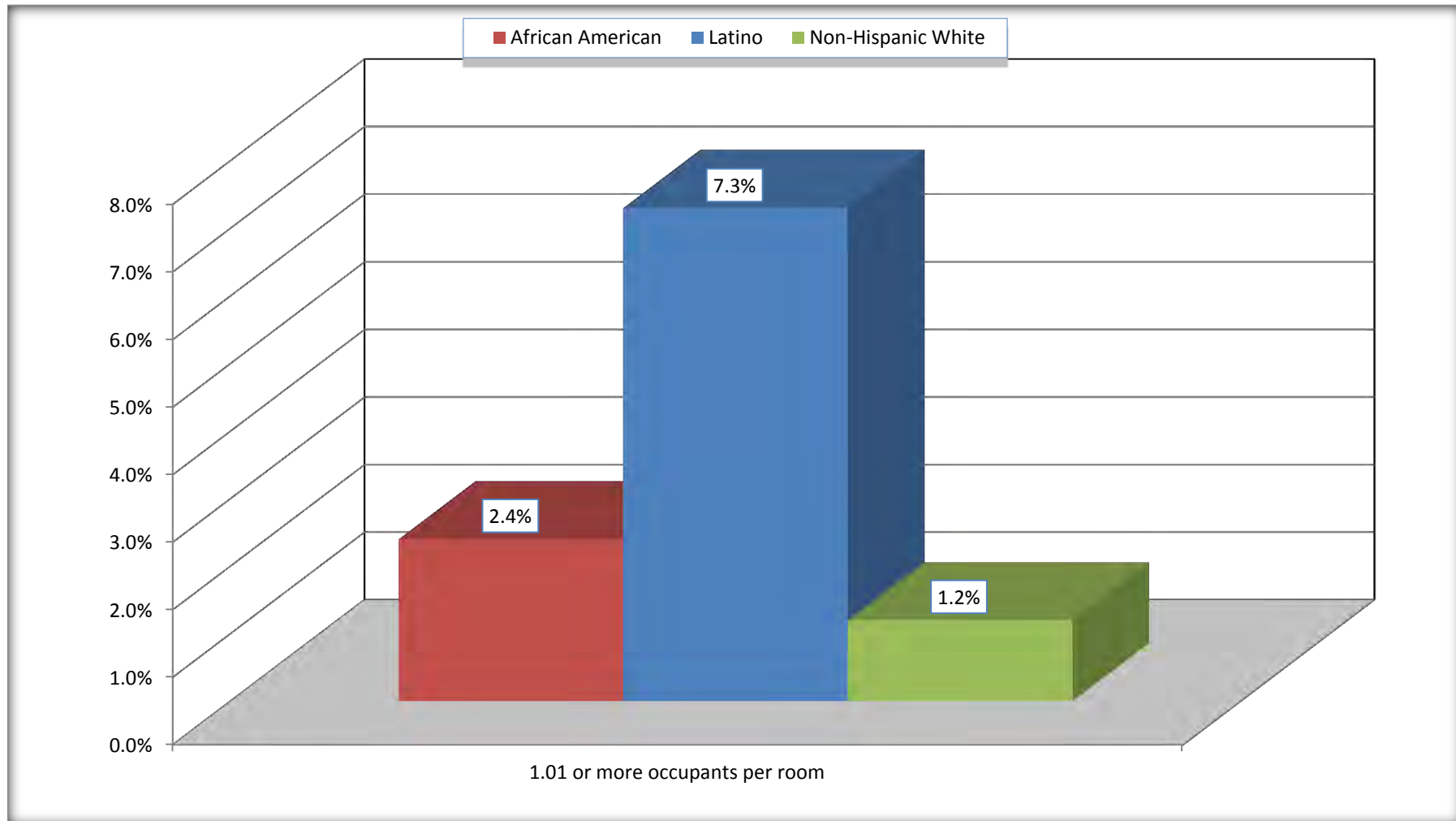
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

More than One Person per Room (Crowding) by Household

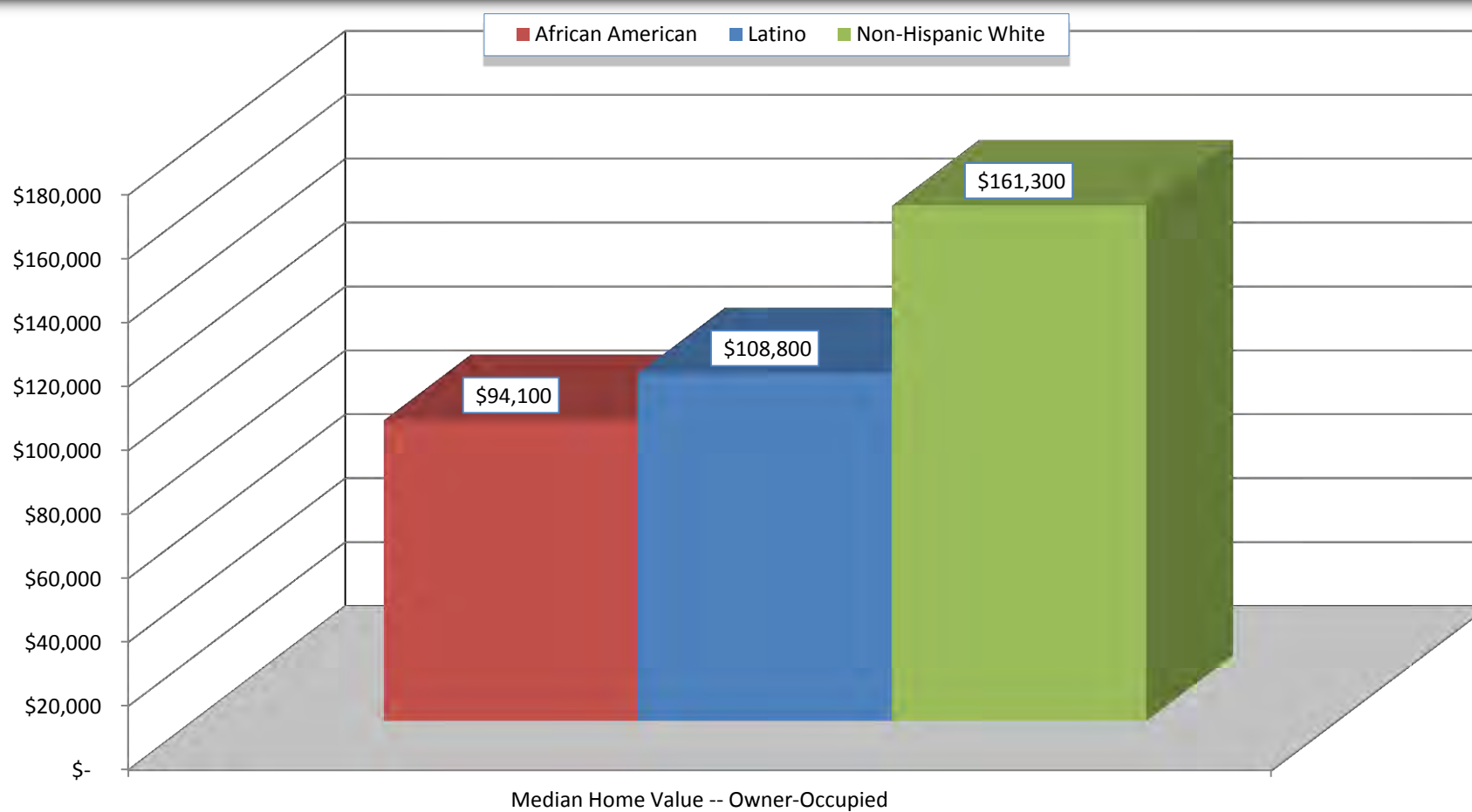
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Median Home Value -- Owner-Occupied

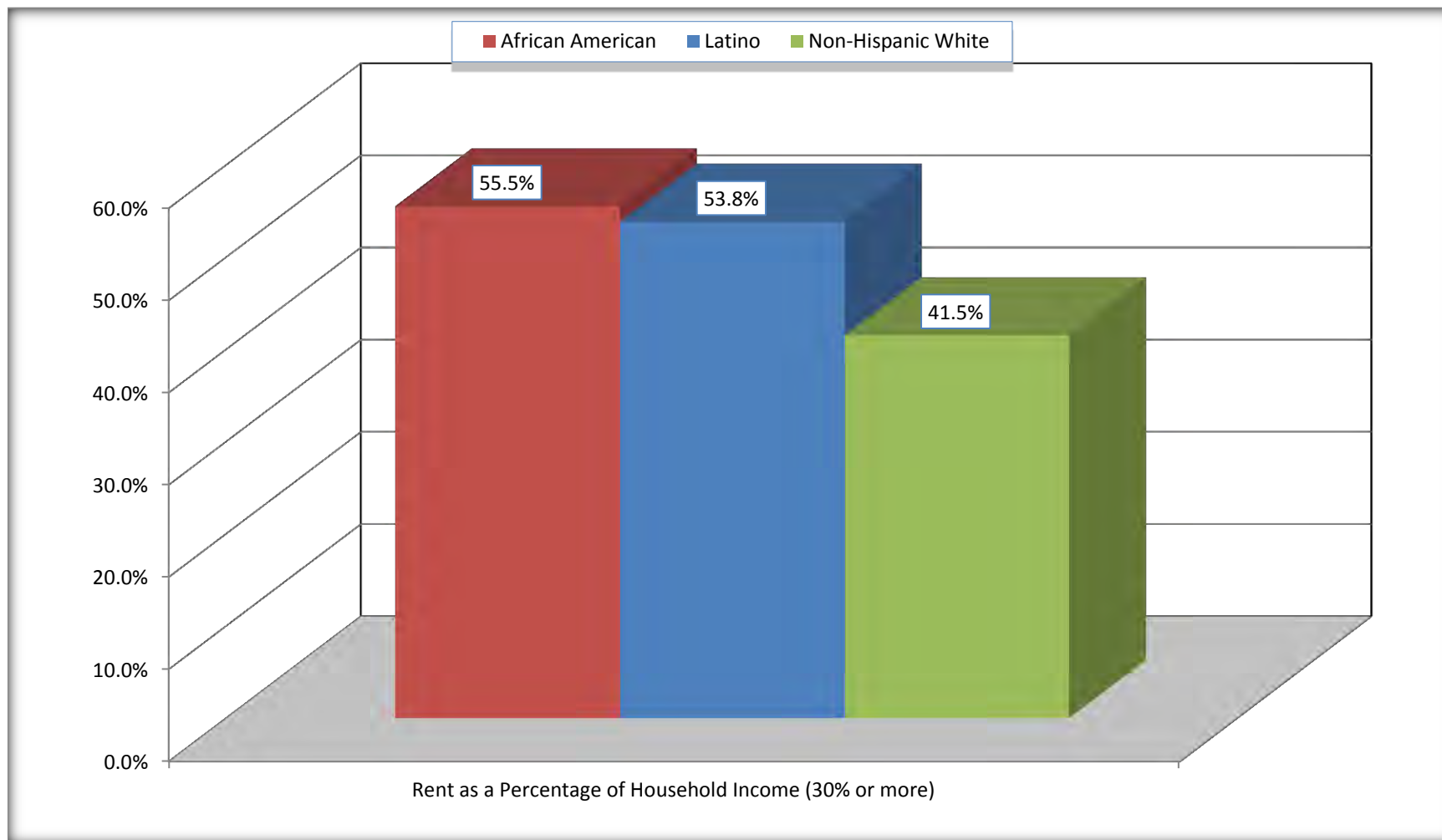
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Rent as a Percentage of Household Income (30% or more) -- Renter-Occupied

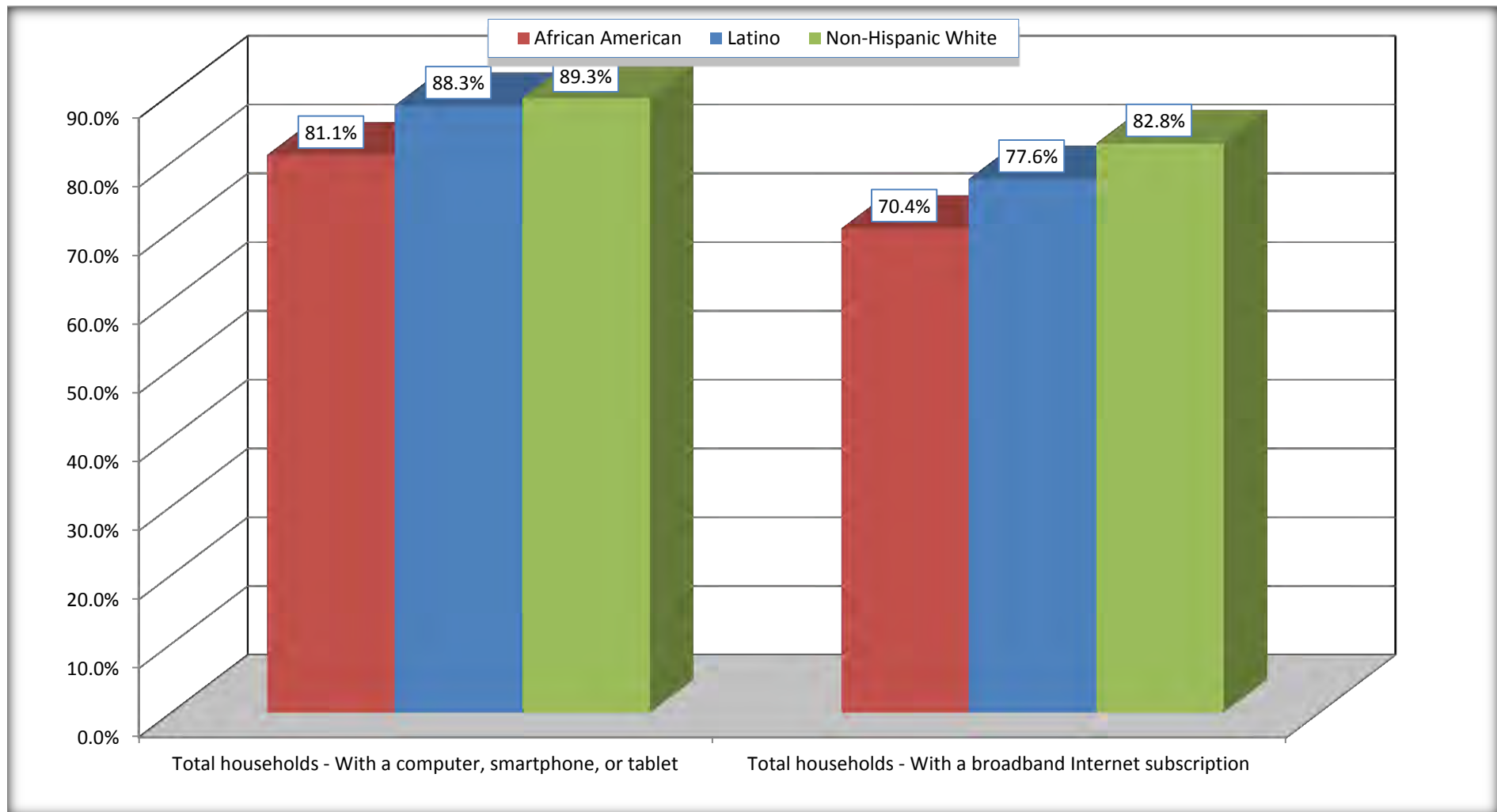
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Computers and Internet Use

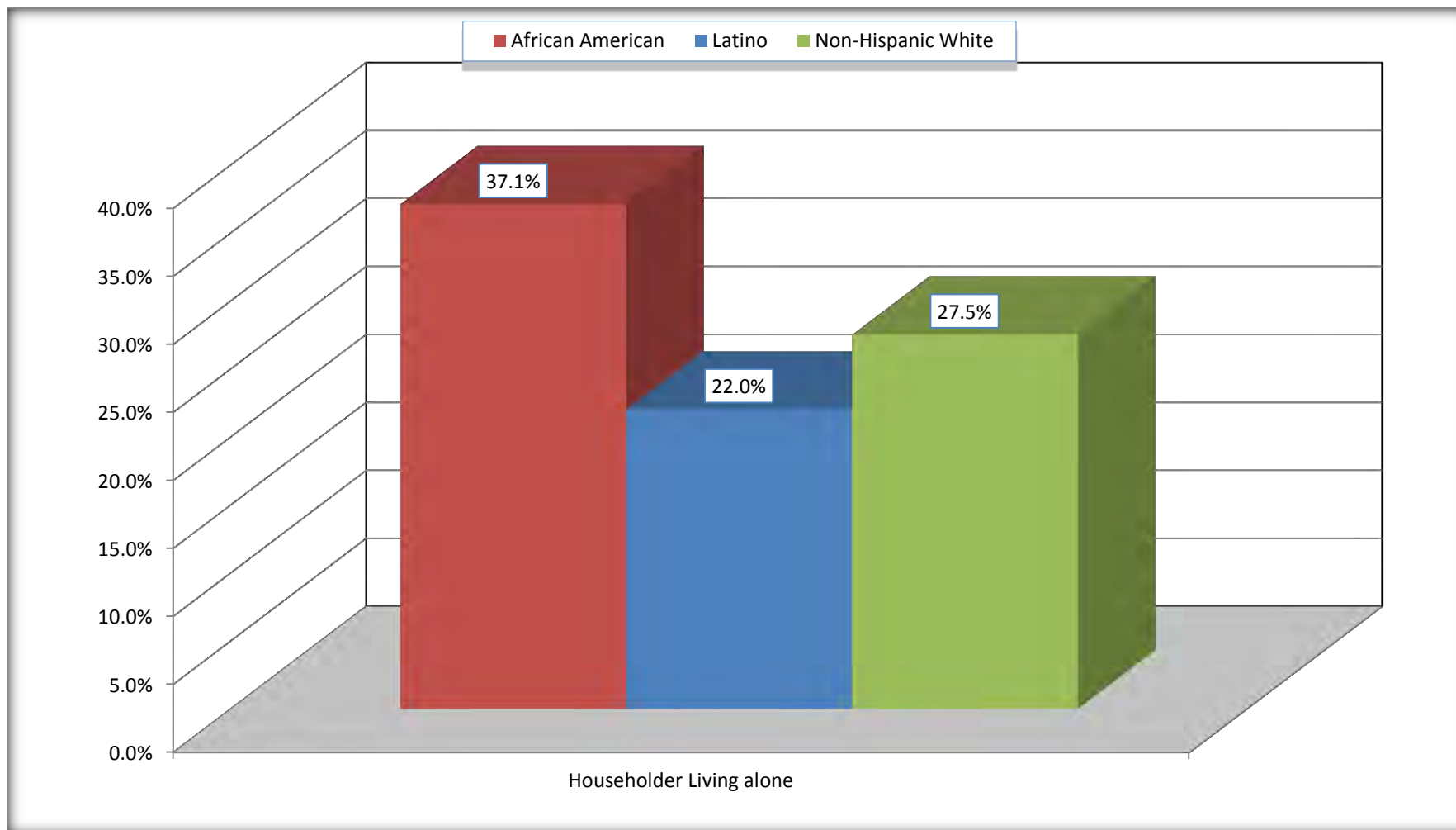
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Households with Householder Living Alone

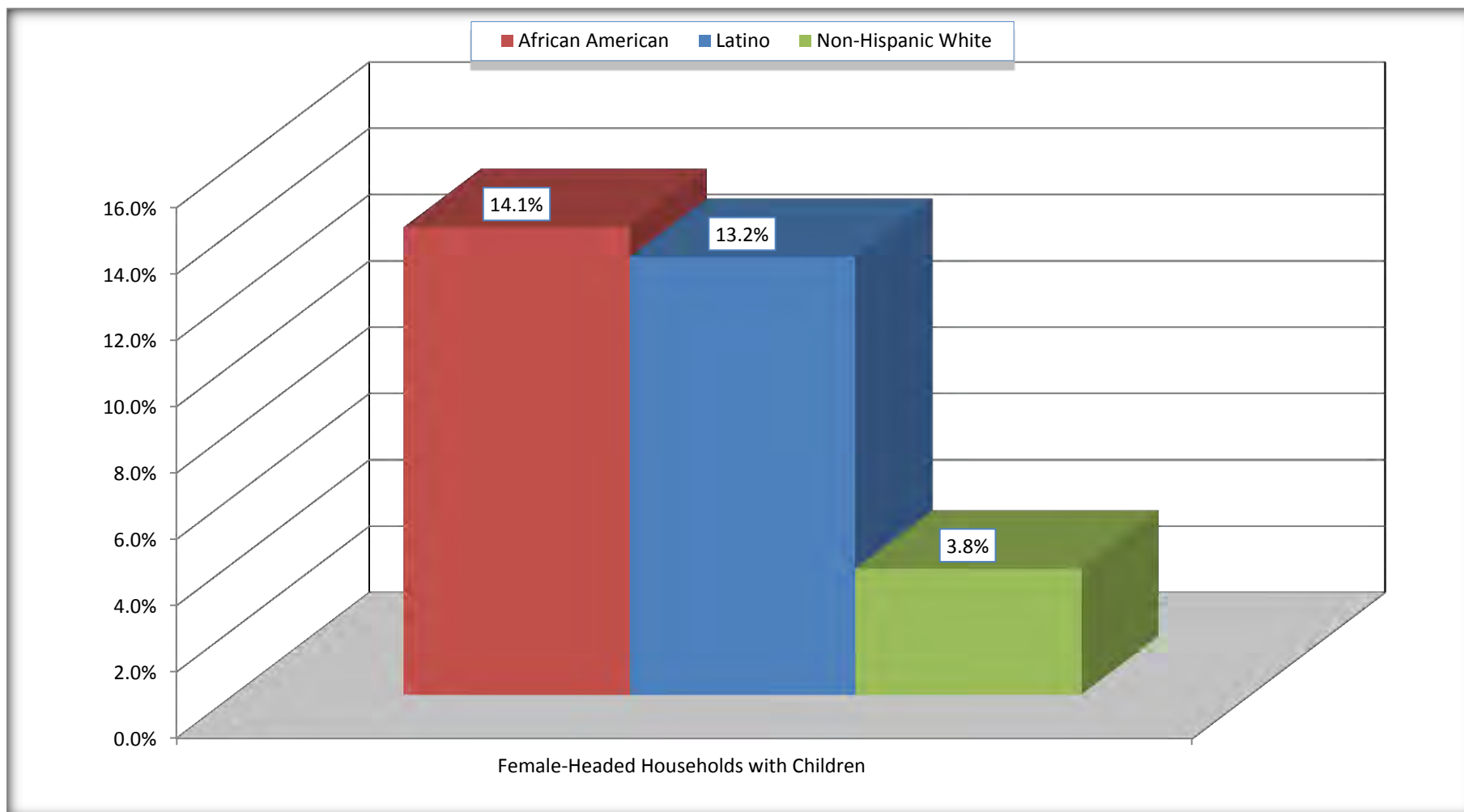
Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Female-Headed Households with Children Under 18 (As a Percentage of all Households)

Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

ATTACHMENT A-2

Alabama

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	4,887,871	1,298,603	211,485	3,192,169
One race	97.90%	100%	95.50%	100%
Two races	1.90%	(X)	4.10%	(X)
Three races	0.10%	(X)	0.40%	(X)
Four or more races	0%	(X)	0%	(X)
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	4,887,871	1,298,603	211,485	3,192,169
Male	48.50%	46.60%	53%	49%
Female	51.50%	53.40%	47%	51%
Under 5 years	5.90%	6.40%	11.60%	5.10%
5 to 17 years	16.40%	18.10%	27.90%	14.50%
18 to 24 years	9.40%	11.10%	10.80%	8.50%
25 to 34 years	13.00%	14.50%	16.40%	12.20%
35 to 44 years	12.10%	12.60%	15%	11.70%
45 to 54 years	12.80%	12.30%	8.50%	13.40%
55 to 64 years	13.30%	12.50%	4.80%	14.50%
65 to 74 years	10.10%	8.10%	3.20%	11.60%
75 years and over	6.90%	4.40%	1.70%	8.40%
Median age (years)	39.3	35	24.8	43.2
18 years and over	77.70%	75.50%	60.40%	80.40%
21 years and over	73.40%	70.40%	55.70%	76.40%
62 years and over	20.70%	15.90%	6%	24.10%
65 years and over	17.00%	12.60%	4.90%	20%
Under 18 years	1,089,105	317,753	83,683	626,795
Male	51.80%	51.30%	54.10%	51.90%
Female	48.20%	48.70%	45.90%	48.10%
18 years and over	3,798,766	980,850	127,802	2,565,374
Male	47.50%	45.10%	52.30%	48.30%
Female	52.50%	54.90%	47.70%	51.70%
18 to 34 years	1,097,278	332,134	57,517	661,061
Male	49.70%	47.40%	53.40%	50.50%
Female	50.30%	52.60%	46.60%	49.50%
35 to 64 years	1,871,825	485,623	59,978	1,265,215
Male	48.00%	45.20%	53.40%	49.10%
Female	52.00%	54.80%	46.60%	50.90%
65 years and over	829,663	163,093	10,307	639,098
Male	43.50%	40.10%	40.20%	44.40%
Female	56.50%	59.90%	59.80%	55.60%

Alabama

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	4,770,428	1,254,440	206,953	3,127,759
Householder or spouse	57.30%	49.40%	42%	62.10%
Child	29.90%	34.30%	43.40%	26.90%
Other relatives	8.00%	11.60%	7.30%	6.50%
Nonrelatives	4.80%	4.70%	7.30%	4.60%
Unmarried partner	1.70%	2.20%	1.60%	1.60%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
Family households	65.50%	58.60%	72.70%	67.90%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	25.10%	25.20%	49%	23.80%
Married-couple family	47.40%	26.40%	50.50%	55.40%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.40%	8.70%	32.90%	18.40%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.90%	26.80%	15.80%	8.80%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.90%	14.10%	13.20%	3.80%
Nonfamily households	34.50%	41.40%	27.30%	32.10%
Male householder	16%	18.70%	16.60%	14.50%
Living alone	13.30%	16.30%	13.70%	12%
Not living alone	2.50%	2.40%	2.90%	2.50%
Female householder	18.70%	22.70%	10.70%	17.60%
Living alone	16.60%	20.80%	8.30%	15.50%
Not living alone	2.10%	1.90%	2.40%	2.10%
Average household size	2.57	2.55	3.33	2.55
Average family size	3.21	3.46	3.88	3.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	3,987,483	1,035,722	139,328	2,678,288
Now married, except separated	47.40%	28.20%	48.20%	54.80%
Widowed	6.90%	6.50%	3%	7.40%
Divorced	12.40%	13.20%	6.90%	12.50%
Separated	2.30%	3.80%	4.30%	1.70%
Never married	30.90%	48.30%	37.70%	23.70%
Male 15 years and over	1,903,181	470,089	73,448	1,298,322
Now married, except separated	49.30%	31.20%	47.10%	56.10%
Widowed	3.10%	3.30%	0.80%	3.30%
Divorced	11.60%	11.70%	6.20%	11.90%
Separated	1.90%	3.40%	3.20%	1.30%
Never married	34.10%	50.40%	42.70%	27.30%
Female 15 years and over	2,084,302	565,633	65,880	1,379,966
Now married, except separated	45.70%	25.70%	49.50%	53.40%

Alabama

		Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Latino Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	10.30%	9.20%	5.30%	11.30%
Divorced	13.20%	14.50%	7.70%	13%
Separated	2.70%	4.10%	5.40%	2%
Never married	28.10%	46.50%	32.10%	20.20%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,174,781	352,759	75,272	683,579
Nursery school, preschool	5.40%	5.50%	6.70%	5.20%
Kindergarten	5.20%	5%	8.60%	5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.90%	41.20%	47.40%	41.50%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.80%	21.80%	21%	22%
College or graduate school	25.70%	26.40%	16.30%	26.30%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	581,105	166,255	40,599	343,827
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.30%	75%	78.80%	70.70%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.10%	19.30%	15.50%	23.90%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	593,676	186,504	34,673	339,752
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.60%	61.90%	74.80%	66.30%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29%	32.80%	17.20%	28.70%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	3,337,464	836,674	105,067	2,292,702
Less than high school diploma	13.40%	16.60%	31.90%	11.40%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.80%	35.40%	25.50%	29.80%
Some college or associate's degree	30.30%	30.80%	22.50%	30.60%
Bachelor's degree	16%	10.90%	14%	17.90%
Graduate or professional degree	9.50%	6.40%	6.10%	10.40%
High school graduate or higher	86.60%	83.40%	68.10%	88.60%
Male, high school graduate or higher	85.30%	81.10%	65.40%	87.80%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.70%	85.30%	70.90%	89.40%
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.50%	17.30%	20.10%	28.30%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	24.90%	13.50%	18.90%	28.50%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	26.10%	20.40%	21.50%	28.10%
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	1,143,519	343,515	50,814	699,845
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	66,070	19,671	5,009	37,520
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	25,420	12,442	1,414	10,032
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	38.50%	63.30%	28.20%	26.70%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	3,005,070	736,735	86,843	2,091,694
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.00%	5.40%	5.80%	3.50%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with gar	50.20%	55.20%	49.80%	47.70%

Alabama

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,786,286	978,658	126,784	2,556,845
Civilian veteran	8.60%	7.90%	5%	9.10%
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,810,094	1,272,210	207,997	3,146,535
With a disability	16.30%	16.50%	7.90%	17%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,087,358	317,297	83,380	625,840
With a disability	4.70%	5.20%	4.40%	4.60%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	2,910,682	796,426	114,342	1,894,493
With a disability	14.30%	15.80%	7.80%	14.10%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	812,054	158,487	10,275	626,202
With a disability	39.00%	42.70%	38.20%	38.10%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	4,832,358	1,283,047	207,083	3,160,207
Same house	86.40%	85.40%	82.30%	87.30%
Different house in the U.S.	13.30%	14.40%	15.50%	12.50%
Same county	7.90%	10%	9%	6.90%
Different county	5.40%	4.50%	6.50%	5.60%
Same state	3.20%	2.70%	3.20%	3.30%
Different state	2.30%	1.80%	3.30%	2.30%
Abroad	0.30%	0.20%	2.20%	0.20%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	4,725,304	1,286,222	143,286	3,162,385
Male	48.50%	46.60%	53.70%	49.10%
Female	51.50%	53.40%	46.30%	50.90%
Foreign born	162,567	12,381	68,199	29,784
Male	46.70%	51.10%	51.60%	42.50%
Female	53.30%	48.90%	48.40%	57.50%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	67,130	5,797	16,454	17,248
Male	45%	62.20%	54.20%	41.70%
Female	55%	37.80%	45.80%	58.30%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	95,437	6,584	51,745	12,536
Male	47.60%	41.30%	50.70%	43.60%
Female	52.40%	58.70%	49.30%	56.40%
Population born outside the United States	162,567	12,381	68,199	29,784
Entered 2010 or later	28.40%	36.60%	23.90%	23.90%
Entered 2000 to 2009	30.20%	21%	42%	17.30%
Entered before 2000	41.40%	42.40%	34.10%	58.90%

Alabama

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	162,567	12,381	68,199	29,784
Europe	12.80%	N	N	62.50%
Asia	32.30%	N	N	13.70%
Africa	5%	N	N	3.50%
Oceania	0.60%	N	N	1.50%
Latin America	47.50%	N	N	11.70%
Northern America	1.70%	N	N	7.10%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	4,599,282	1,215,838	186,854	3,029,247
English only	94.70%	98.80%	32.30%	98.40%
Language other than English	5.30%	1.20%	67.70%	1.60%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.10%	0.40%	29.70%	0.40%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	3,930,579	1,020,658	135,730	2,642,465
In labor force	56.80%	56.20%	64.60%	56.60%
Civilian labor force	56.50%	56%	63.80%	56.30%
Employed	53.30%	50.70%	61.50%	53.90%
Unemployed	3.20%	5.30%	2.30%	2.40%
Unemployment Rate	5.60%	9.40%	3.60%	4.20%
Armed Forces	0.30%	0.20%	0.80%	0.30%
Not in labor force	43.20%	43.80%	35.40%	43.40%
Females 16 years and over	2,058,095	558,560	64,682	1,363,448
In labor force	51.90%	55.50%	51.60%	50.50%
Civilian labor force	52%	55.50%	51.20%	50.40%
Employed	49%	50.40%	49%	48.30%
Unemployed	3.00%	5%	2.20%	2.10%
Unemployment Rate	5.70%	9.10%	4.40%	4.10%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,068,020	509,523	82,894	1,407,138
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	86.30%	84.50%	76.80%	87.80%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	7.90%	9.90%	18.70%	6.30%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.30%	0.70%	0.20%	0.20%
Walked	1.10%	1.60%	1.30%	0.80%
Other means	1.00%	1.10%	0.90%	0.90%
Worked at home	4%	2.20%	2.10%	4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.2	24.4	26.5	25.6
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,094,271	517,674	83,458	1,424,066

Alabama

		Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons	Latino		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.20%	26.20%	23.30%	39.10%
Service occupations	16.00%	20.70%	25.30%	13.70%
Sales and office occupations	21.40%	20.80%	10.20%	22.30%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.80%	6.50%	23.60%	10.30%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.60%	25.80%	17.50%	14.60%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,088,629	235,949	51,759	765,100
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.60%	18.70%	19.80%	34.70%
Service occupations	12.30%	17.10%	17.80%	10.40%
Sales and office occupations	13.50%	11.20%	5.70%	14.50%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.90%	13.10%	36.40%	18.40%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	25.70%	39.90%	20.30%	22%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,005,642	281,725	31,699	658,966
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.20%	32.60%	29.10%	44.20%
Service occupations	20.10%	23.80%	37.60%	17.70%
Sales and office occupations	30.00%	28.80%	17.70%	31.40%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1%	0.90%	2.70%	0.80%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.70%	13.90%	12.90%	6%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,094,271	517,674	83,458	1,424,066
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.30%	0.50%	1.10%	1.60%
Construction	7.10%	3.60%	20.30%	7.70%
Manufacturing	14.10%	17%	15.40%	12.90%
Wholesale trade	2.60%	1.50%	2.30%	3%
Retail trade	11.10%	10.60%	7%	11.40%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.70%	6.20%	1.70%	5.80%
Information	1.50%	1.30%	0.60%	1.60%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5%	4.50%	3.70%	5.70%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste mana	10.10%	8.50%	10.70%	10.70%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22%	24.50%	11.60%	22.10%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.60%	11.40%	15.40%	7.20%
Other services (except public administration)	5.10%	3.80%	7.30%	5.30%
Public administration	5.30%	6.60%	2.90%	5%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,094,271	517,674	83,458	1,424,066
Private wage and salary workers	79%	80%	81.50%	78.90%
Government workers	14.90%	16.90%	8.40%	14.70%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.60%	3%	10%	6.30%
Unpaid family workers	0.10%	0.10%	0%	0.10%

Alabama

		Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
Median household income (dollars)	49,861	33,503	37,412	58,257
With earnings	71.20%	69.40%	85.30%	71.10%
Mean earnings (dollars)	72,777	50,324	55,183	82,206
With Social Security income	36.50%	32.50%	13.20%	39.40%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,038	15,206	14,315	20,436
With Supplemental Security Income	6.90%	11.10%	4.60%	5.40%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,676	9,033	8,528	10,083
With cash public assistance income	1.50%	2.70%	2.90%	1.10%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,191	1,860	3,542	2,352
With retirement income	21.60%	17.30%	7.90%	24.30%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,227	19,536	18,724	25,514
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.30%	26.30%	21%	8%
Families	1,214,794	287,498	40,124	851,680
Median family income (dollars)	63,837	43,287	41,540	73,109
Married-couple family	72.40%	45%	69.50%	81.60%
Median income (dollars)	78,805	67,857	51,573	81,991
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.40%	9.30%	8.80%	5.40%
Median income (dollars)	46,098	42,104	30,920	50,877
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.20%	45.70%	21.70%	13%
Median income (dollars)	28,168	25,859	20,893	31,411
Individuals	4,887,871	1,298,603	211,485	3,192,169
Per capita income (dollars)	27,525	19,160	16,588	31,937
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	880,580	182,811	39,605	632,297
Female	683,663	204,019	19,460	439,259
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	64,685	45,781	46,878	71,154
Female	44,579	37,997	34,241	47,536
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	49,210	37,706	33,693	52,444
Female	35,854	31,205	26,736	38,226
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,810,094	1,272,210	207,997	3,146,535
With private health insurance	66.60%	53.40%	41.60%	73.70%
With public coverage	37.20%	45.40%	35.90%	34.20%
No health insurance coverage	10.00%	11.50%	27.90%	8.10%

Alabama

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS				
All families	12.20%	23.40%	28.60%	7.60%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	20%	35.40%	35.40%	12.10%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	20.70%	35.20%	28.60%	14.10%
Married-couple family	5.40%	7.80%	22%	4.20%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8%	10.30%	27.70%	5.70%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.80%	15%	16.50%	6.40%
Female householder, no husband present, family	34.80%	39.40%	51.10%	27.50%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	46.90%	52%	56.40%	38%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	47.90%	50.30%	60.70%	44.50%
All people	16.80%	27.70%	31.40%	11.30%
Under 18 years	23.80%	41.20%	37.70%	13.10%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	23.60%	41.10%	37.60%	12.70%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	26.10%	43.70%	39.90%	14.80%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	22.70%	40.20%	36.60%	12%
18 years and over	14.80%	23.20%	27.20%	10.90%
18 to 64 years	16.00%	24.20%	27.60%	11.80%
65 years and over	10.30%	18.30%	22.70%	8%
People in families	13.70%	25%	29.60%	8.20%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.80%	37.70%	41.70%	26.30%
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
Owner-occupied housing units	68.00%	49.90%	51.50%	76.10%
Renter-occupied housing units	32.00%	50.10%	48.50%	23.90%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.63	2.65	3.31	2.6
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.44	2.46	3.35	2.36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
1-unit, detached or attached	72.60%	63.60%	56.80%	77.10%
2 to 4 units	4.90%	9.90%	7.50%	2.80%
5 or more units	10.40%	17.70%	11.70%	7.30%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	12.00%	8.80%	24%	12.80%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
Built 2014 or later	3.60%	2.50%	4.10%	3.90%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.90%	3.50%	3.10%	3.90%
Built 2000 to 2009	15.60%	12.50%	13.80%	16.80%
Built 1980 to 1999	33.40%	29.30%	38.80%	34.80%
Built 1960 to 1979	27.00%	31.10%	26.10%	25.60%

Alabama

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Built 1940 to 1959	12.00%	16.50%	10.70%	10.50%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.40%	4.60%	3.30%	4.40%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
None	6.30%	12.70%	4.10%	3.90%
1 or more	93.70%	87.30%	95.90%	96.10%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
Gas	32.70%	36.50%	20.10%	32%
Electricity	65.70%	62.40%	77.80%	66.20%
All other fuels	1.10%	0.70%	0.70%	1.30%
No fuel used	0.40%	0.30%	1.40%	0.40%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
No telephone service available	2.00%	2.80%	4.60%	1.50%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2%	2.40%	7.30%	1.20%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	689,622	137,189	14,668	518,777
Less than 30 percent	76.40%	65.40%	75.70%	79.60%
30 percent or more	23.60%	34.60%	24.30%	20.40%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	1,262,257	244,772	28,449	954,258
Median value (dollars)	147,900	94,100	108,800	161,300
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,164	1,073	1,107	1,188
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	360	347	345	366
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	509,079	214,628	24,182	252,165
Less than 30 percent	52.10%	44.50%	46.20%	58.50%
30 percent or more	47.90%	55.50%	53.80%	41.50%
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	528,763	224,396	24,959	259,779
Median gross rent (dollars)	788	765	800	802
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	1,855,184	490,533	55,220	1,253,762
With a computer	87.20%	81.10%	88.30%	89.30%
With a broadband Internet subscription	79.30%	70.40%	77.60%	82.80%

ATTACHMENT B-1

Selected Socio-Economic Data

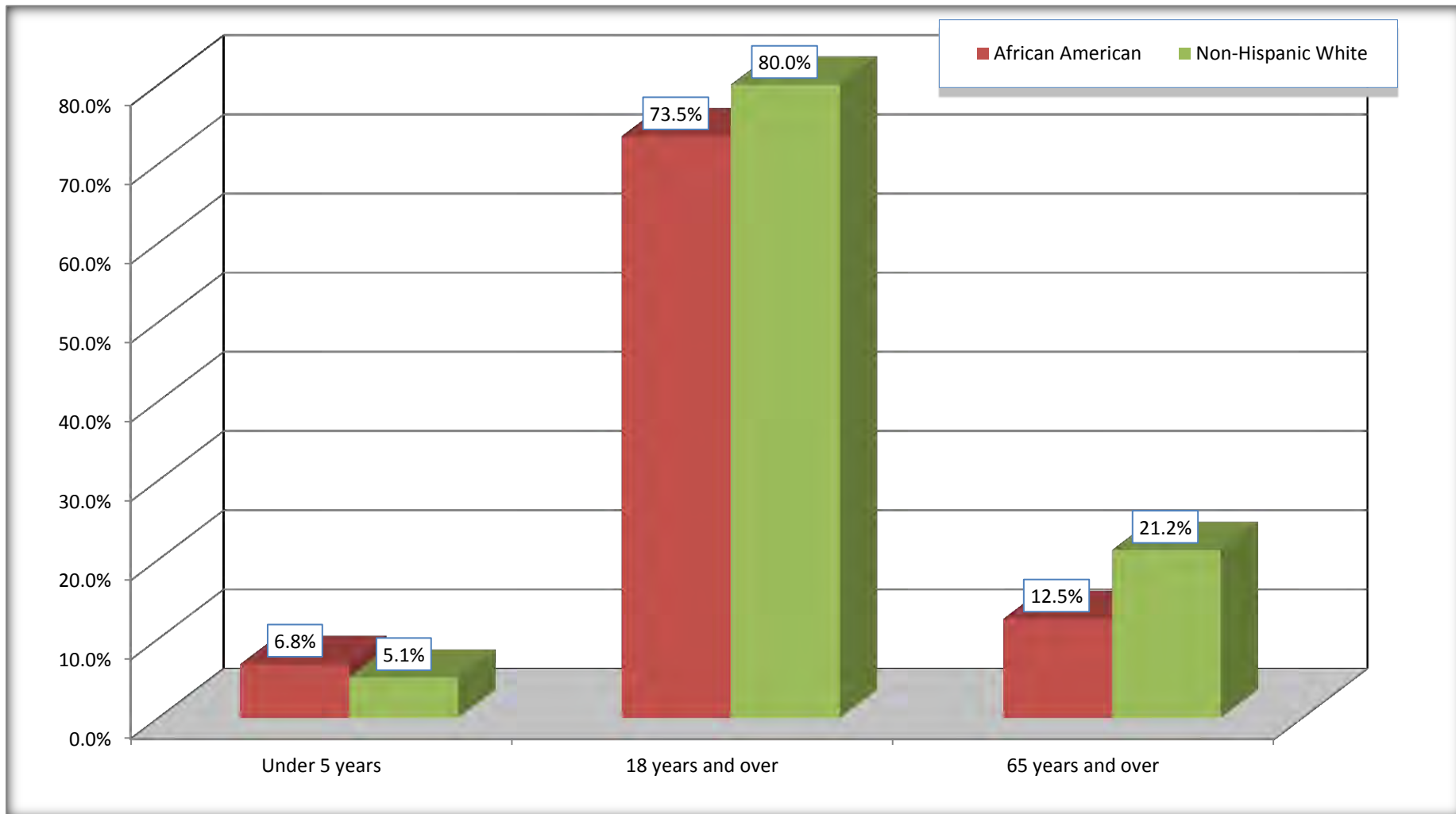
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama

NH African American vis-à-vis NH White

Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

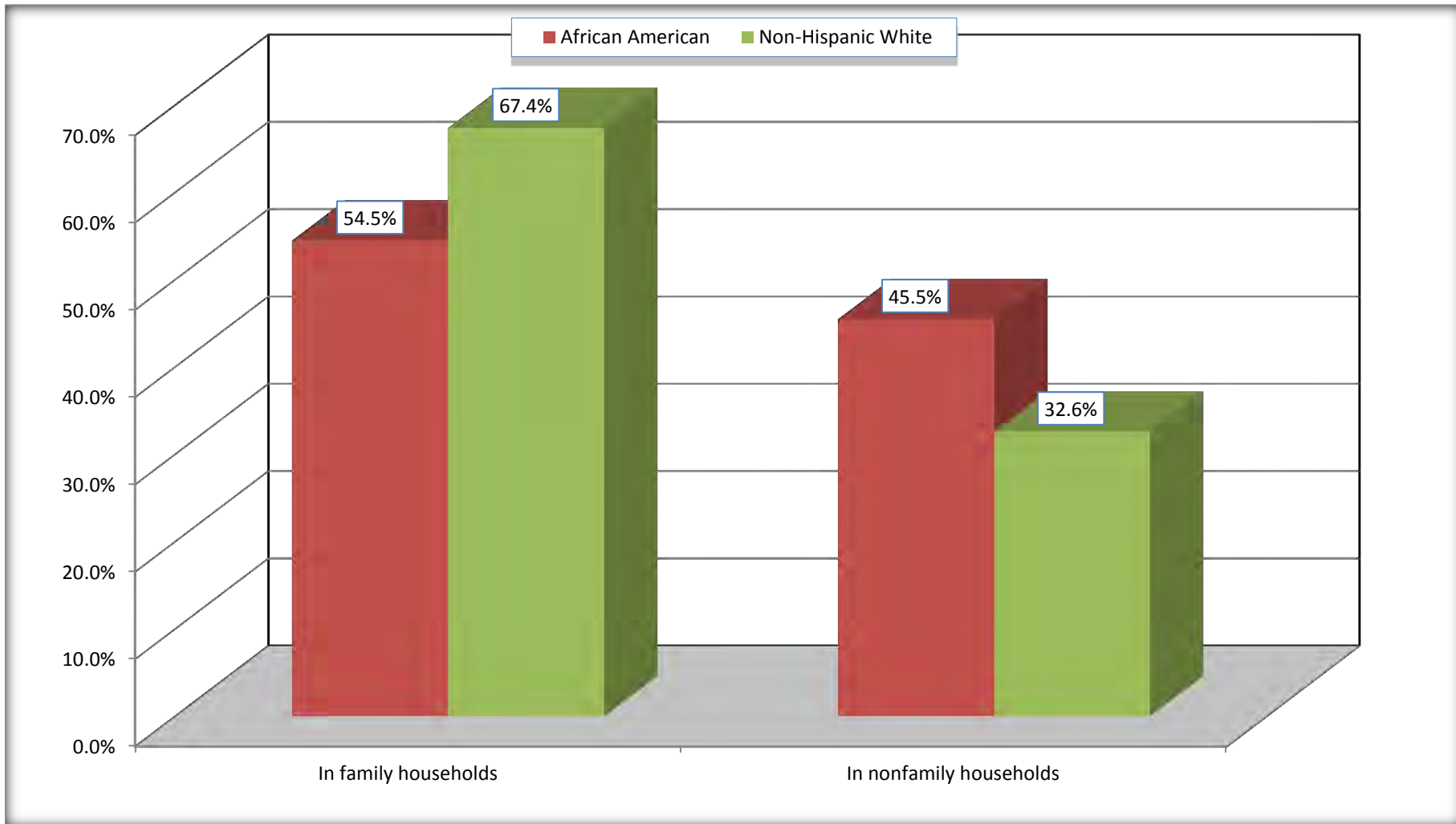
Population by Age

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



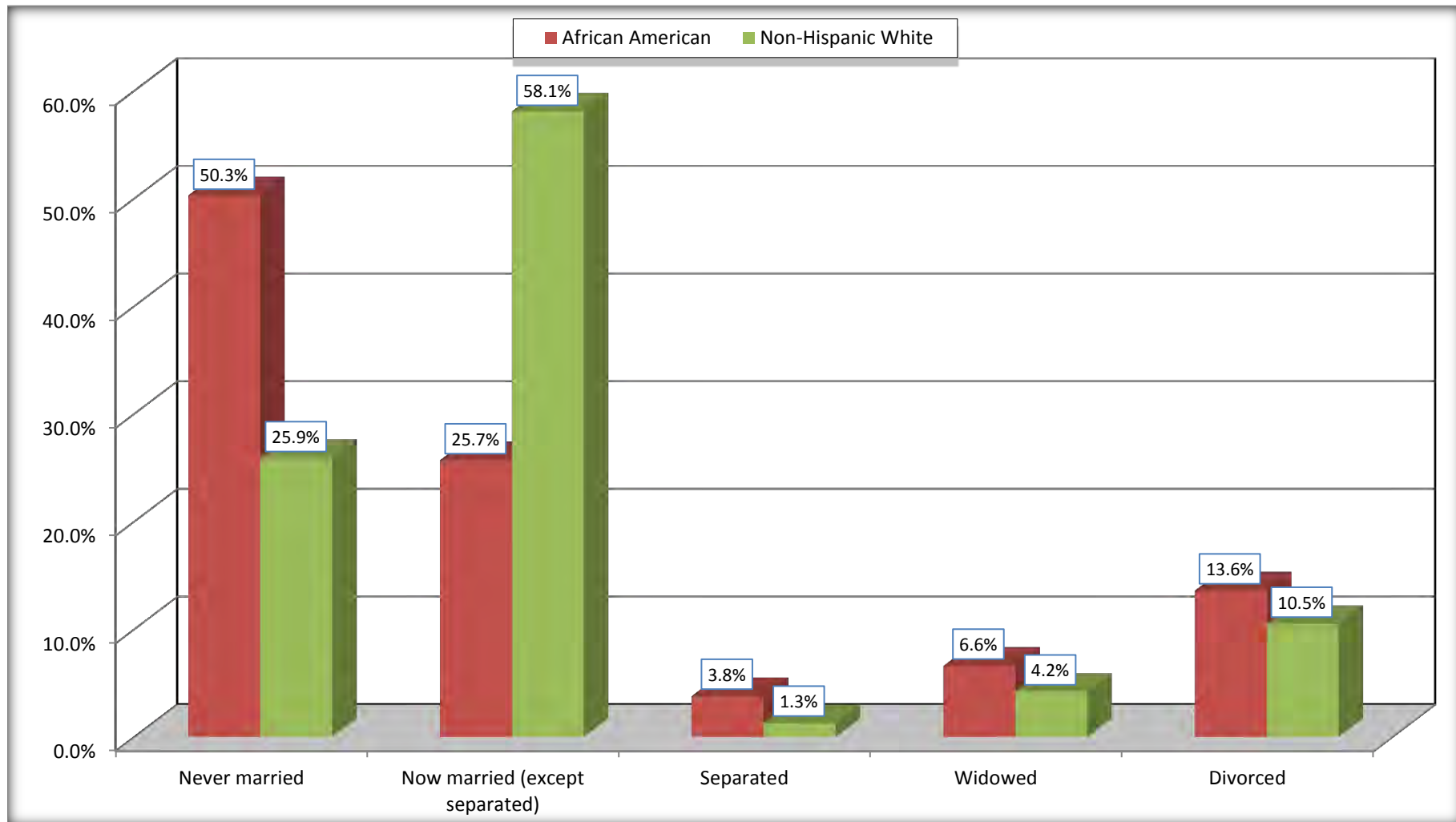
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Household Type for Population in Households Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

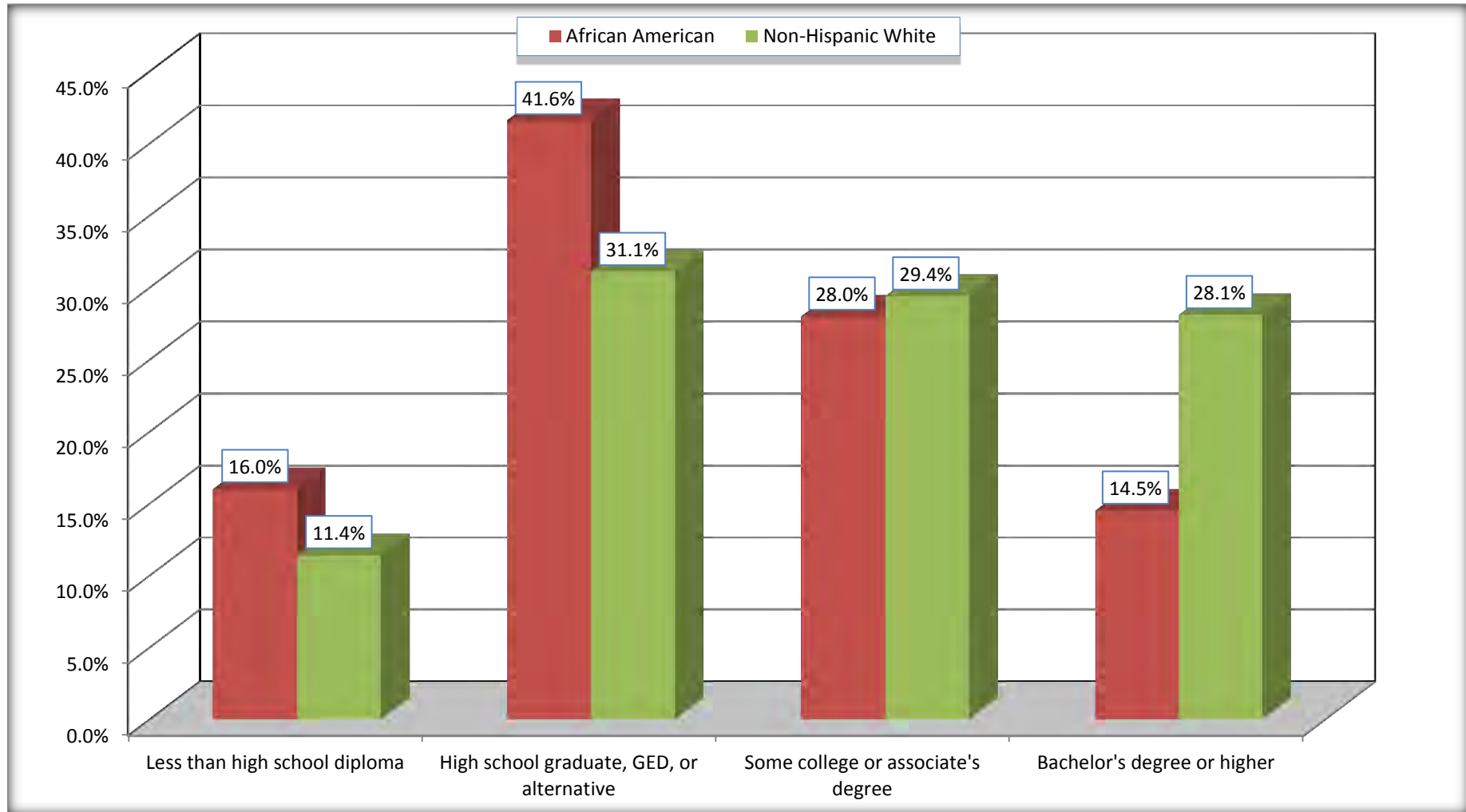
Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

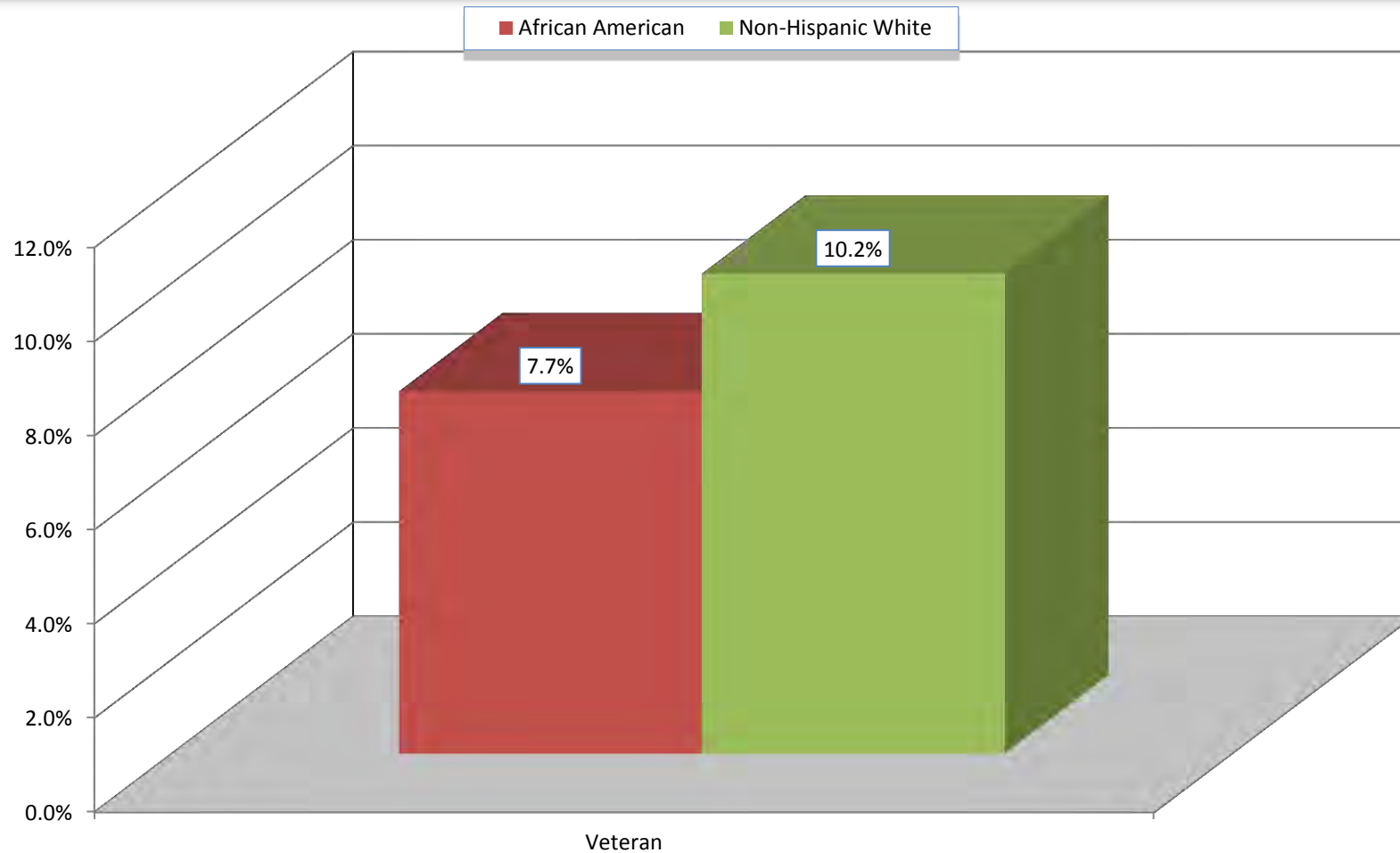
Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Older

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

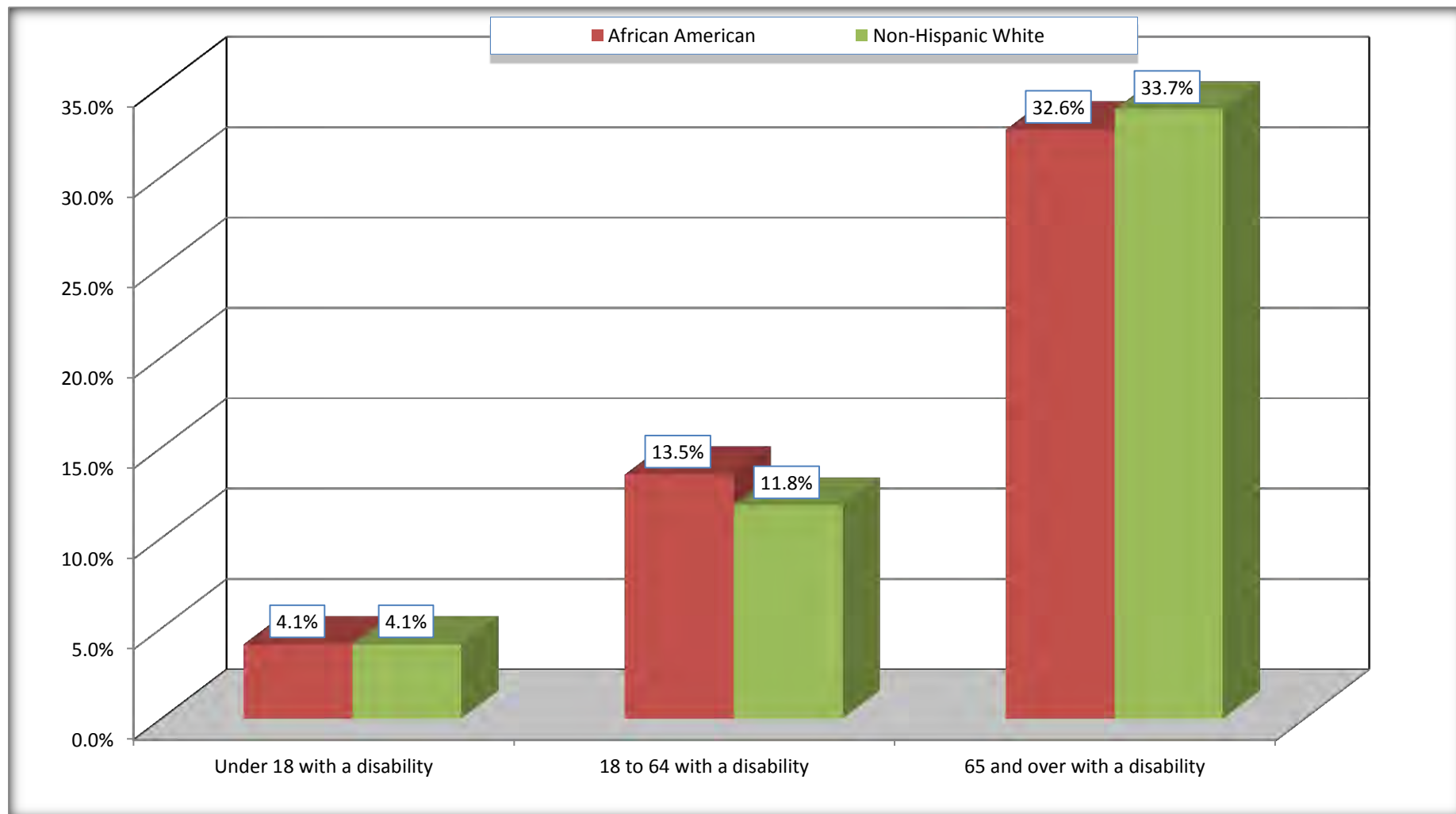
Veterans in the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Disability by Age -- Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

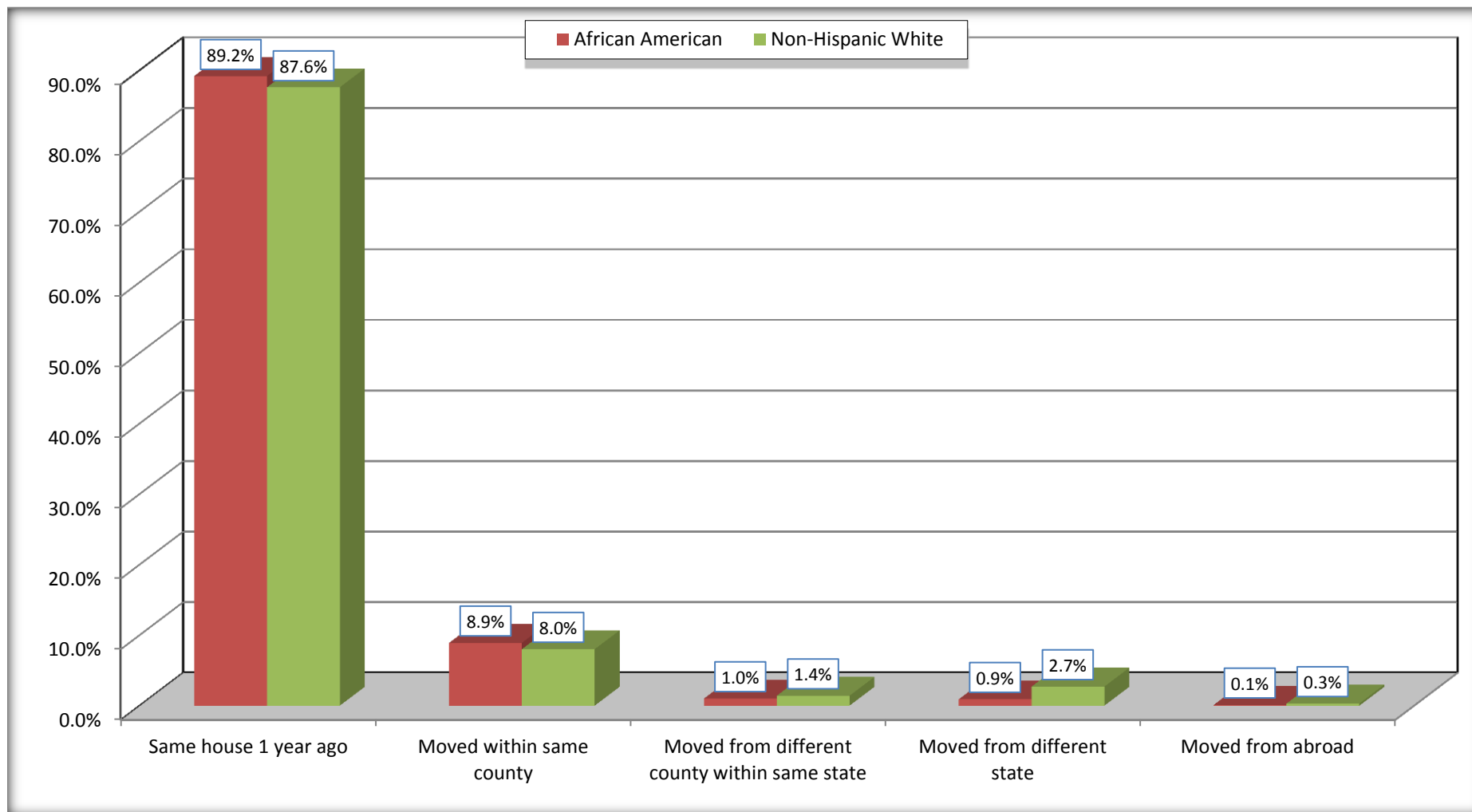
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Geographical Mobility in the Past Year (Population 1 Year and Over)

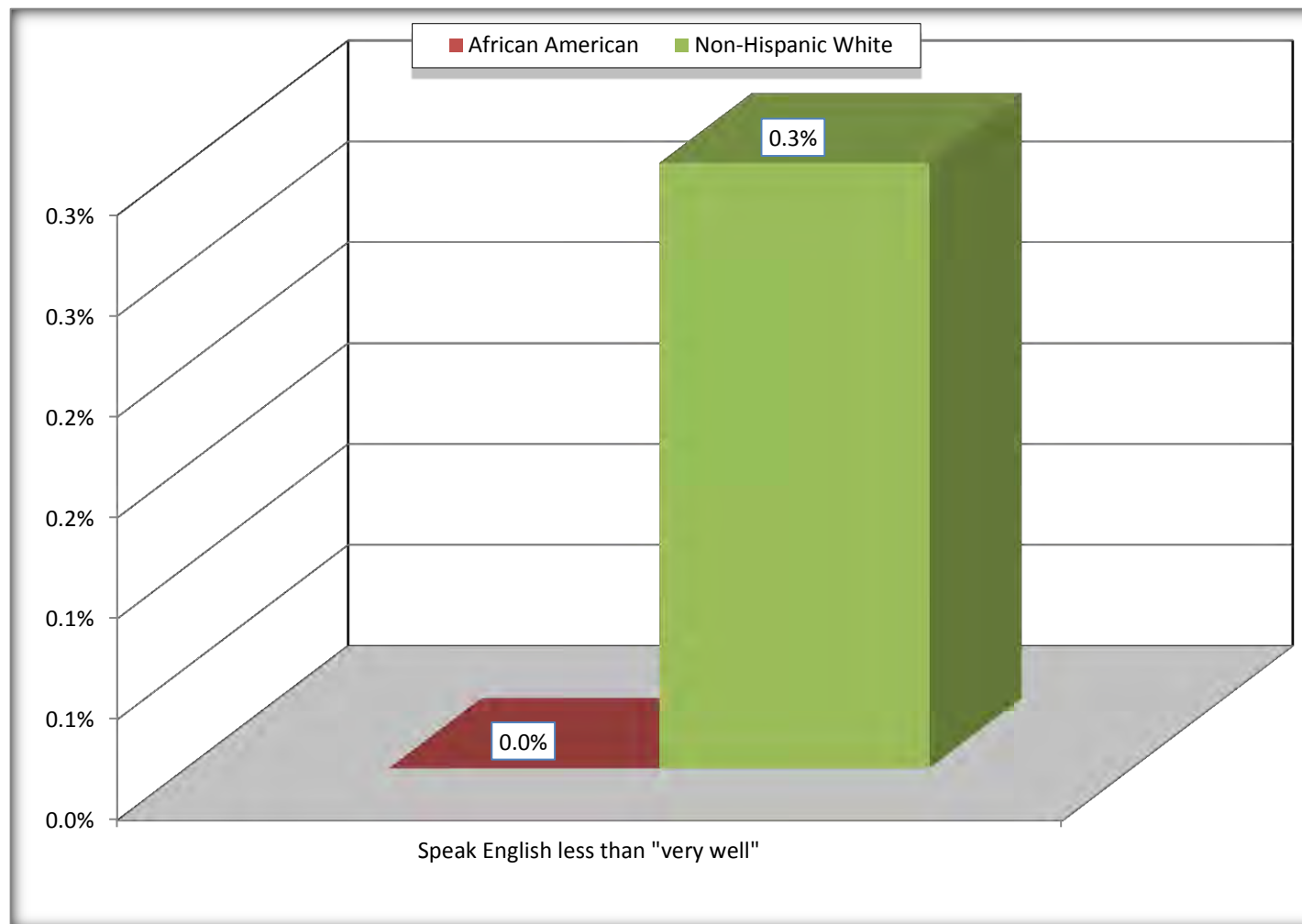
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Speak English Less than "Very Well" (Population 5 Years and Over)

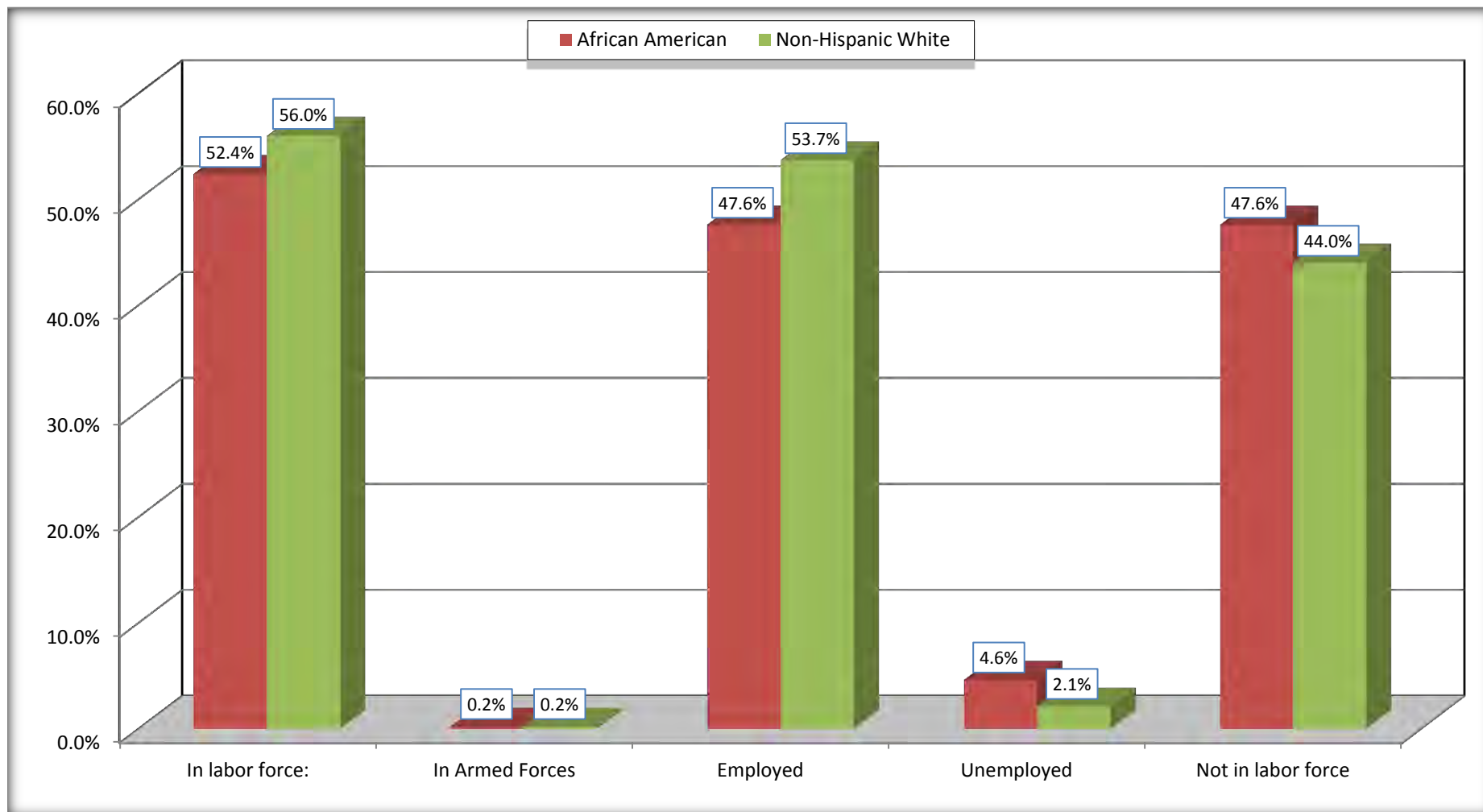
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Employment Status for the Population 16 years and over

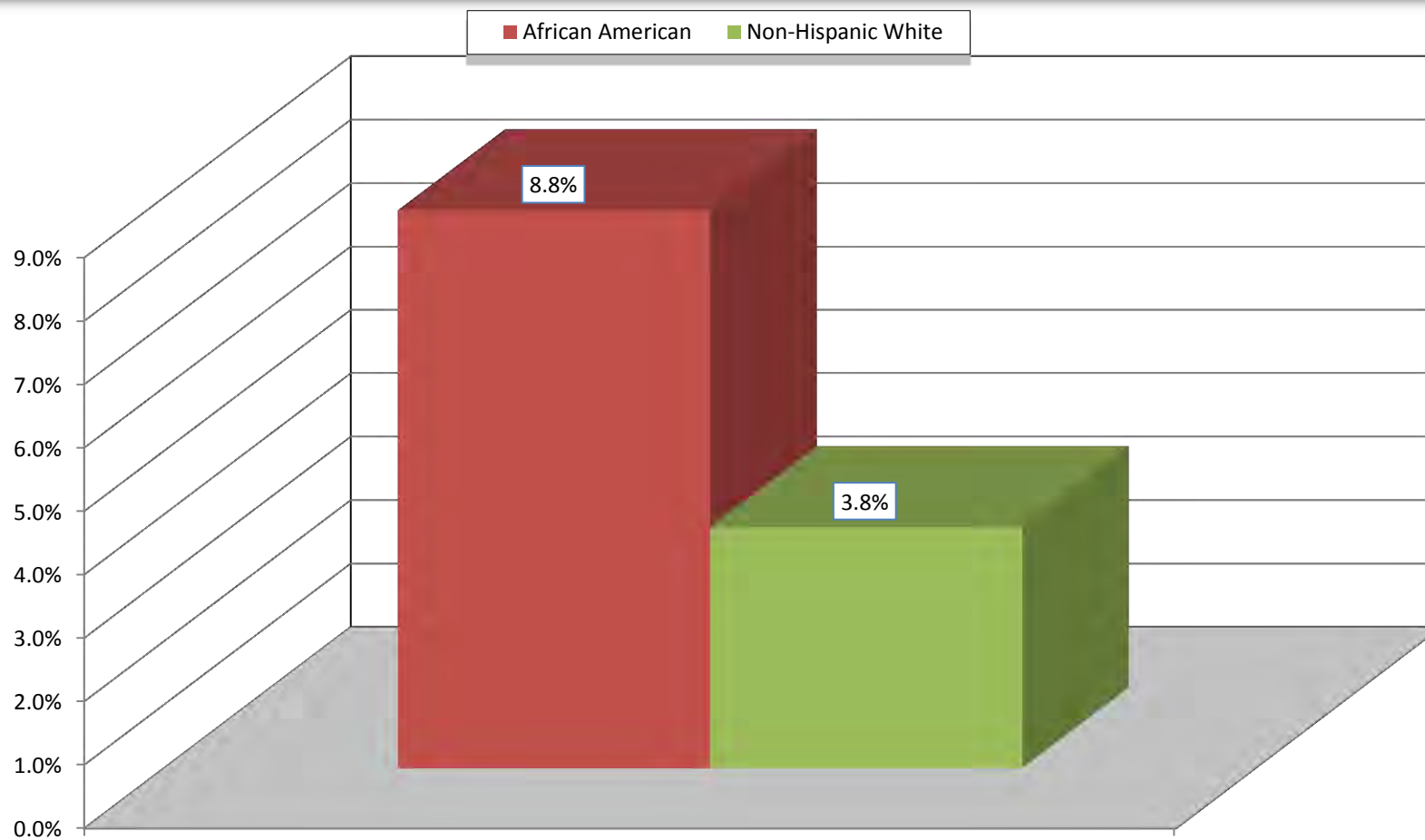
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



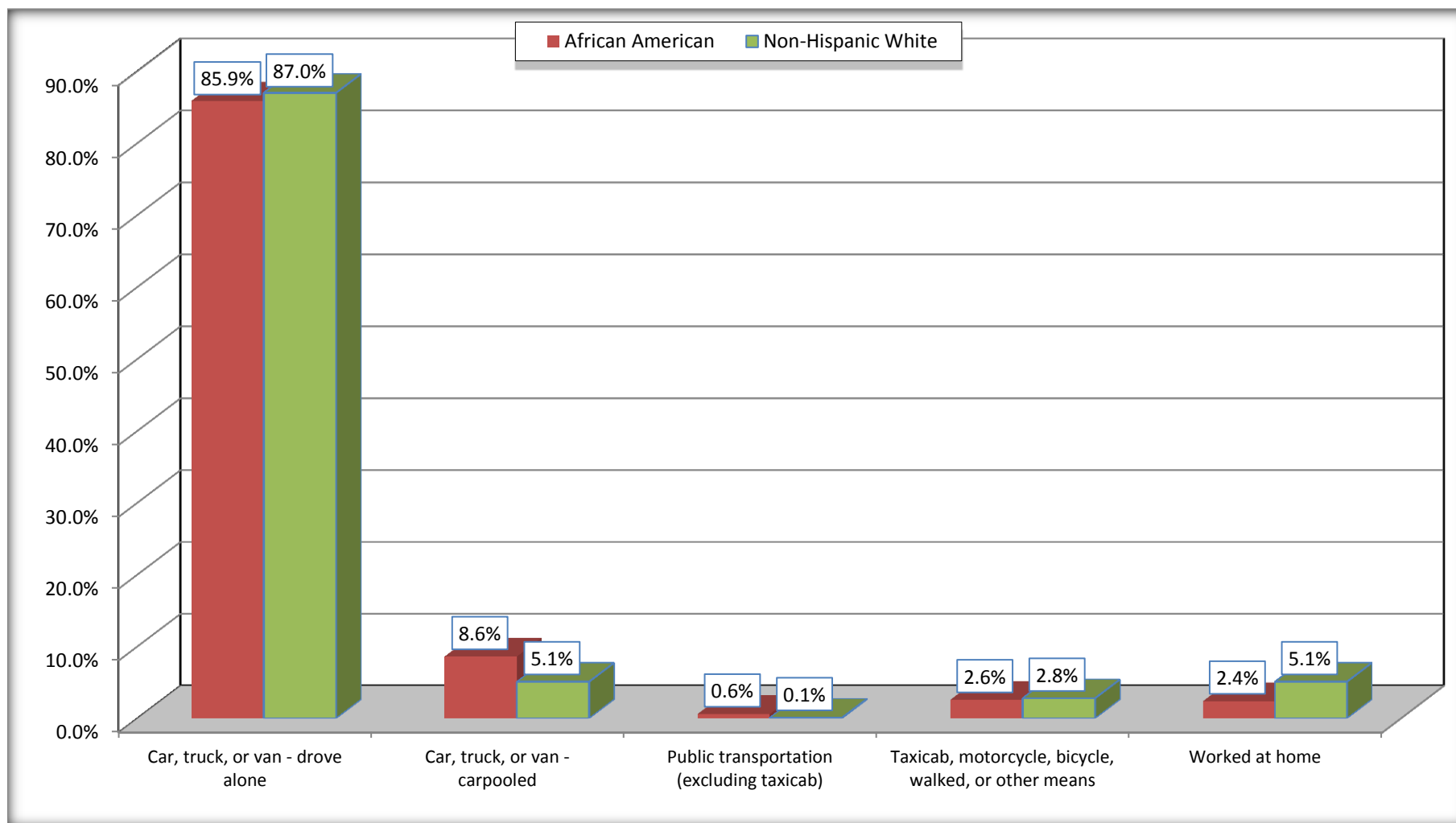
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
 Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Unemployment (Civilian Labor Force -- Ages 16 and Over)

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



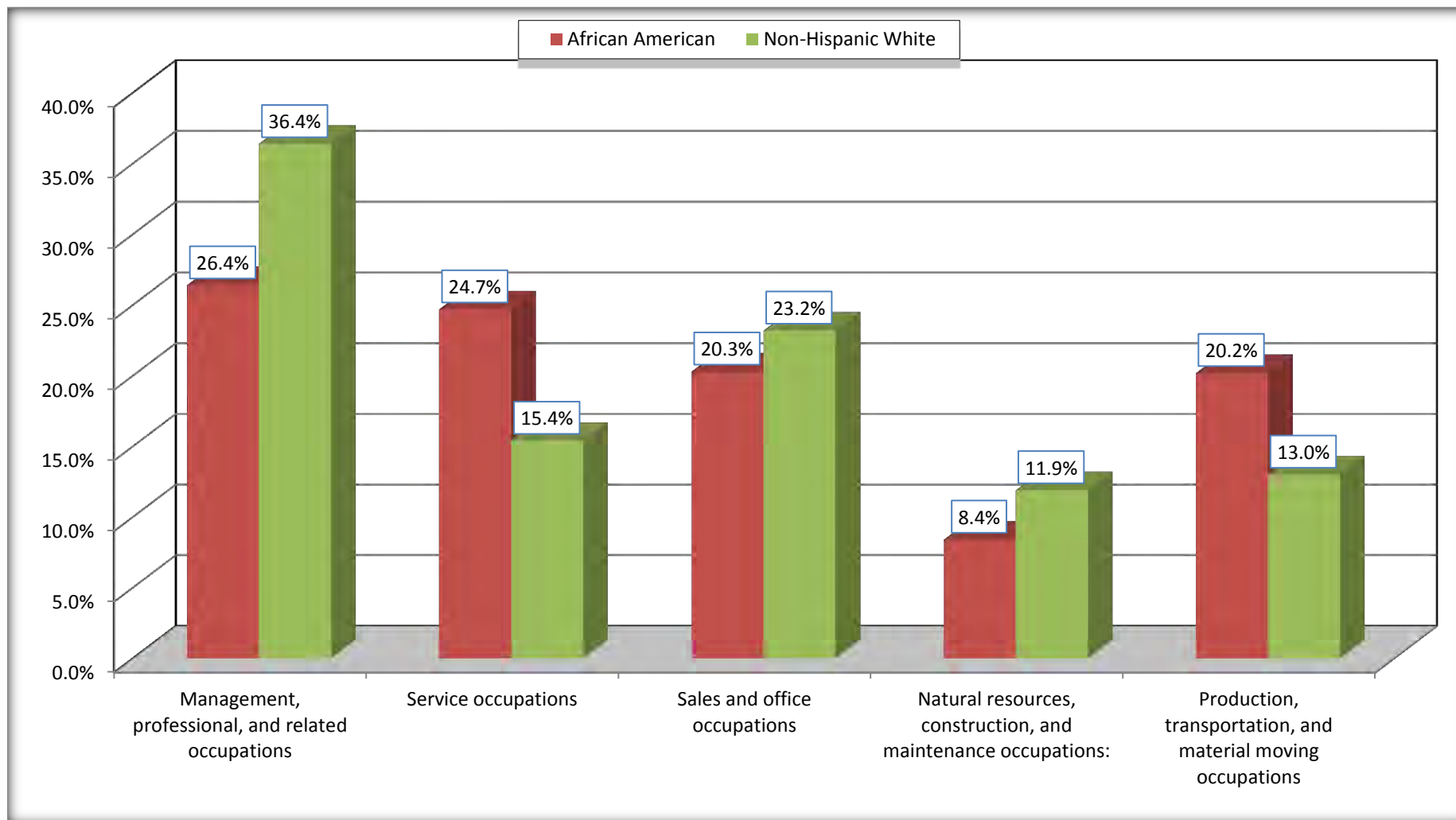
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Means of Transportation to Work (Workers 16 Years and Over)**Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama**

Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

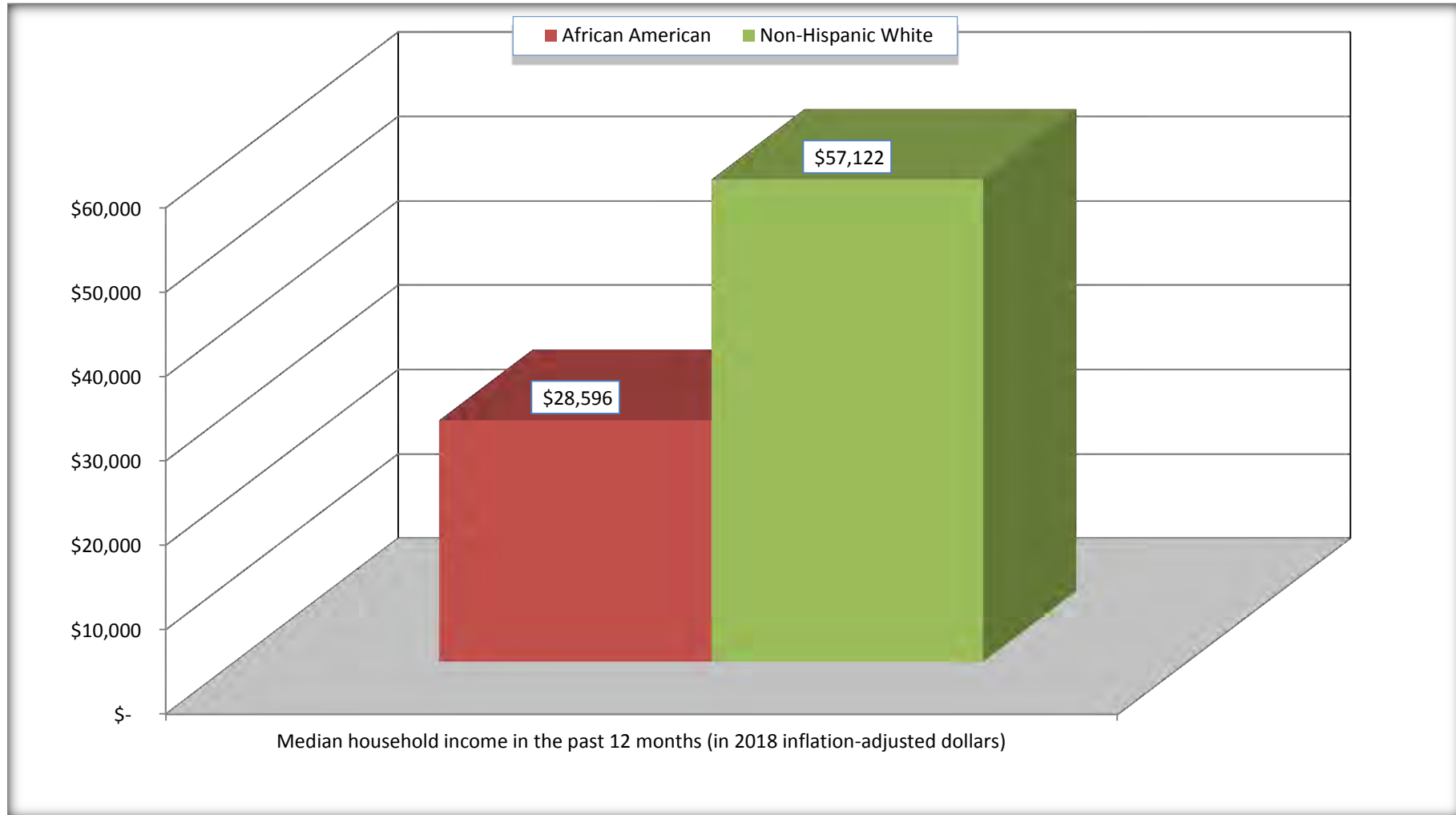
Occupation for the Civilian Employed 16 Years and Over Population

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

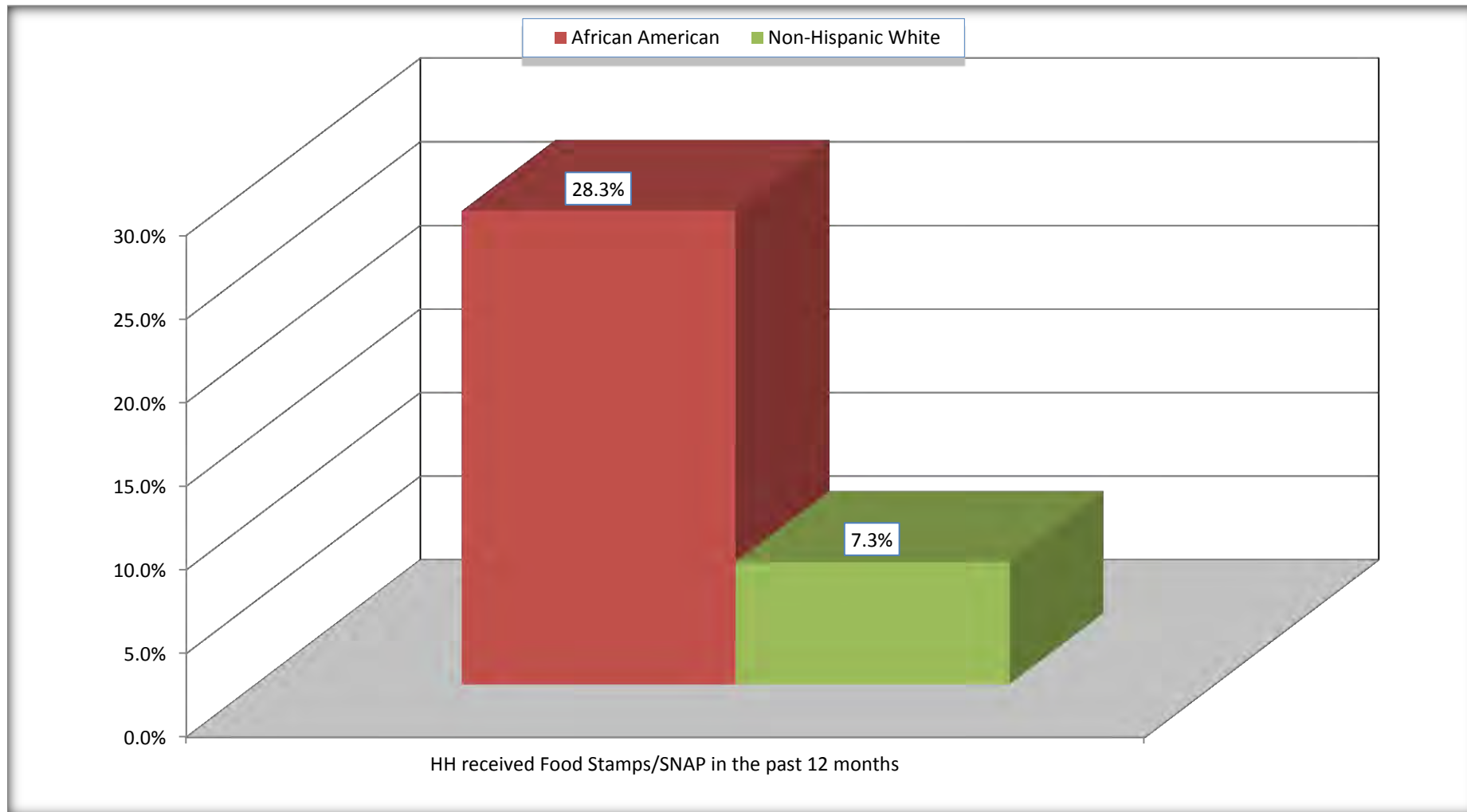
Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

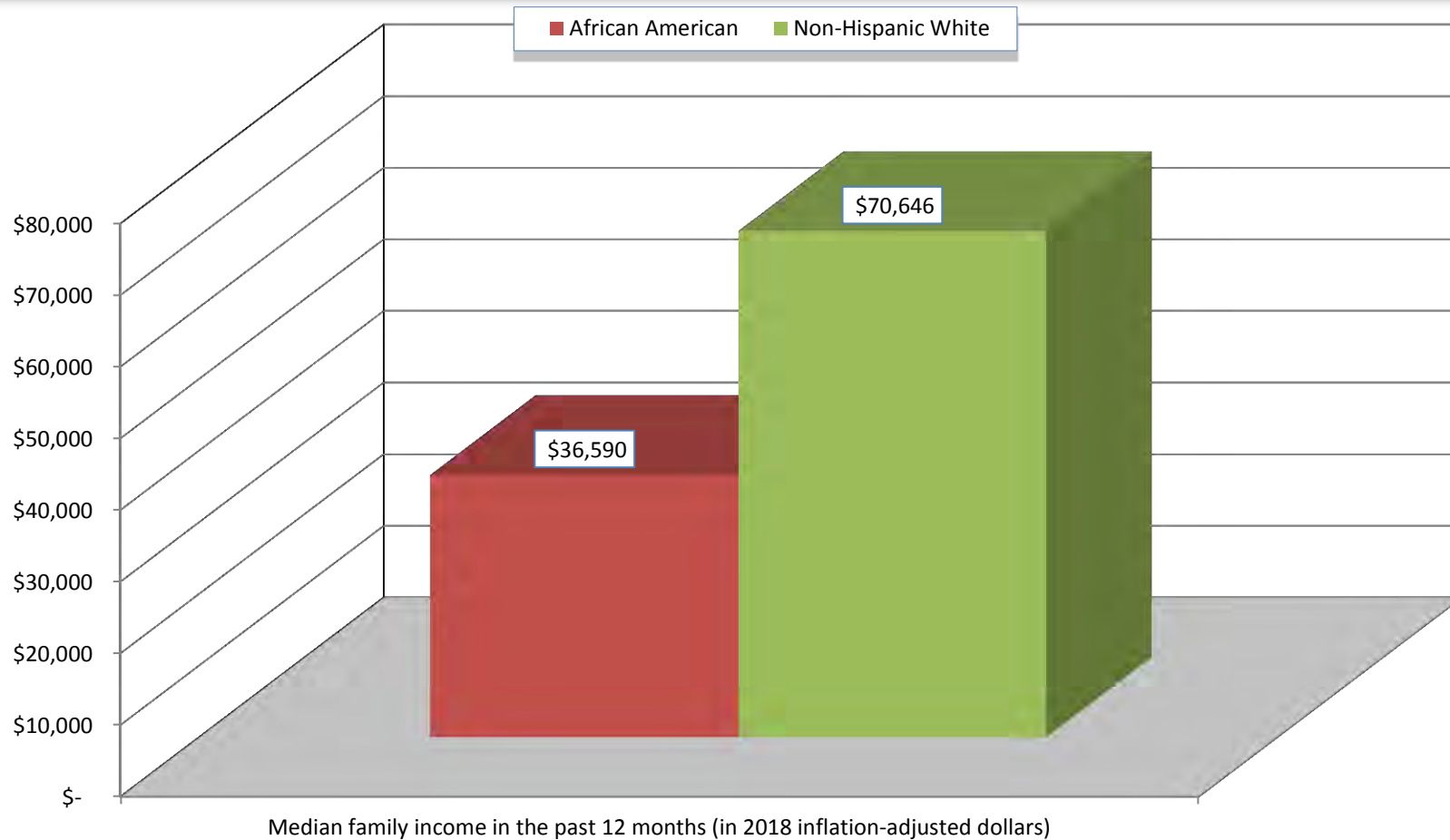
Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Household

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



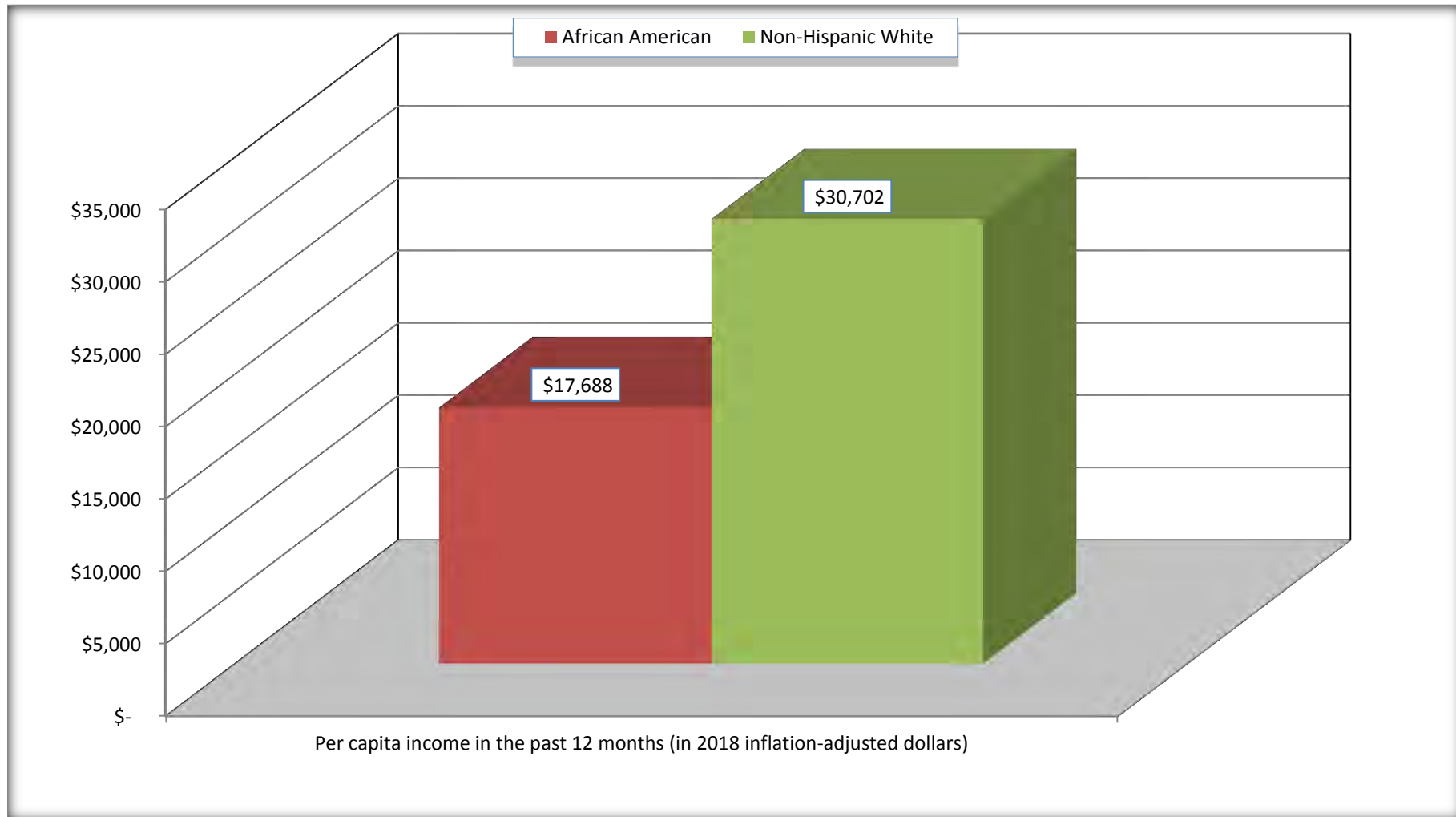
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

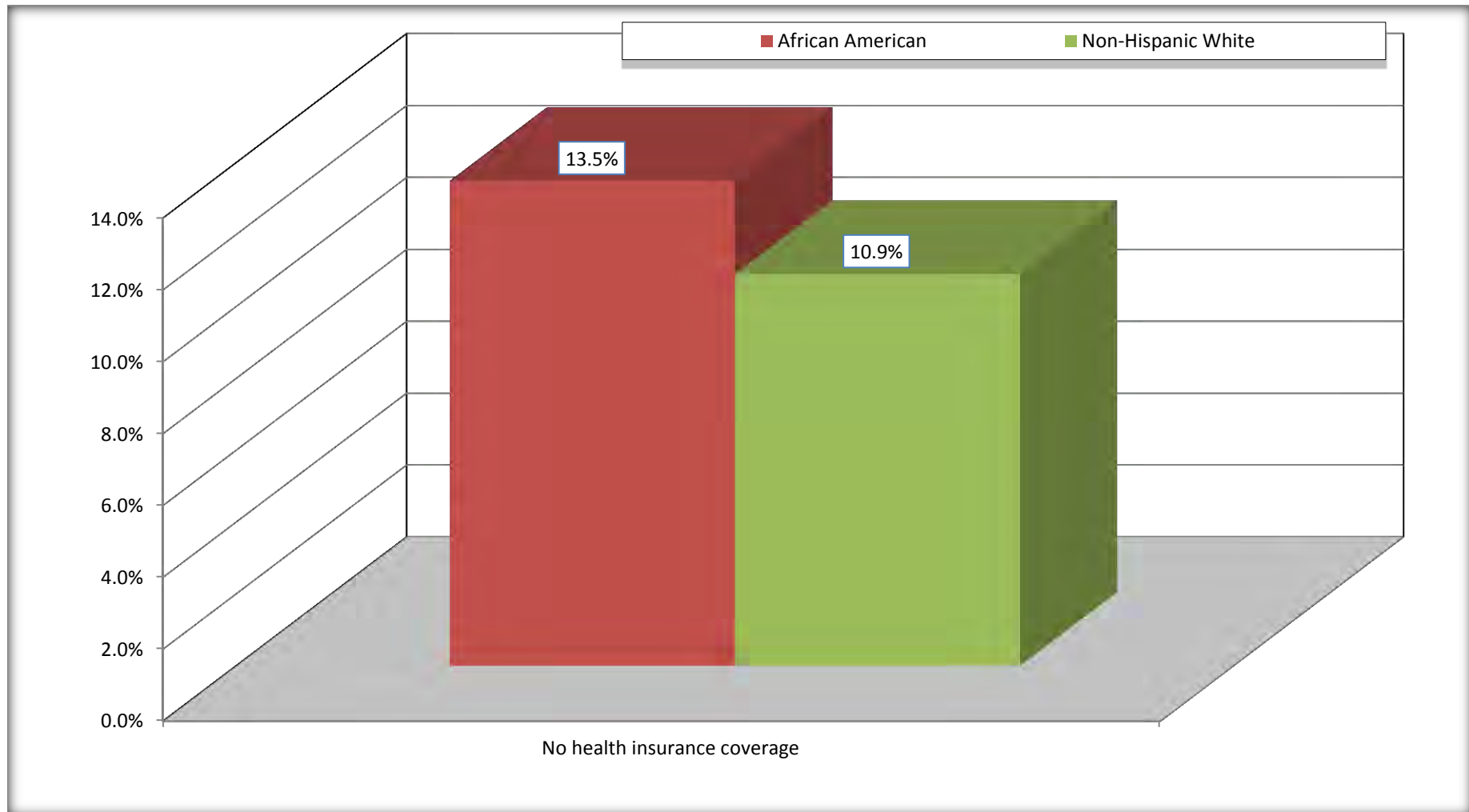
Per capita Income in the Past 12 Months
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

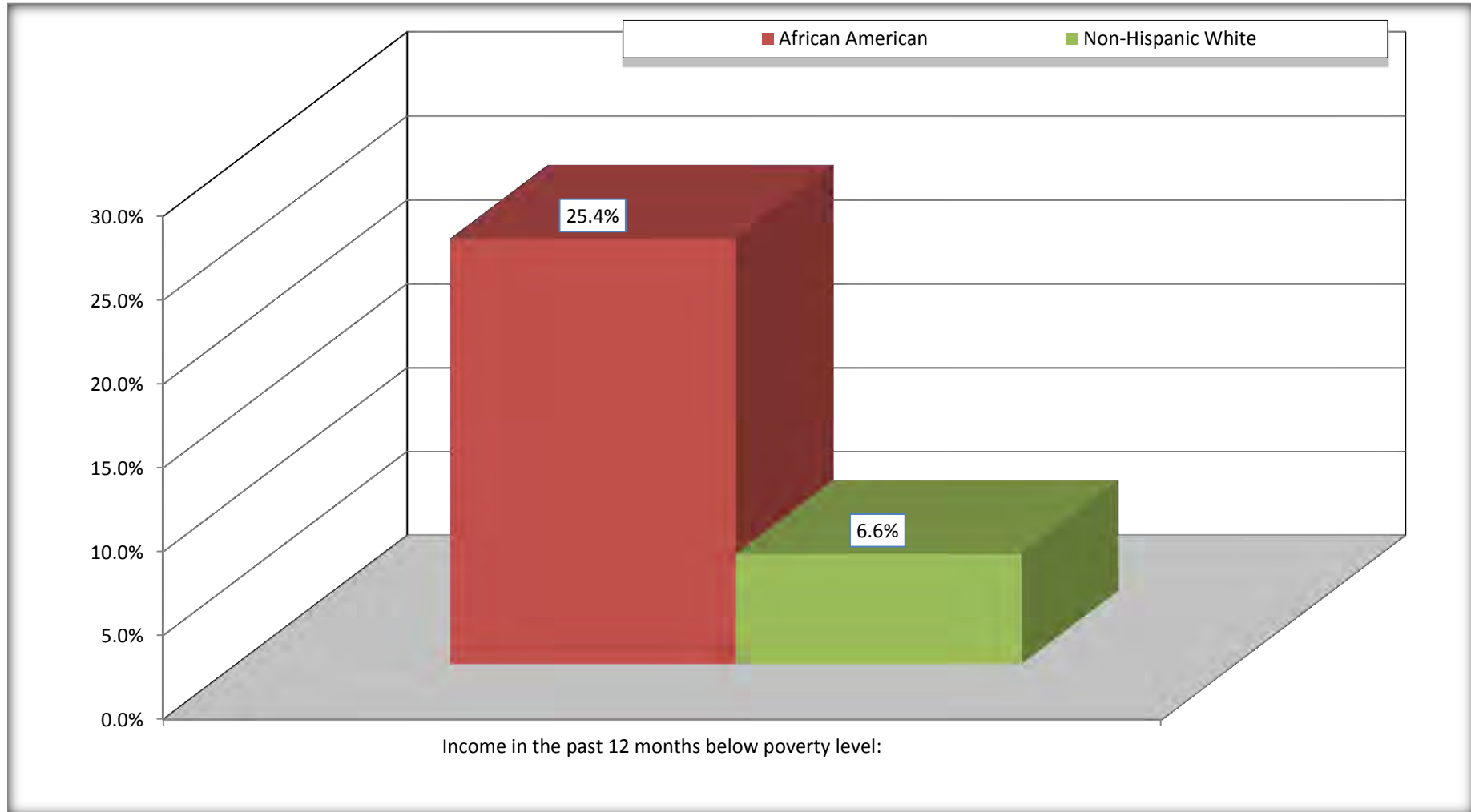
Lack of Health Insurance Coverage -- Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



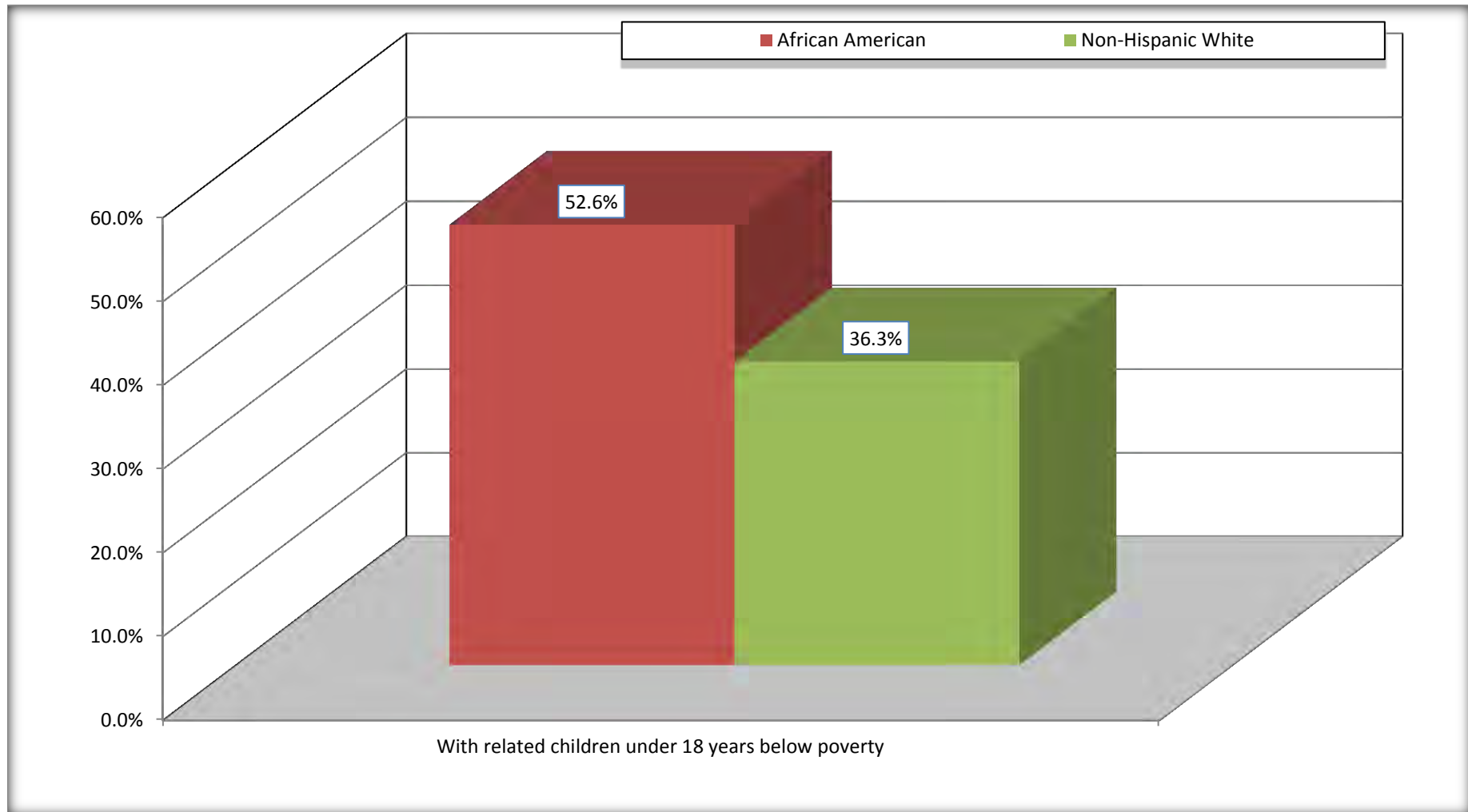
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Family Households Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

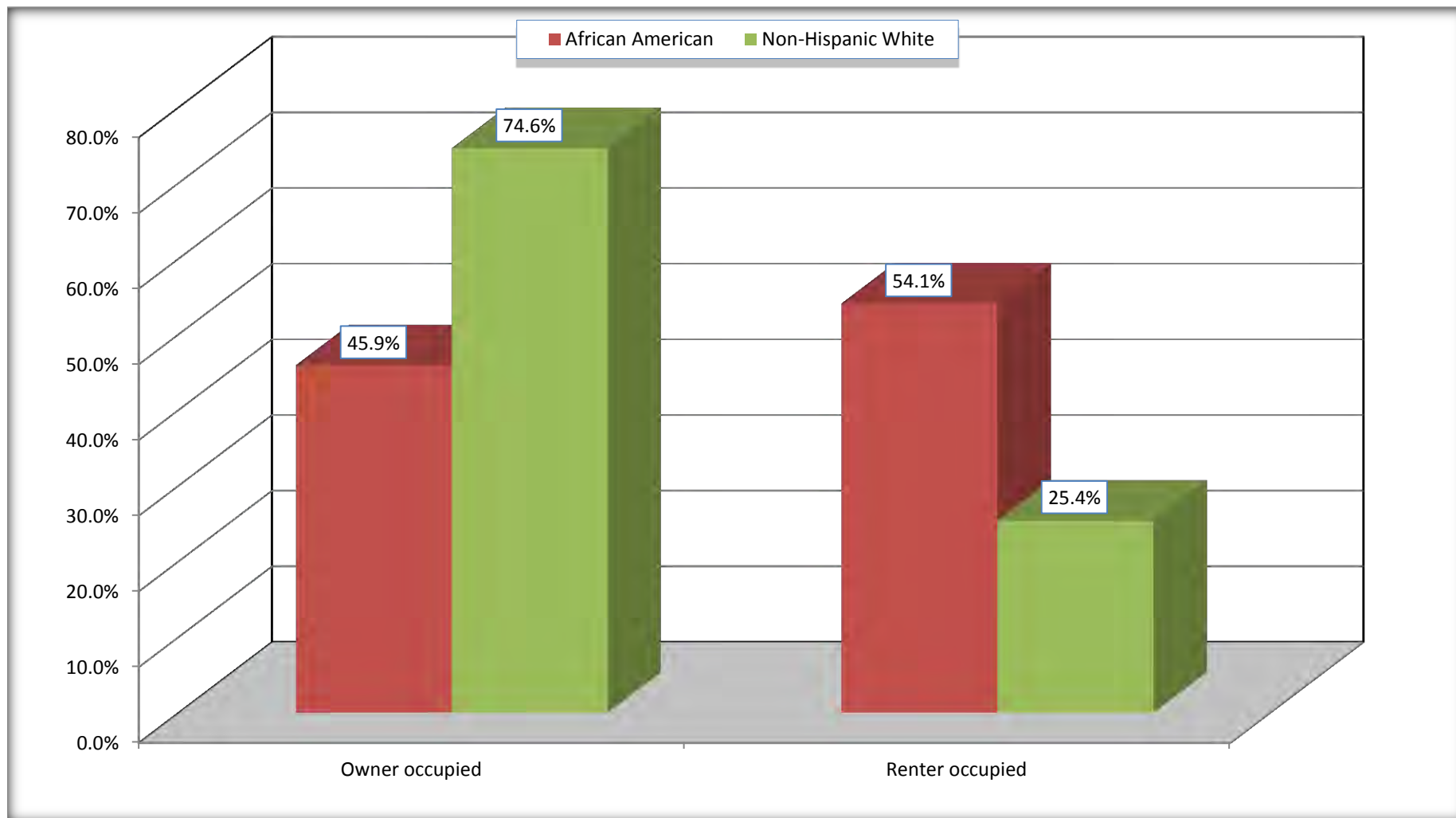
Female-headed Households with Related Children Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

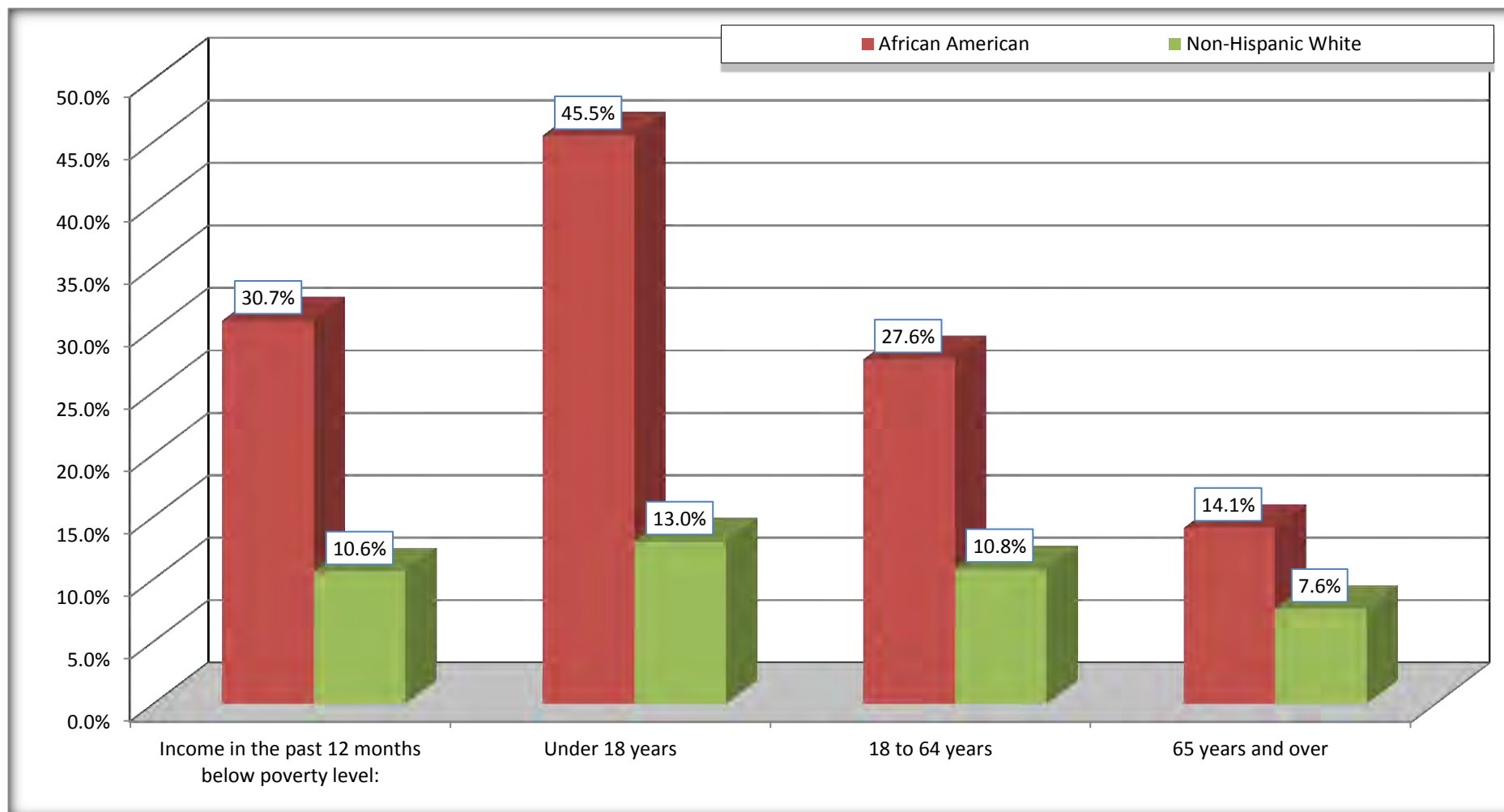
Home Owners and Renters by Household

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



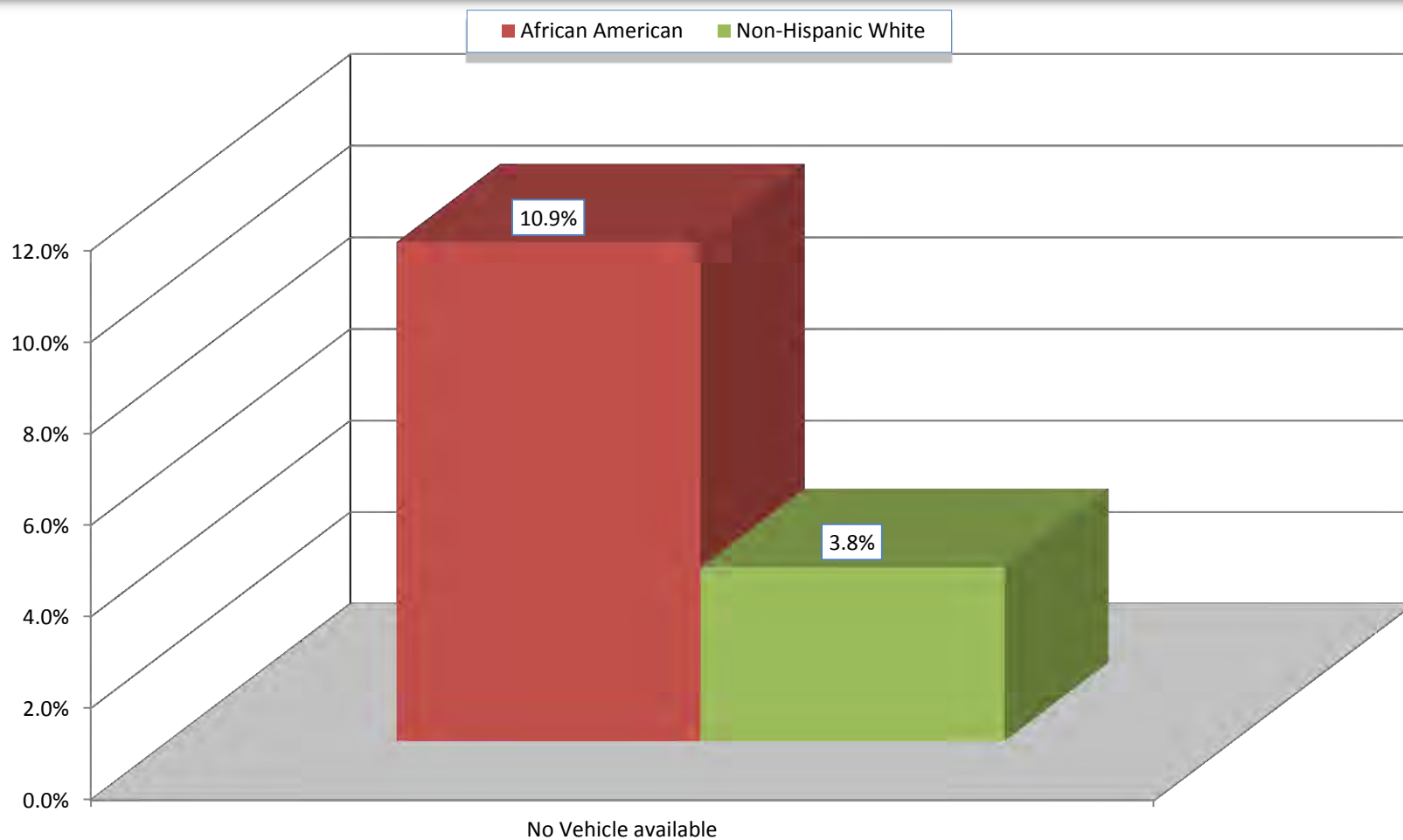
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Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Population Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months **Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama**



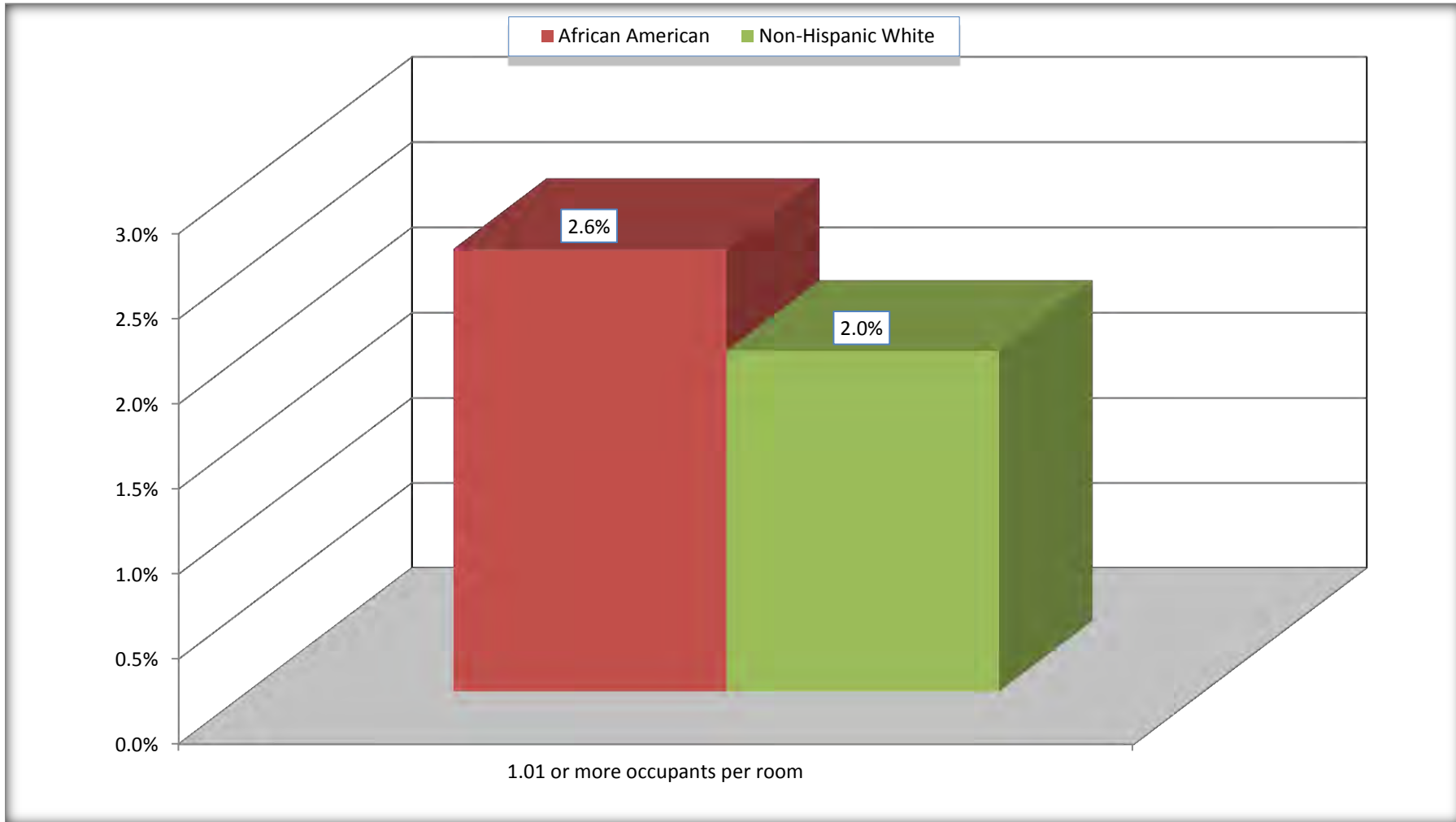
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
 Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

No Vehicles Available by Household
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



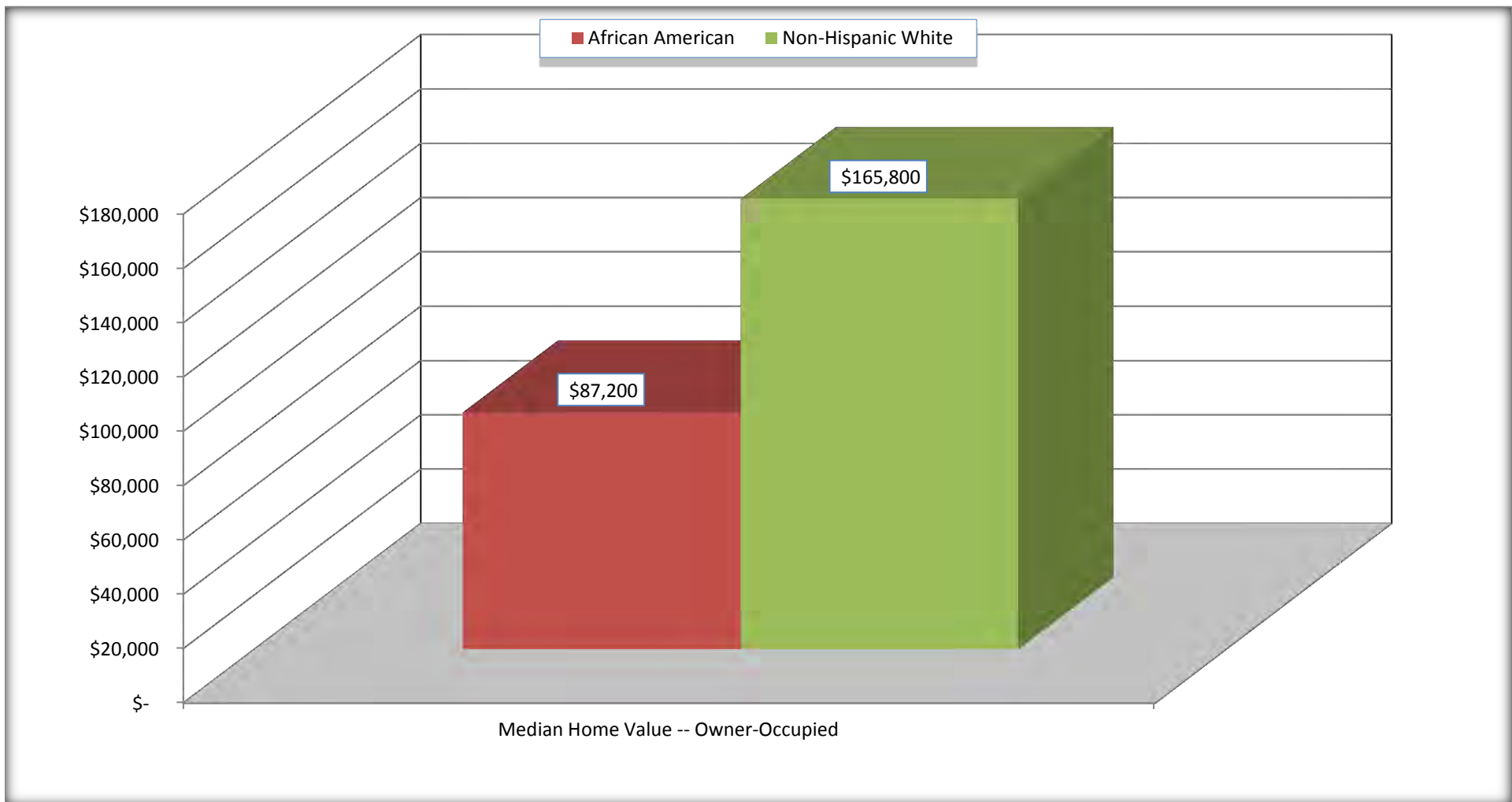
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

More than One Person per Room (Crowding) by Household
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



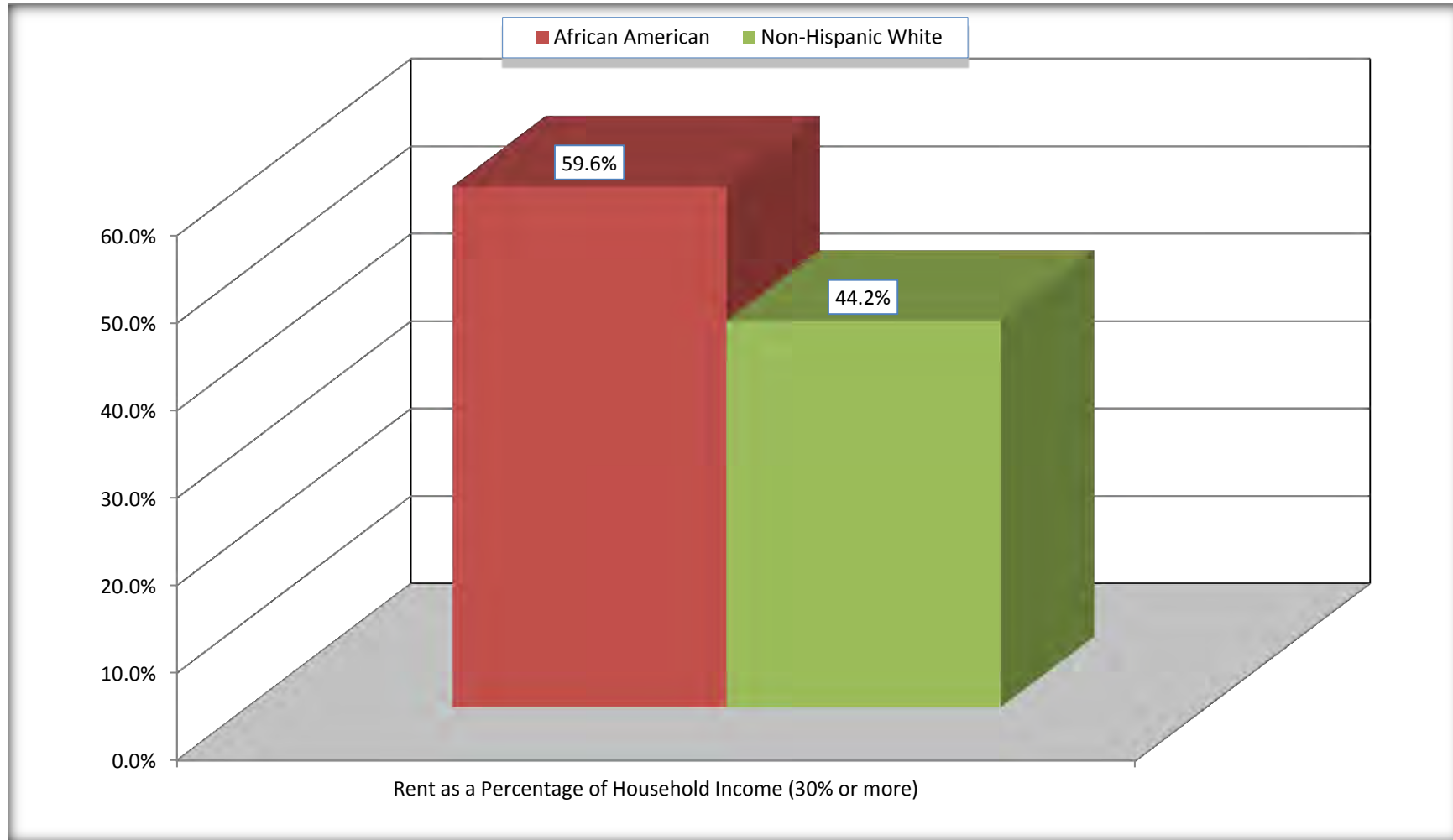
Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Median Home Value -- Owner-Occupied
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

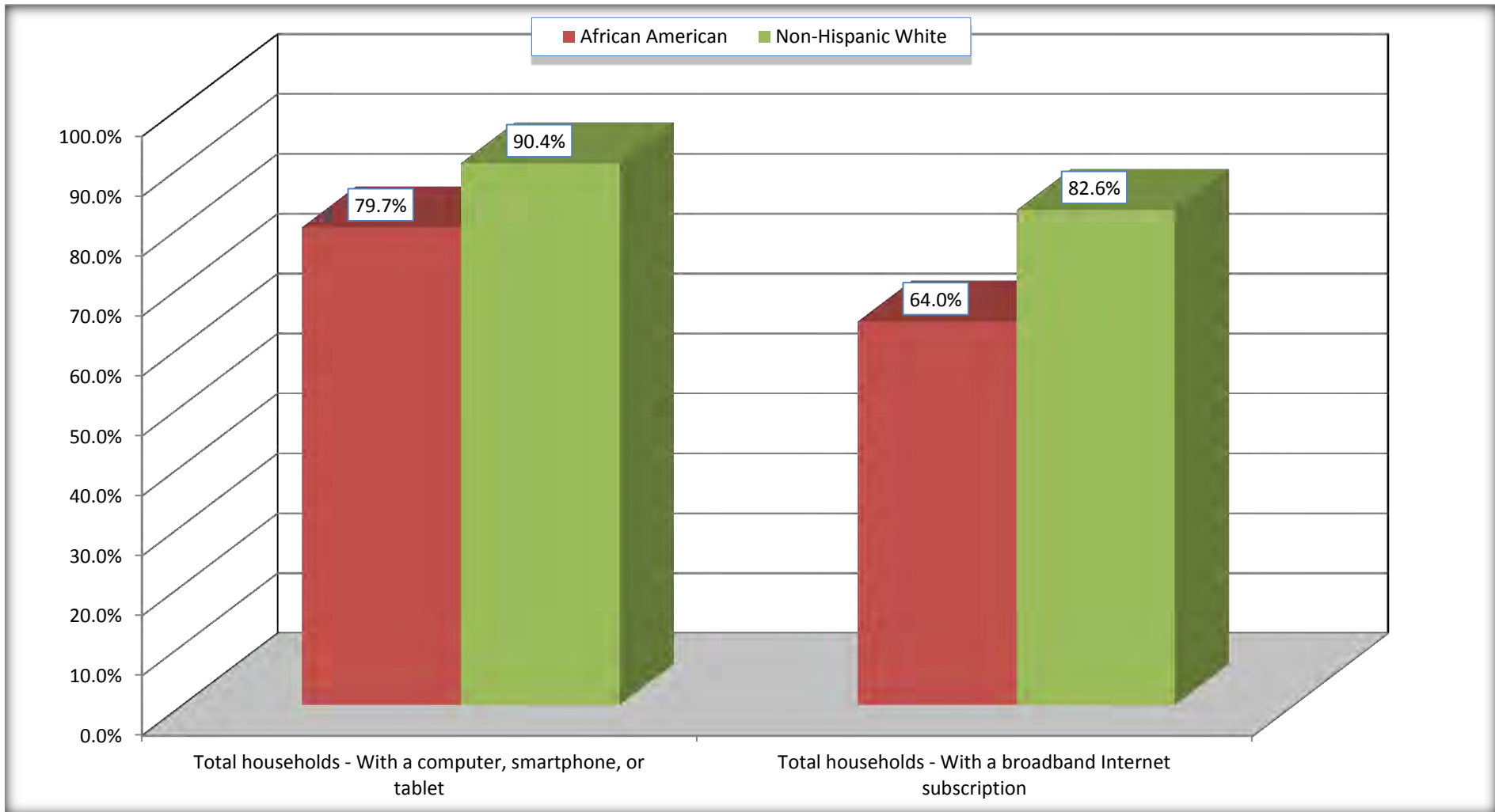
Rent as a Percentage of Household Income (30% or more) -- Renter-Occupied
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Computers and Internet Use

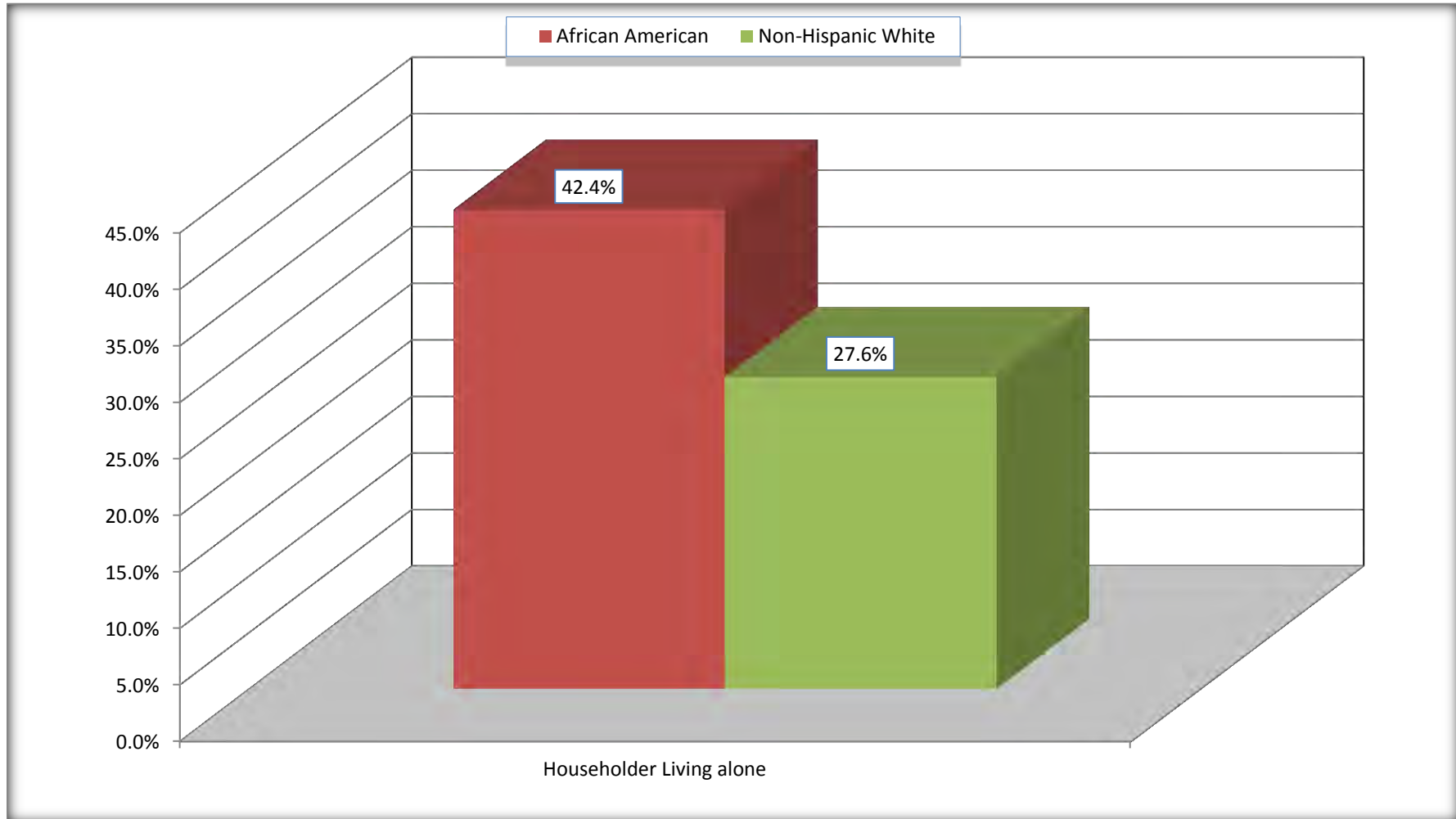
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Households with Householder Living Alone

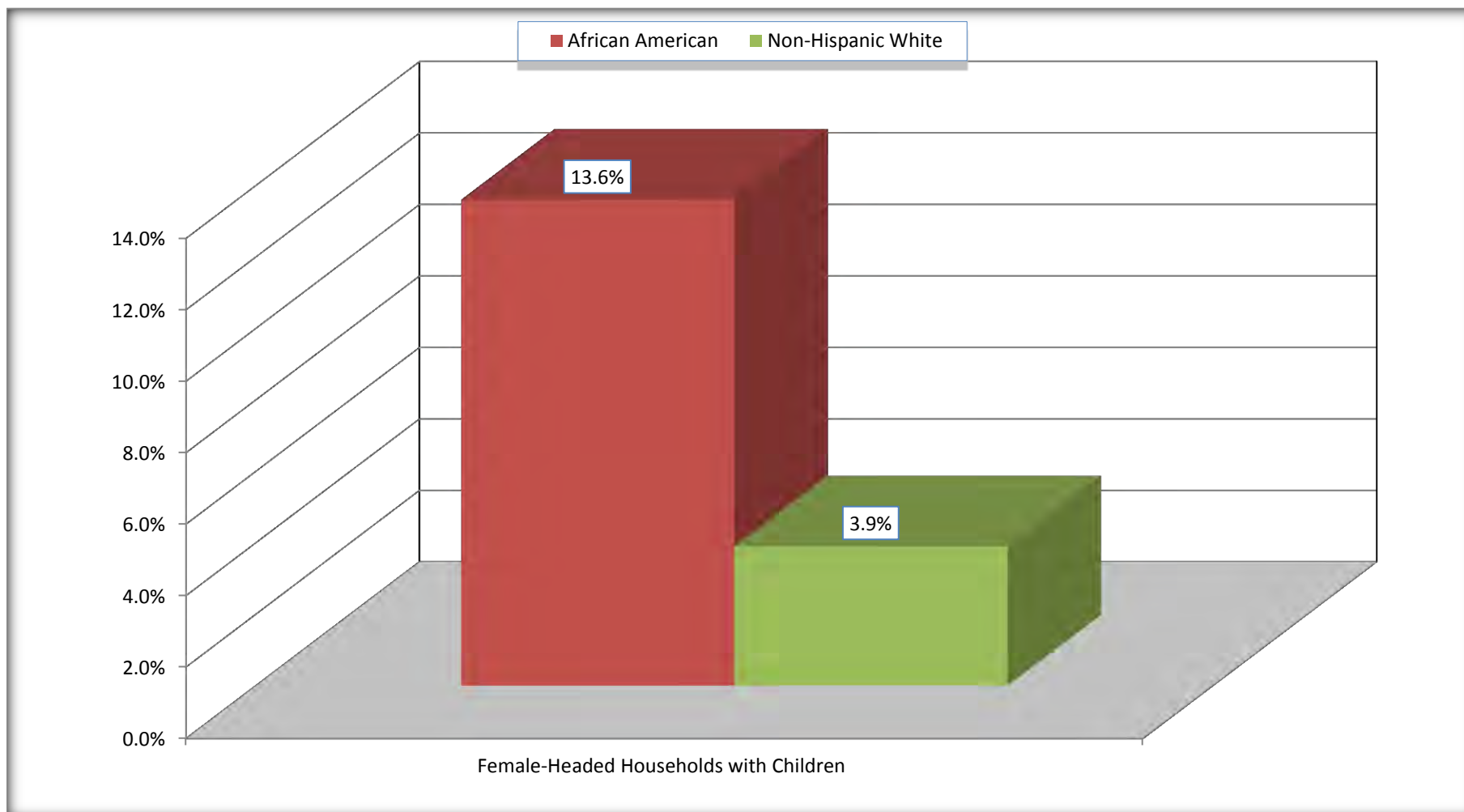
Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Female-Headed Households with Children Under 18 (As a Percentage of all Households)

Congressional District 1 (116th Congress), Alabama



Source: S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE
Data Set: 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

ATTACHMENT B-2

Alabama Congressional District 1

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED			
Total population	715,346	195,252	465,507
One race	98.20%	100%	100%
Two races	1.70% (X)	(X)	(X)
Three races	0.10% (X)	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	0% (X)	(X)	(X)
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	715,346	195,252	465,507
Male	48.20%	47.00%	48.70%
Female	51.80%	53.00%	51.30%
Under 5 years	5.70%	7%	5.10%
5 to 17 years	17.00%	19.70%	14.90%
18 to 24 years	8.60%	10.10%	7.80%
25 to 34 years	12.50%	14.30%	11.50%
35 to 44 years	12.00%	12.20%	11.70%
45 to 54 years	12.70%	11.70%	13.10%
55 to 64 years	13.80%	12.60%	14.70%
65 to 74 years	10.60%	8.00%	12.40%
75 years and over	7.20%	4.50%	8.70%
Median age (years)	40.3	34.3	44.2
18 years and over	77.30%	73.50%	80.00%
21 years and over	73.50%	69.20%	76.60%
62 years and over	21.50%	14.80%	25.50%
65 years and over	17.80%	13%	21.20%
Under 18 years	162,429	51,686	93,148
Male	51.40%	52.00%	51.40%
Female	48.60%	48.00%	48.60%
18 years and over	552,917	143,566	372,359
Male	47.20%	45.20%	48.00%
Female	52.80%	54.80%	52.00%
18 to 34 years	150,676	47,787	89,962
Male	49.10%	46.90%	50.40%
Female	50.90%	53.10%	49.60%
35 to 64 years	275,158	71,302	183,878
Male	47.60%	45.20%	48.50%
Female	52.40%	54.80%	51.50%
65 years and over	127,083	24,477	98,519
Male	44.10%	42.00%	45.10%
Female	55.90%	58.00%	54.90%

Alabama Congressional District 1

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
RELATIONSHIP	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Population in households	701,922	190,822	457,447
Householder or spouse	56.40%	48.20%	60.40%
Child	30.40%	36.10%	27.50%
Other relatives	8.40%	11.70%	7.10%
Nonrelatives	4.80%	4.00%	5%
Unmarried partner	1.70%	1.70%	1.80%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Households	272,626	74,295	180,984
Family households	63.60%	54.50%	67.40%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.60%	25%	23.40%
Married-couple family	45.00%	23.20%	54.30%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	15.30%	7.50%	17.90%
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.40%	25%	9.50%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.20%	13.60%	3.90%
Nonfamily households	36.40%	45.50%	32.60%
Male householder	17%	20.90%	14.20%
Living alone	14.20%	19.00%	11.80%
Not living alone	2.30%	2.00%	2.40%
Female householder	19.90%	24.60%	18.30%
Living alone	17.70%	23.40%	15.80%
Not living alone	2.20%	1.20%	3%
Average household size	2.57	2.58	2.6
Average family size	3.28	3.73	3.17
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	583,262	153,087	389,589
Now married, except separated	45.40%	25.70%	52.90%
Widowed	7.10%	6.60%	7.60%
Divorced	13.50%	13.60%	13.50%
Separated	2.50%	3.80%	1.80%
Never married	31.60%	50.30%	24.20%
Male 15 years and over	276,153	69,682	187,587
Now married, except separated	47.10%	28.50%	53.70%
Widowed	3.00%	4%	3.00%
Divorced	13.00%	11.10%	13.90%
Separated	2.10%	3.10%	1.60%
Never married	34.80%	53.90%	27.80%
Female 15 years and over	307,109	83,405	202,002
Now married, except separated	43.90%	23.40%	52.20%

Alabama Congressional District 1

		Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons	Latino	
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Widowed	10.80%	9.10%	11.80%
Divorced	13.90%	15.70%	13.10%
Separated	2.80%	4.30%	2%
Never married	28.70%	47.40%	20.90%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	163,181	53,510	92,770
Nursery school, preschool	6.30%	7.30%	5.60%
Kindergarten	4.30%	4.40%	3.90%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.30%	45.30%	46.50%
High school (grades 9-12)	24.10%	23.00%	24.80%
College or graduate school	19.00%	19.90%	19.20%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	81,091	24,861	47,999
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	78.30%	82.80%	75.60%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	14.30%	9.10%	17.70%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	82,090	28,649	44,771
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.10%	64.00%	74.60%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	24%	29.40%	20.90%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	491,625	123,768	335,955
Less than high school diploma	13.00%	16%	11.40%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33.30%	41.60%	31.10%
Some college or associate's degree	29.30%	28.00%	29.40%
Bachelor's degree	16%	9.60%	18.70%
Graduate or professional degree	8.30%	4.90%	9.40%
High school graduate or higher	87.00%	84%	88.60%
Male, high school graduate or higher	86.30%	83%	88.00%
Female, high school graduate or higher	87.60%	84.70%	89.10%
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.50%	14.50%	28.10%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	23.10%	10.50%	27.40%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	25.60%	17.80%	28.80%
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 50 years	165,258	49,890	99,866
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,691	2,488	4,012
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,214	1,814	1,000
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	41.80%	72.90%	24.90%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Population 30 years and over	446,568	109,553	309,098
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.20%	5.20%	4%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grar	46.60%	50.20%	42.20%

Alabama Congressional District 1

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	551,673	143,239	371,442
Civilian veteran	9.40%	7.70%	10%
DISABILITY STATUS			
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	704,969	191,791	459,038
With a disability	14.20%	13%	14.80%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	162,291	51,631	93,065
With a disability	4.20%	4.10%	4.10%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	418,103	116,253	269,345
With a disability	12.20%	14%	11.80%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	124,575	23,907	96,628
With a disability	33.60%	32.60%	33.70%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	708,505	192,782	462,101
Same house	87.70%	89.20%	87.60%
Different house in the U.S.	11.90%	10.80%	12.10%
Same county	8.30%	8.90%	8.00%
Different county	3.60%	1.90%	4.10%
Same state	1.40%	1.00%	1.40%
Different state	2.20%	0.90%	2.70%
Abroad	0.40%	0.10%	0.30%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Native	693,956	193,812	460,434
Male	48.30%	46.90%	48.70%
Female	51.70%	53.10%	51.30%
Foreign born	21,390	1,440	5,073
Male	44.70%	56.90%	46%
Female	55.30%	43.10%	54%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	11,404	689	2,451
Male	40%	69%	42.40%
Female	60%	31%	57.60%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	9,986	751	2,622
Male	50.40%	45.50%	50.20%
Female	49.60%	54.50%	49.80%
Population born outside the United States	21,390	1,440	5,073
Entered 2010 or later	27.70%	57.40%	36.90%
Entered 2000 to 2009	25.40%	11.70%	11.20%
Entered before 2000	46.90%	31.00%	52.00%

Alabama Congressional District 1

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	21,390	1,440	5,073
Europe	19.20% N		79.40%
Asia	34.80% N		3.80%
Africa	4% N		1.80%
Oceania	1.40% N		2.60%
Latin America	39.50% N		7%
Northern America	1.40% N		6.00%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	674,455	182,038	441,789
English only	95.70%	99.10%	98.00%
Language other than English	4.30%	0.90%	2.00%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.50% N		0.30%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	573,349	150,390	383,600
In labor force	55.70%	52.40%	56.00%
Civilian labor force	55.50%	52.20%	55.80%
Employed	52.70%	47.60%	53.70%
Unemployed	2.80%	4.60%	2.10%
Unemployment Rate	5.00%	8.80%	3.80%
Armed Forces	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
Not in labor force	44.30%	47.60%	44.00%
Females 16 years and over	302,028	82,112	198,873
In labor force	52.30%	52%	51.50%
Civilian labor force	52%	52.20%	51.40%
Employed	50%	48.90%	49.60%
Unemployed	2.30%	3%	1.80%
Unemployment Rate	4.40%	6.30%	3.60%
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	297,184	70,344	202,844
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	86.10%	85.90%	87.00%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	6.80%	8.60%	5.10%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.20%	0.60%	0.10%
Walked	0.90%	1.30%	0.90%
Other means	1.70%	1.30%	1.90%
Worked at home	4%	2%	5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26	25.1	26.3

Alabama Congressional District 1

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	302,309	71,517	205,966
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.00%	26.40%	36.40%
Service occupations	18.50%	24.70%	15.40%
Sales and office occupations	21.60%	20.30%	23.20%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.50%	8.40%	11.90%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.40%	20.20%	13.00%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	151,506	31,348	107,417
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.10%	15.70%	33.10%
Service occupations	12.70%	18.10%	10.90%
Sales and office occupations	13.50%	11.50%	14.30%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	21.20%	18.00%	21.50%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	24.50%	36.70%	20.20%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	150,803	40,169	98,549
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.90%	34.80%	40.10%
Service occupations	24.30%	29.80%	20.30%
Sales and office occupations	29.80%	27.20%	33%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2%	0.90%	1.50%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.30%	7%	5.20%
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	302,309	71,517	205,966
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.40%	0.60%	1.50%
Construction	8.60%	4.70%	9.80%
Manufacturing	10.90%	11.20%	10.80%
Wholesale trade	2.60%	0.80%	3%
Retail trade	12.60%	13.60%	12.30%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.50%	5.50%	6%
Information	1.40%	1.10%	1.70%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6%	4.90%	6.00%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste mana	9.90%	8.10%	10.30%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22%	27.80%	20.50%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.50%	13.00%	8.20%
Other services (except public administration)	6.20%	4.10%	6%
Public administration	4.10%	4.50%	4%
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	302,309	71,517	205,966
Private wage and salary workers	81%	83.90%	79.70%
Government workers	12.80%	14.10%	12.80%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.10%	2.10%	7.40%

Alabama Congressional District 1

	All Persons	Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
Unpaid family workers	0.20%	0%	0.20%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	272,626	74,295	180,984
Median household income (dollars)	46,445	28,596	57,122
With earnings	70.30%	67%	71%
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,908	45,703	78,019
With Social Security income	37.50%	32.40%	40.80%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,446	15,941	20,903
With Supplemental Security Income	5.40%	7.90%	4.40%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,460	8,345	10,090
With cash public assistance income	1.10%	1.80%	0.90%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,243	1,348	2,761
With retirement income	22.80%	20.10%	24.80%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,296	18,748	23,574
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.50%	28.30%	7.30%
Families	173,311	40,474	122,027
Median family income (dollars)	61,160	36,590	70,646
Married-couple family	70.80%	42.70%	80.60%
Median income (dollars)	74,736	58,500	79,296
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.60%	11.20%	5.40%
Median income (dollars)	45,267	32,309	55,558
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.60%	46.10%	14.00%
Median income (dollars)	27,161	23,334	32,329
Individuals	715,346	195,252	465,507
Per capita income (dollars)	26,561	17,688	30,702
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	122,049	25,729	86,793
Female	104,470	29,140	68,755
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	62,469	45,519	68,336
Female	40,944	34,051	43,243
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	48,041	38,340	51,707
Female	33,349	29,386	35,342
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	704,969	191,791	459,038
With private health insurance	62.20%	48.20%	68.90%
With public coverage	39.00%	47.70%	36.20%
No health insurance coverage	12.30%	13.50%	10.90%

Alabama Congressional District 1

		Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	12.00%	25.40%	6.60%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	21%	38.20%	11.40%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	17.50%	34.20%	13%
Married-couple family	5.00%	10.70%	3.40%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8%	17.40%	4.80%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	9.00%	27.20%	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	33.40%	40.40%	24%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	45.50%	52.60%	36.30%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	36.50%	67.10%	26%
All people	17.00%	30.70%	10.60%
Under 18 years	24.90%	45.50%	13.00%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	24.50%	45.30%	12.80%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	27.20%	48.20%	15.80%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	23.60%	44.30%	11.80%
18 years and over	14.60%	25%	10.00%
18 to 64 years	16.10%	27.60%	10.80%
65 years and over	9.50%	14.10%	7.60%
People in families	14.10%	29.20%	7.50%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.20%	35.90%	24.60%
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	272,626	74,295	180,984
Owner-occupied housing units	66.10%	45.90%	74.60%
Renter-occupied housing units	33.90%	54.10%	25.40%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	2.68	2.63
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.48	2.5	2.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Occupied housing units	272,626	74,295	180,984
1-unit, detached or attached	73.80%	67.00%	76.80%
2 to 4 units	3.00%	5.50%	2.00%
5 or more units	12.50%	21.80%	8.80%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	10.70%	5.70%	12%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Occupied housing units	272,626	74,295	180,984
Built 2014 or later	4.10%	2.60%	4.50%
Built 2010 to 2013	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%
Built 2000 to 2009	16.50%	11.70%	18.30%
Built 1980 to 1999	36.10%	30.40%	38.50%
Built 1960 to 1979	25.90%	31.10%	24.10%

Alabama Congressional District 1

		Black or African American alone, not Hispanic or Latino	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
	All Persons	Estimate	Estimate
Built 1940 to 1959	10.80%	18.30%	8.00%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.00%	2.40%	3.10%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	272,626	74,295	180,984
None	5.80%	10.90%	3.80%
1 or more	94.20%	89.10%	96.20%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	272,626	74,295	180,984
Gas	25.70%	33.60%	23.10%
Electricity	72.90%	65.00%	75.70%
All other fuels	0.80%	0.80%	0.90%
No fuel used	0.50%	0.60%	0.40%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	272,626	74,295	180,984
No telephone service available	2.00%	2.60%	1.60%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2%	3%	2.00%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	97,742	18,219	74,127
Less than 30 percent	72.50%	58.20%	77%
30 percent or more	27.50%	41.80%	23%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS			
Owner-occupied housing units	180,163	34,089	135,067
Median value (dollars)	152,100	87,200	165,800
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,176	984	1,212
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	366	359	372
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	78,921	33,967	39,648
Less than 30 percent	48.40%	40.40%	55.80%
30 percent or more	51.60%	59.60%	44.20%
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	81,806	35,918	40,309
Median gross rent (dollars)	844	758	920
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	272,626	74,295	180,984
With a computer	87.80%	79.70%	90.40%
With a broadband Internet subscription	77.80%	64%	82.60%

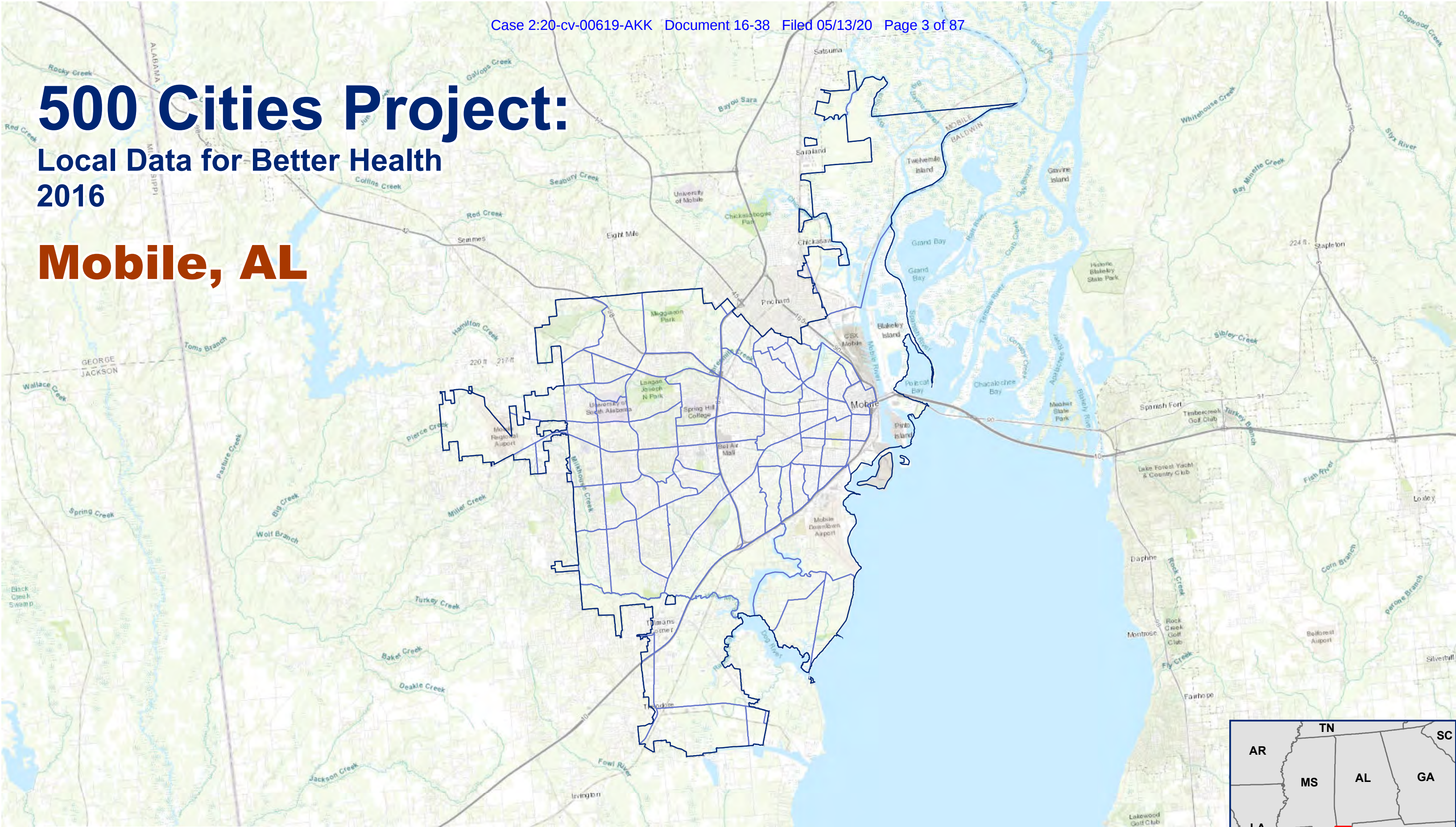
EXHIBIT 36 (PART 2)

ATTACHMENT C

500 Cities Project:

Local Data for Better Health
2016

Mobile, AL



*Centers for Disease Control and Prevention,
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion,
Division of Population Health, Epidemiology and Surveillance Branch
(CDC/NCCDPHP/DPH/ESB)*

*4770 Buford HWY NE
Atlanta, GA 30341*

Email: 500Cities@cdc.gov

September, 2018

Introduction:

The 500 Cities Project – Better Health Through Local Data – is a collaboration between the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, the CDC Foundation, and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The purpose of the project is to provide high quality small area estimates for behavioral risk factors that influence health status; for health outcomes; and the use of clinical preventive services. These estimates can be used to identify emerging health problems and to inform development and implementation of effective, targeted public health prevention activities.

Data sources:

The CDC Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System 2015, 2016 data. The Census Bureau 2010 census population data, American Community Survey 2011-2015 and 2012-2016 estimates. Esri ArcGIS Online basemaps.

Methodology:

CDC used small area estimation (SAE) methodology called multi-level regression and poststratification (MRP) that links geocoded health surveys and high spatial resolution population demographic and socioeconomic data to produce local level health-related estimates. This approach also accounts for the associations between individual health outcomes, individual characteristics, and spatial contexts and factors at multiple levels (e.g. state, county); predicts individual disease risk and health behaviors in a multi-level modeling framework, and estimates the geographic distributions of population disease burden and health behaviors at city and census tract levels.

Further information on the small area estimation methodology can be obtained from:

- [Multilevel Regression and Poststratification for Small-Area Estimation of Population Health Outcomes: A Case Study of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Prevalence Using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.\[PDF-5.53MB\]](#)
- [Validation of Multilevel Regression and Poststratification Methodology for Small Area Estimation of Health Indicators from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.](#)
- [Comparison of Methods for Estimating Prevalence of Chronic Diseases and Health Behaviors for Small Geographic Areas: Boston Validation Study, 2013](#)

Limitations:

All data presented in this map book are model-based estimates that reflect the statistically expected prevalence of each measure. These small area estimates tend to have narrow confidence ranges and may underestimate some areas with high prevalence or overestimate some areas with low prevalence. Because the small area model cannot detect effects due to local interventions, these model-based local estimates should not be used to evaluate the effect of local public health programs, policies, or interventions.

For more information please refer to <http://www.cdc.gov/500cities/>.

Contents:

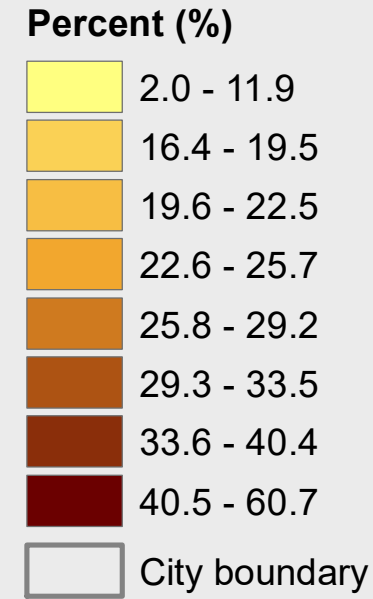
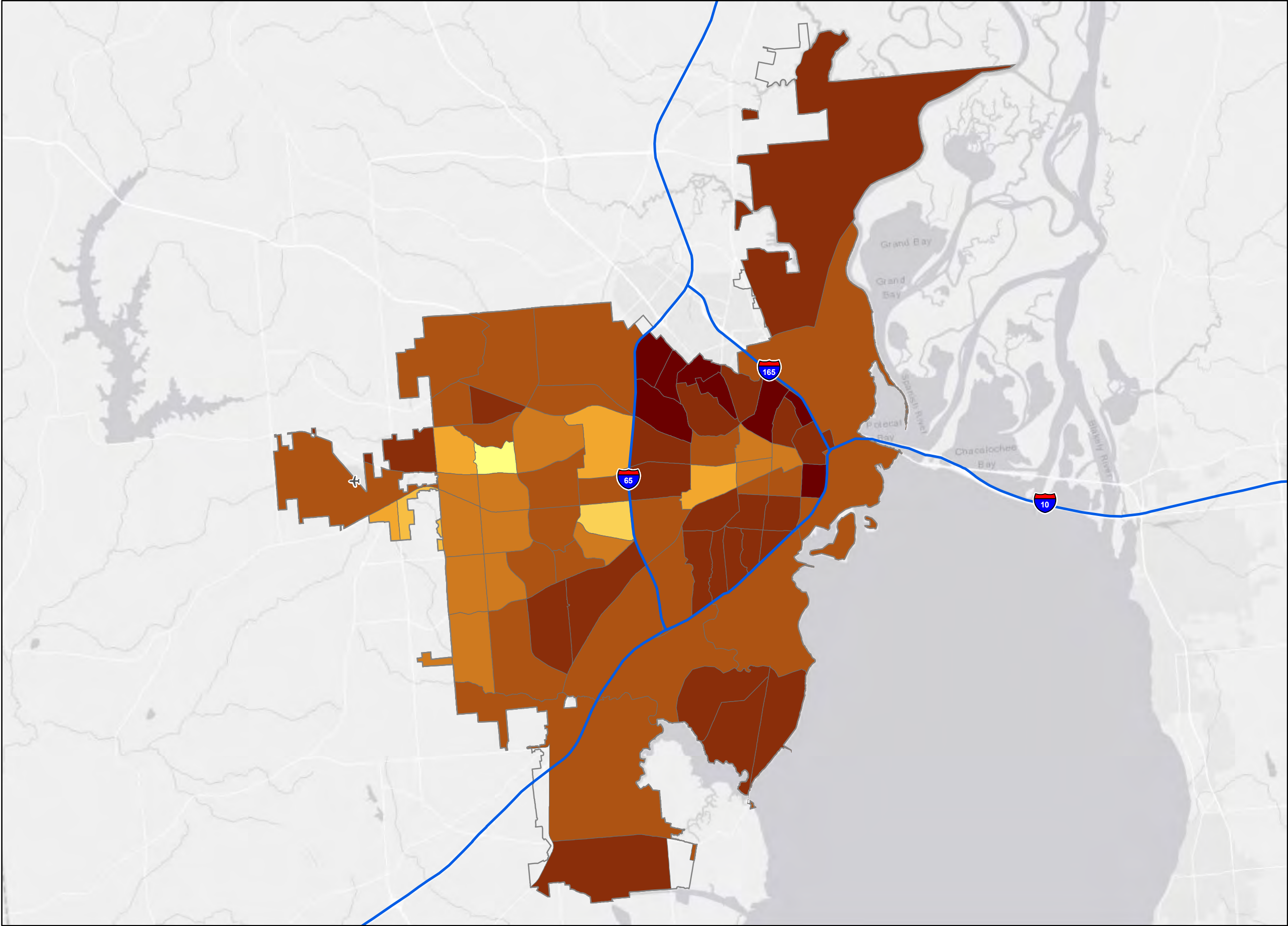
1. Introduction and Contents
2. Table: City data estimates for each measure
3. Health Outcomes
4. Map: Arthritis among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
5. Map: Current asthma prevalence among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
6. Map: Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
7. Map: High blood pressure among adults aged ≥18 years, 2015
8. Map: High cholesterol among adults aged ≥18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, 2015
9. Map: Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
10. Map: Chronic kidney disease among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
11. Map: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
12. Map: Coronary heart disease among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
13. Map: Stroke among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
14. Map: Physical health not good for ≥14 days among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
15. Map: Mental health not good for ≥14 days among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
16. Map: All teeth lost among adults aged ≥65 years, 2016
17. Use of Preventive Services
18. Map: Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18-64 years, 2016
19. Map: Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
20. Map: Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
21. Map: Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged ≥18 years with high blood pressure, 2015
22. Map: Cholesterol screening among adults aged ≥18 years, 2015
23. Map: Mammography use among women aged 50-74 years, 2016
24. Map: Papanicolaou smear use among adult women aged 21-65 years, 2016
25. Map: Fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy among adults aged 50-75 years, 2016
26. Map: Up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services (flu shot past year, pneumococcal shot ever, colorectal cancer screening) among men aged ≥65 years, 2016
27. Map: Up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services (same as men plus mammogram past 2 years) among women aged ≥65 years, 2016
28. Unhealthy Behaviors
29. Map: Binge drinking prevalence among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
30. Map: Current smoking among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
31. Map: No leisure-time physical activity among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
32. Map: Obesity among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016
33. Map: Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged ≥18 years, 2016

Four of the measures were not included in the 2016 BRFSS, therefore 2015 estimates are presented here. For details on measure definitions, please refer to: <https://www.cdc.gov/500cities/measure-definitions.htm>.

Measure	Crude (%)			Age-adjusted (%)			State Age-adjusted	US Age-adjusted	Footnotes
	Prevalence	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Prevalence	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Prevalence (%)	Prevalence (%)	
Mobile									
AL									
Arthritis among adults aged >=18 years	32.1	32.0	32.3	30.9	30.8	31.1	30.3	23.0	
Current asthma prevalence among adults aged >=18 years	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.7	8.8	
Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.9	
High blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years	42.0	41.8	42.1	41.0	40.8	41.1	37.3	29.4	
High cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years	39.9	39.8	40.1	35.1	34.9	35.2	35.7	31.1	
Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years	15.2	15.0	15.3	14.5	14.4	14.6	13.0	9.6	
Chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.7	
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.8	6.0	
Coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	5.8	
Stroke among adults aged >=18 years	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	
Physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years	15.7	15.5	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.7	14.0	11.5	
Mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years	14.7	14.5	14.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	14.5	11.9	
All teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years	19.7	18.8	20.5	19.6	18.8	20.5	19.4	15.0	
Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18-64 years	17.0	16.7	17.4	17.4	17.0	17.8	16.6	14.6	
Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years	74.6	74.5	74.7	74.1	73.9	74.2	70.2	69.7	
Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years	58.7	58.2	59.1	58.4	57.9	58.9	62.4	65.3	
Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure	79.3	79.2	79.5	66.8	66.7	67.0	66.8	57.7	
Cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years	75.9	75.6	76.1	75.9	75.7	76.2	76.5	75.2	
Mammography use among women aged 50-74 years	82.0	81.7	82.3	77.1	76.7	77.5	77.2	77.7	
Papanicolaou smear use among adult women aged 21-65 years	85.5	85.2	85.7	80.1	79.8	80.5	79.2	80.3	US value based on states available from BRFSS 2016
Fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy among adults aged 50-75 years	65.0	64.6	65.4	65.1	64.6	65.5	66.3	64.2	
Up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services (flu shot past year, pneumococcal shot ever, colorectal cancer screening) among men aged >=65 years	31.8	31.0	32.6	31.6	30.8	32.4	38.2	35.0	
Up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services (same as men plus mammogram past 2 years) among women aged >=65 years	30.7	30.0	31.4	31.5	30.8	32.1	31.4	31.5	
Binge drinking prevalence among adults aged >=18 years	14.7	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.1	13.9	18.0	
Current smoking among adults aged >=18 years	20.2	19.8	20.5	20.7	20.3	21.1	22.5	16.8	
No leisure-time physical activity among adults aged >=18 years	29.5	29.2	29.9	29.3	29.0	29.7	28.7	23.7	
Obesity among adults aged >=18 years	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.7	39.6	39.9	35.9	29.5	
Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.9	38.5	35.1	

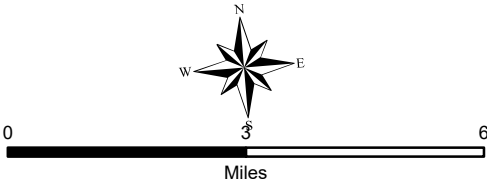
Health Outcomes

Arthritis among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based
on data for all 500 cities' census tracts.
Legend depicts only those data classes
within this map extent.

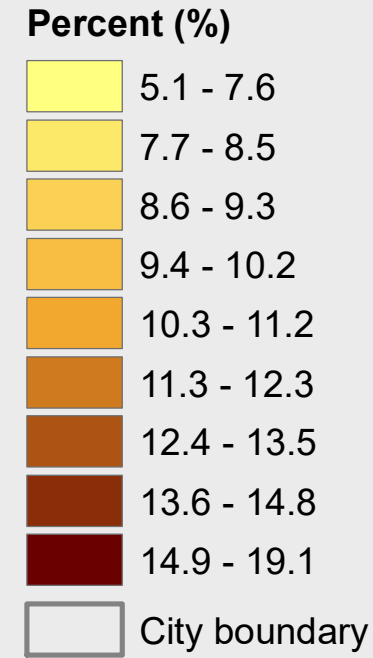
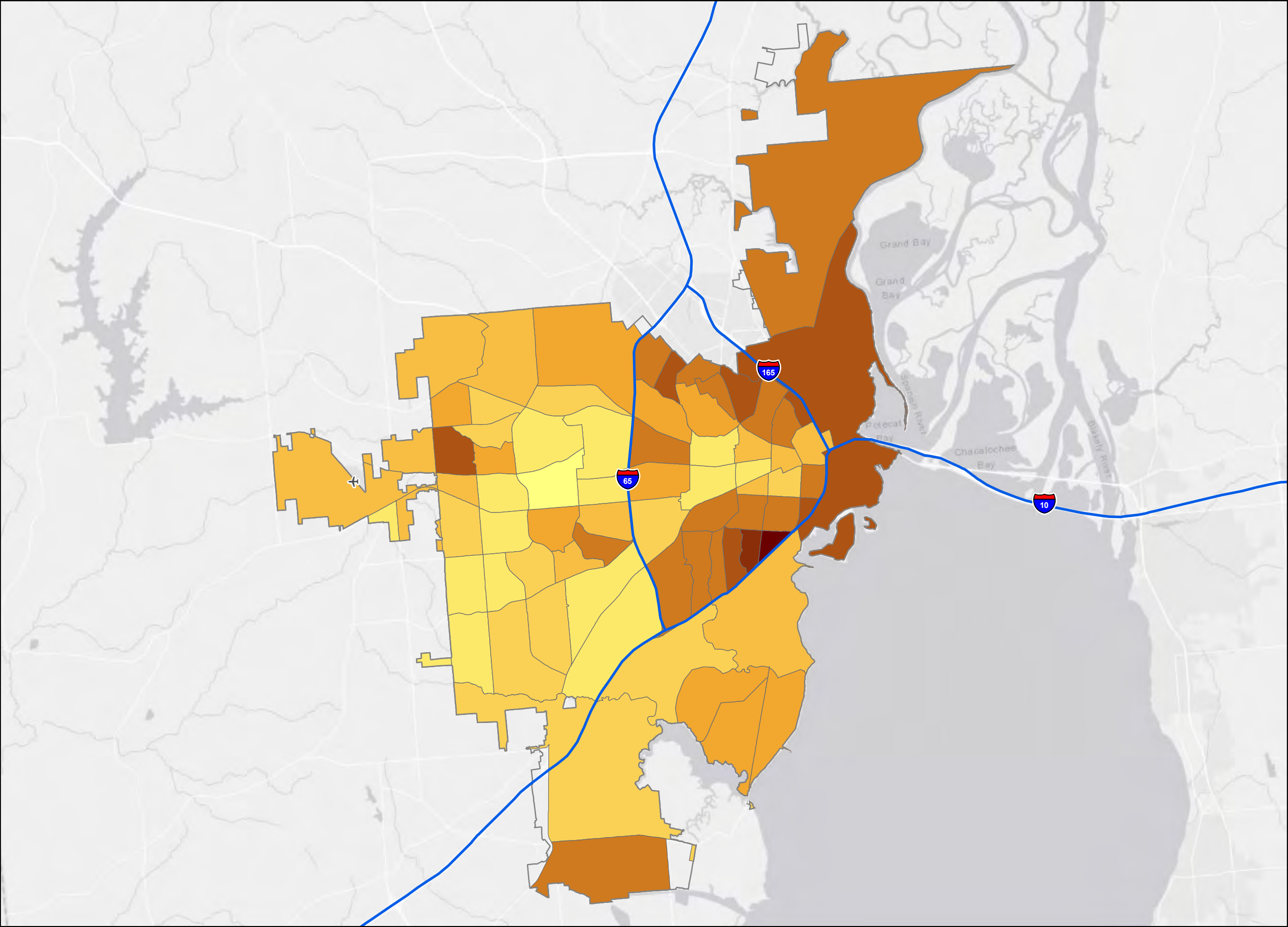
Census tracts with population less
than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016

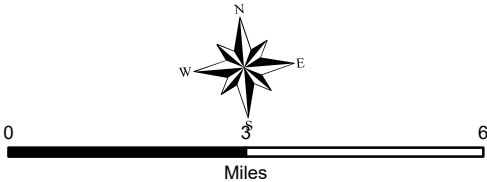


Current asthma prevalence among adults aged ≥18 years
by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based
on data for all 500 cities' census tracts.
Legend depicts only those data classes
within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less
than 50 were excluded from the map.

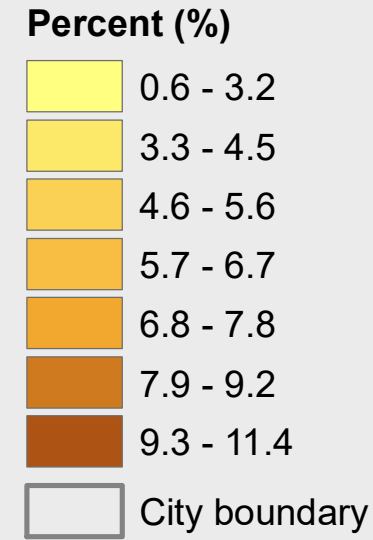
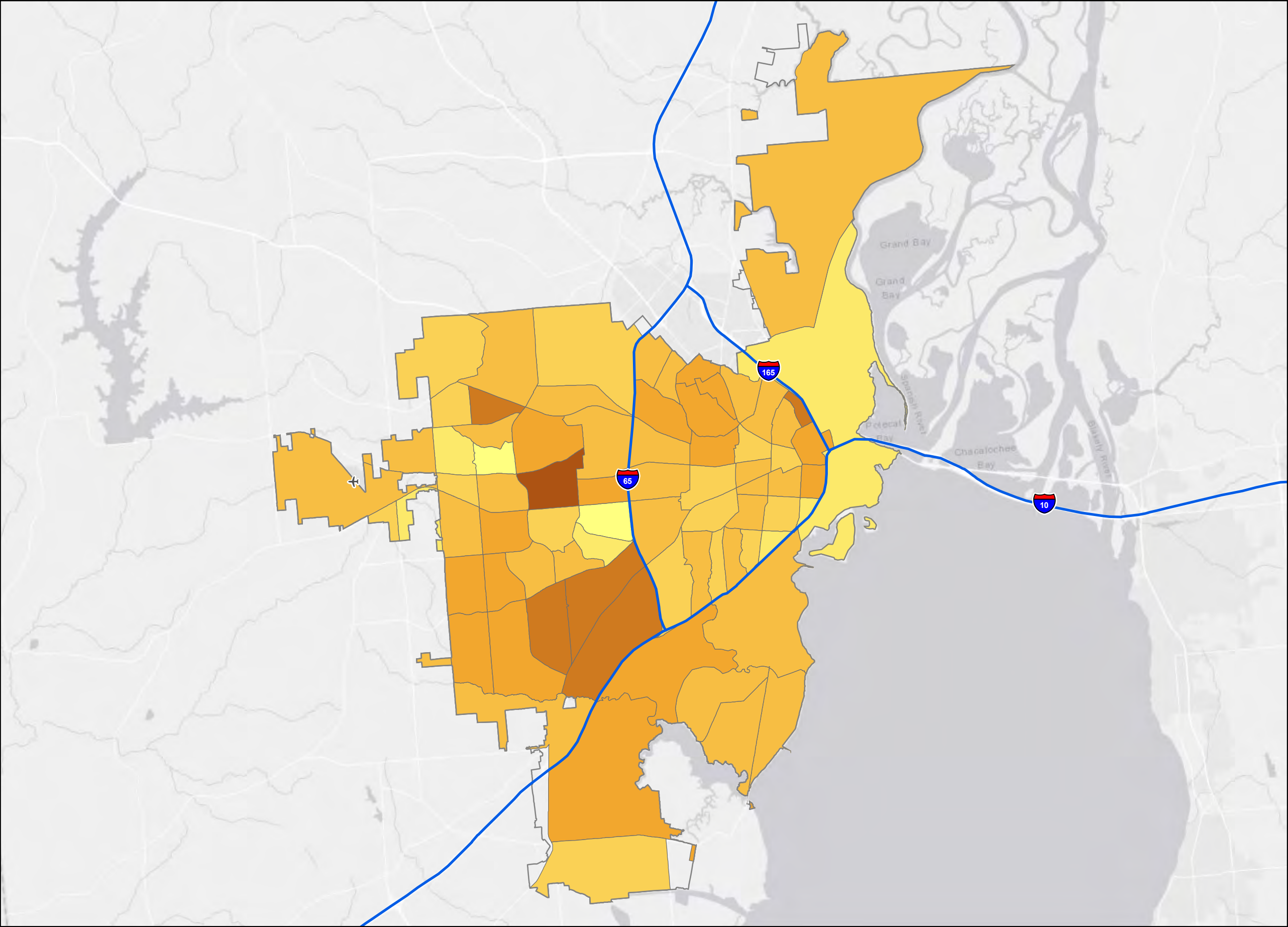


Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



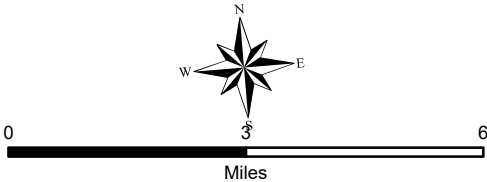
Case 2:20-cv-00619-AKK Document 16-38 Filed 05/13/20 Page 10 of 87

Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
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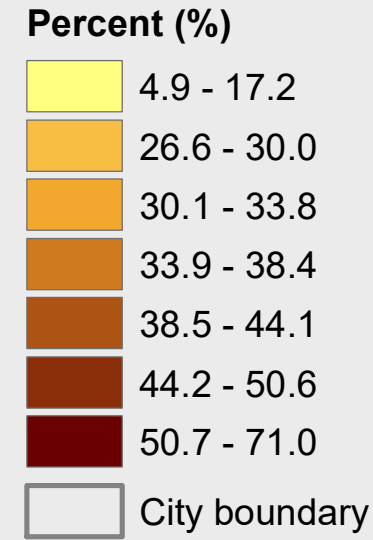
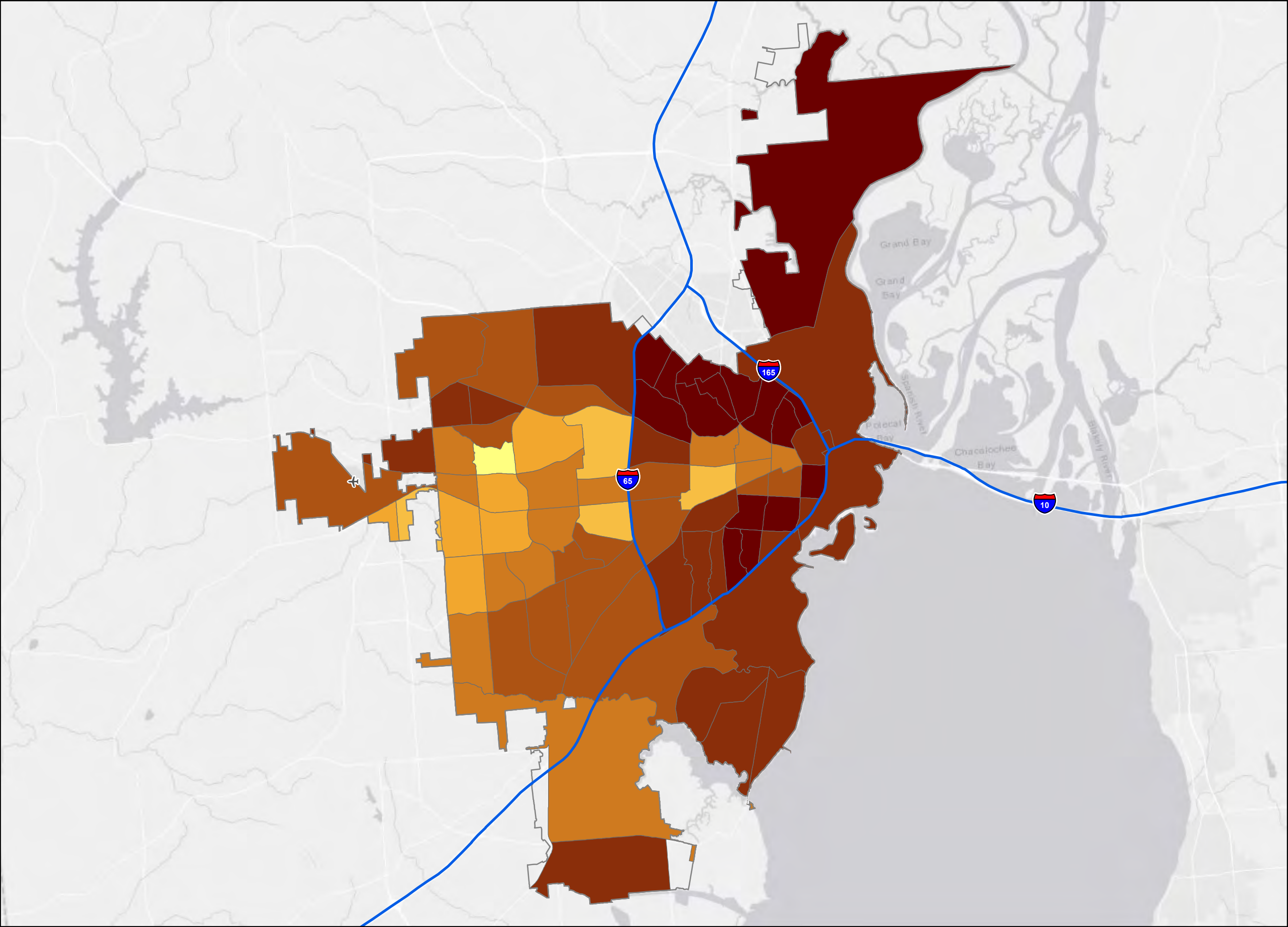
Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016

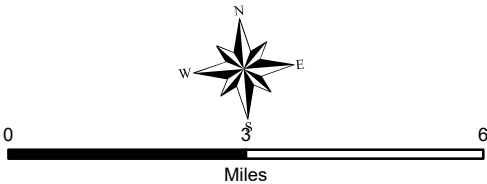


High blood pressure among adults aged ≥18 years
by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2015



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based
on data for all 500 cities' census tracts.
Legend depicts only those data classes
within this map extent.

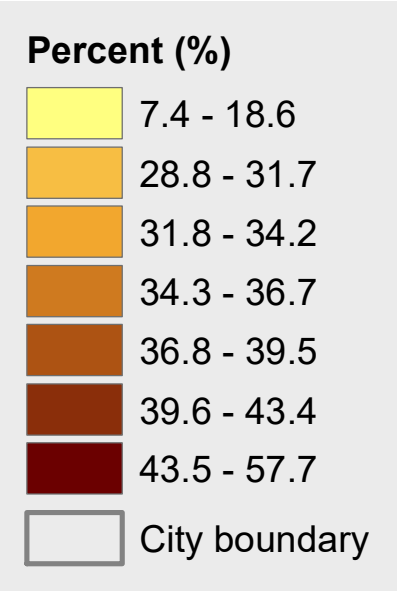
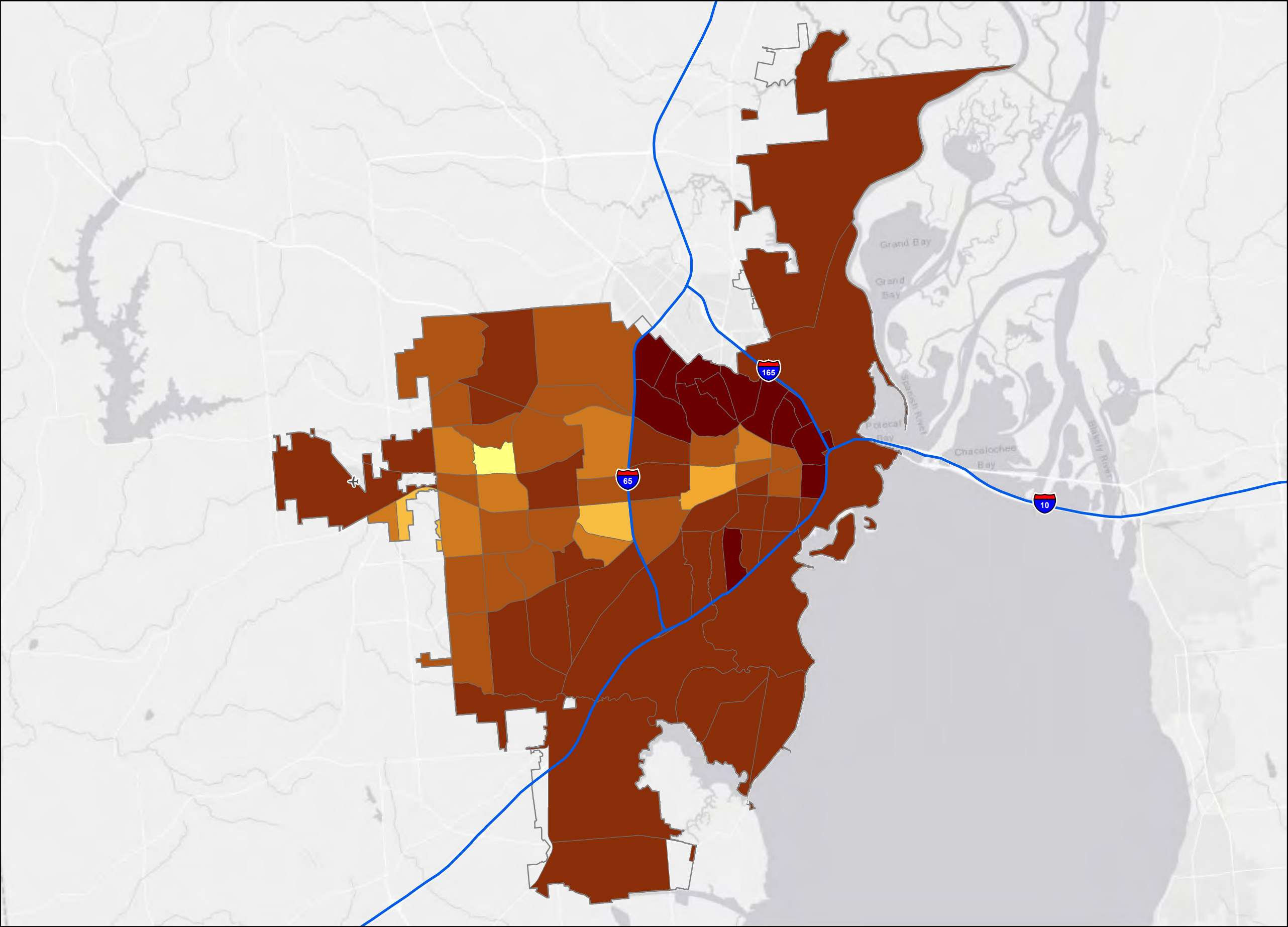
Census tracts with population less
than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2015, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2011-2015

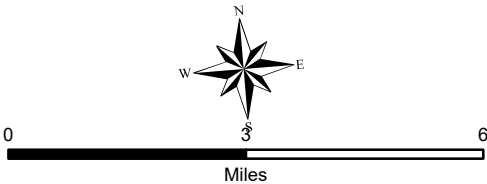


High cholesterol among adults aged ≥18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years
by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2015



Classification:
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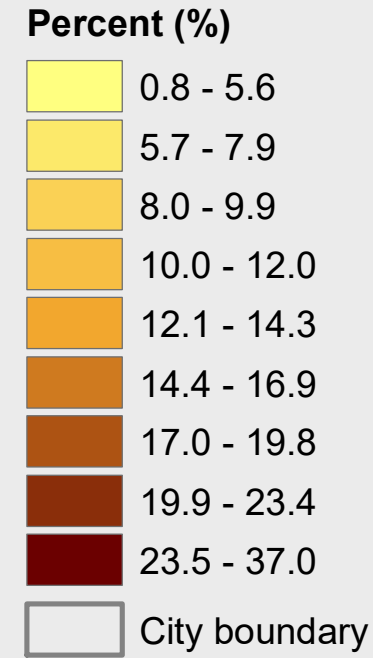
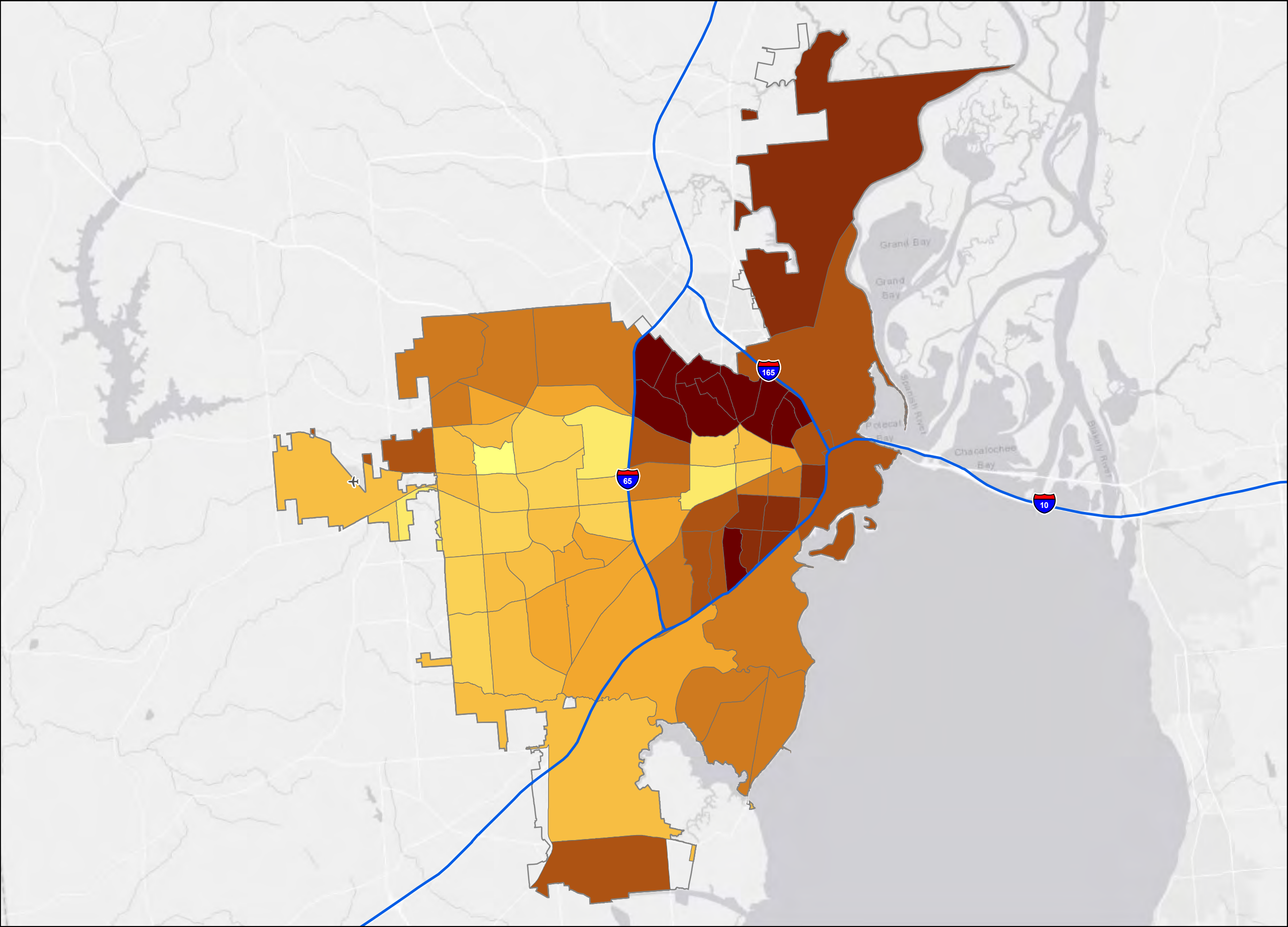
Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2015, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2011-2015.

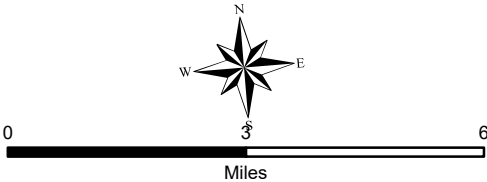


Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged ≥18 years
by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
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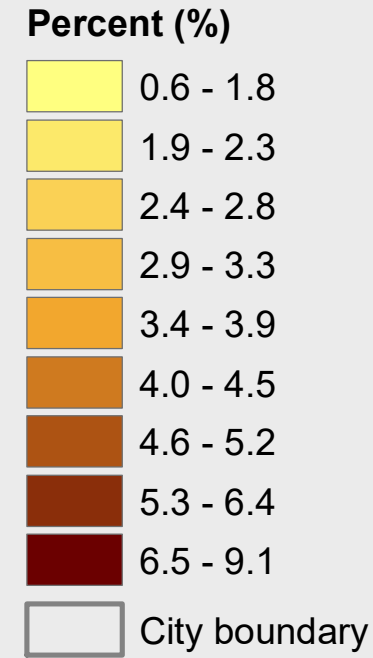
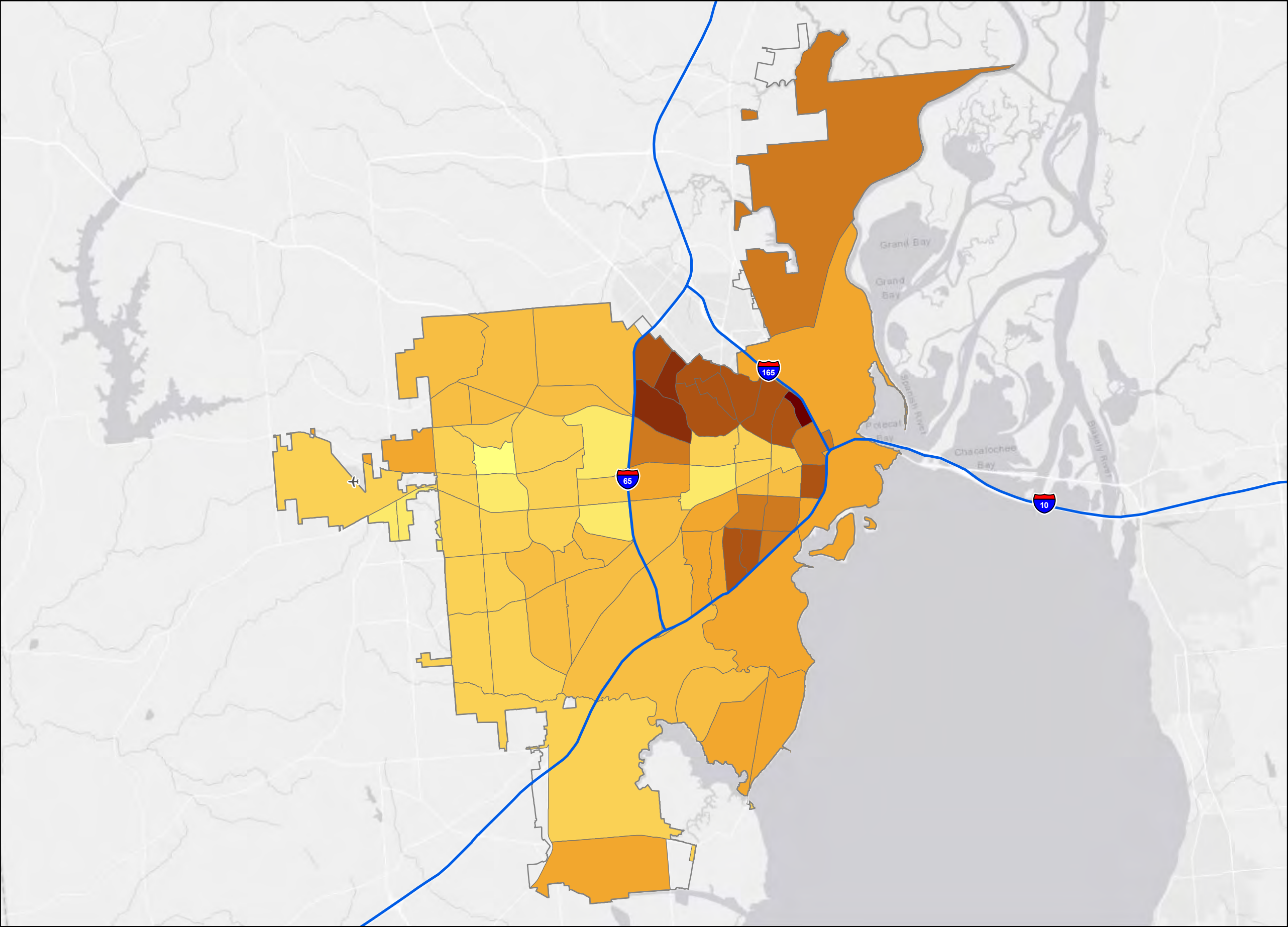
Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016.

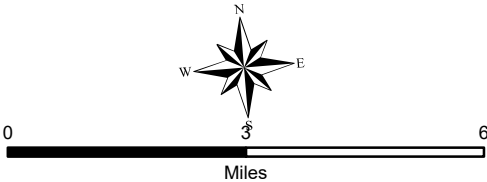


Chronic kidney disease among adults aged ≥18 years
by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based
on data for all 500 cities' census tracts.
Legend depicts only those data classes
within this map extent.

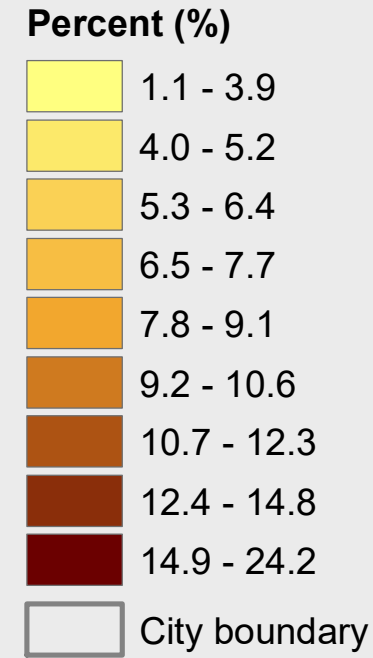
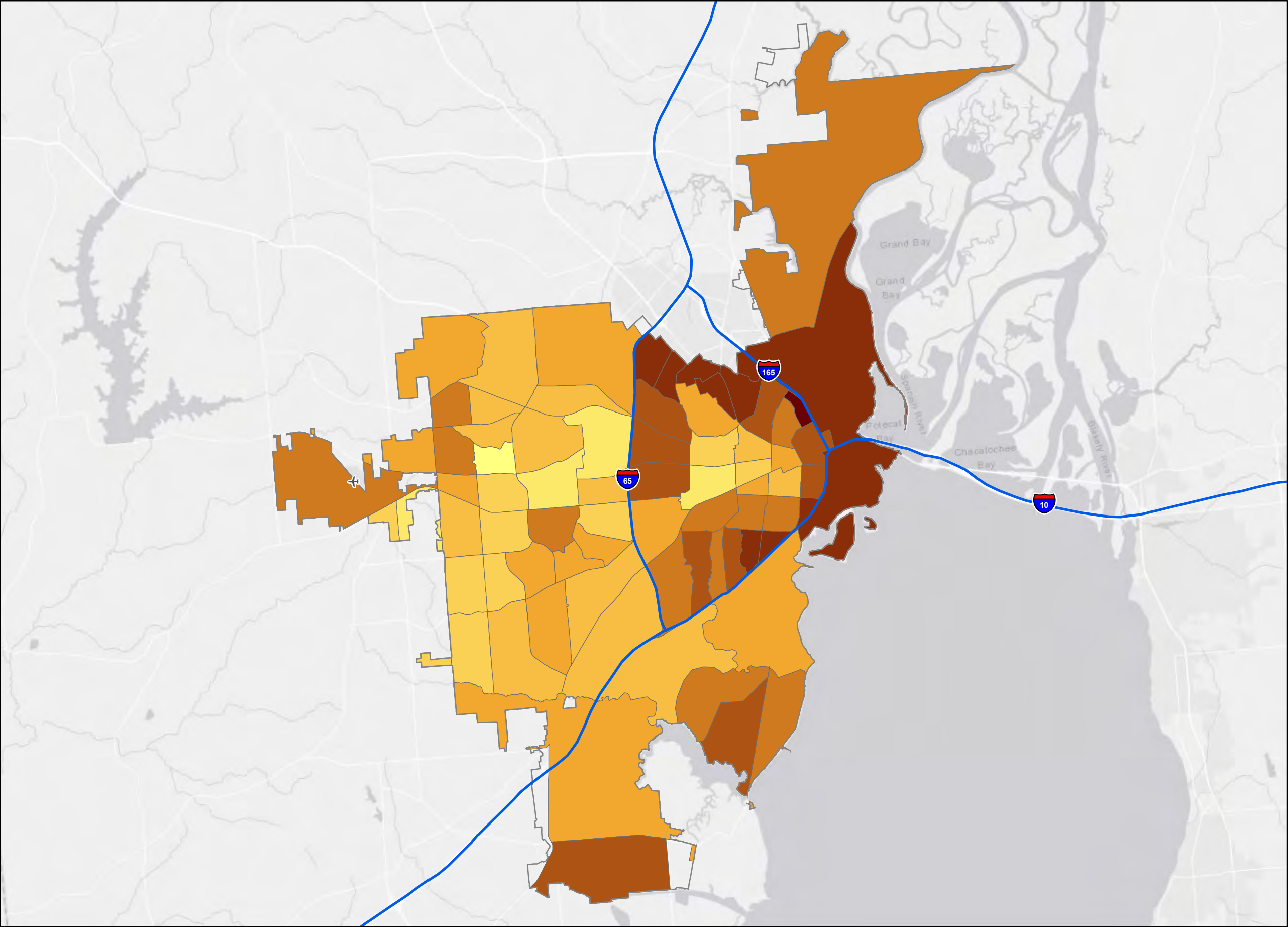
Census tracts with population less
than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016.

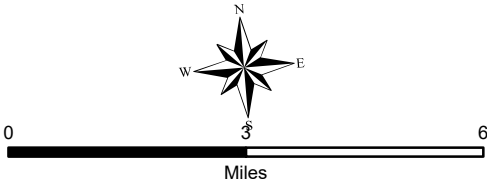


Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged ≥18 years
by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based
on data for all 500 cities' census tracts.
Legend depicts only those data classes
within this map extent.

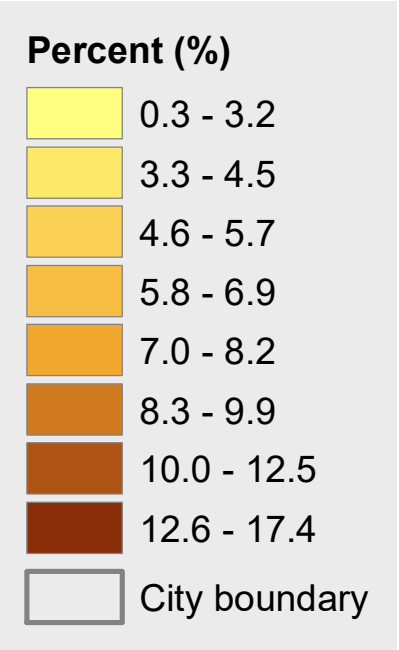
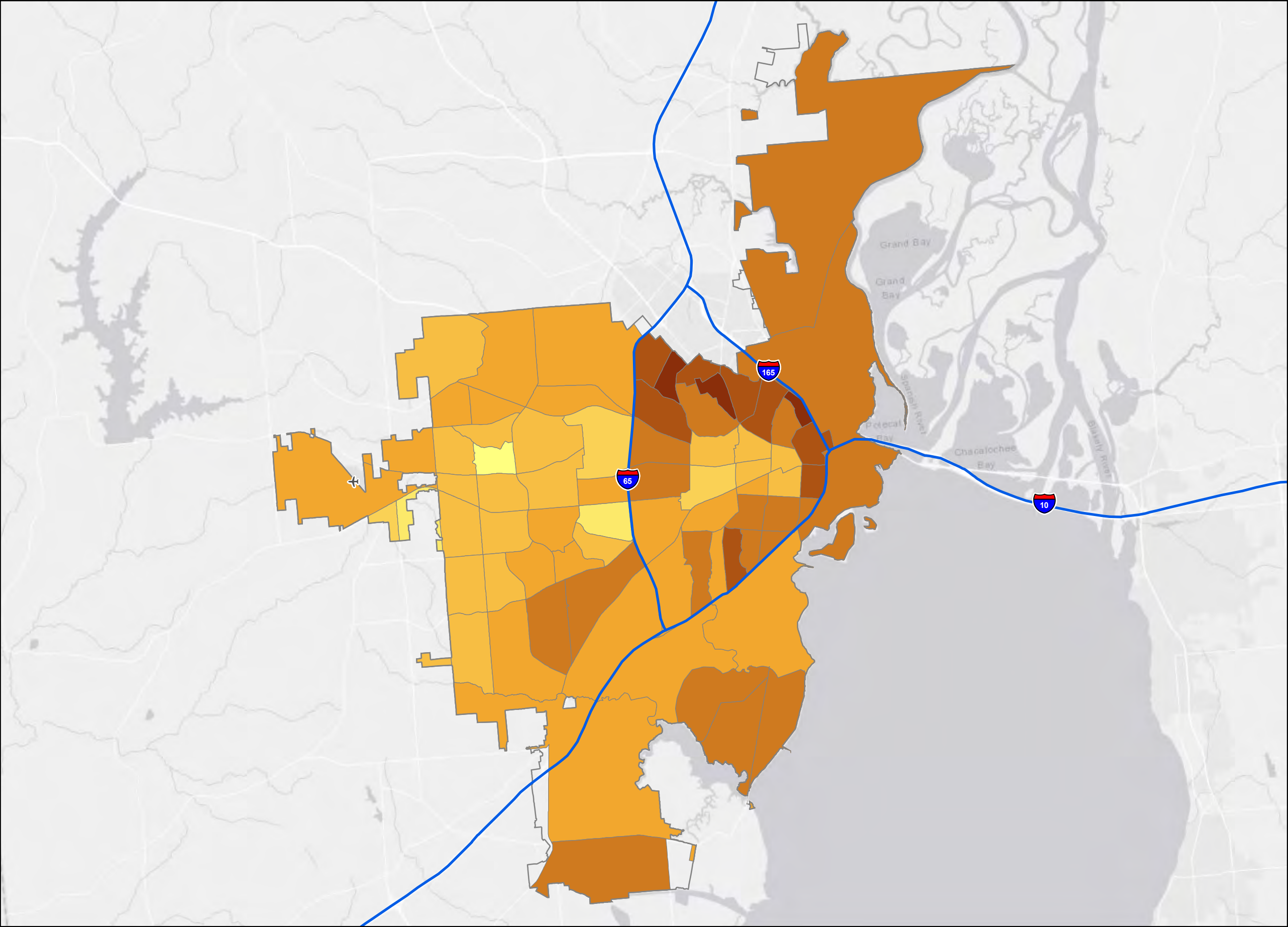
Census tracts with population less
than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016

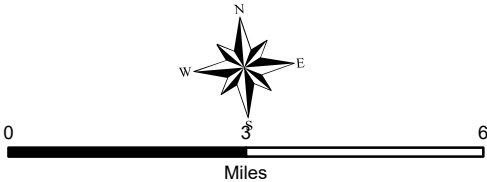


Coronary heart disease among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

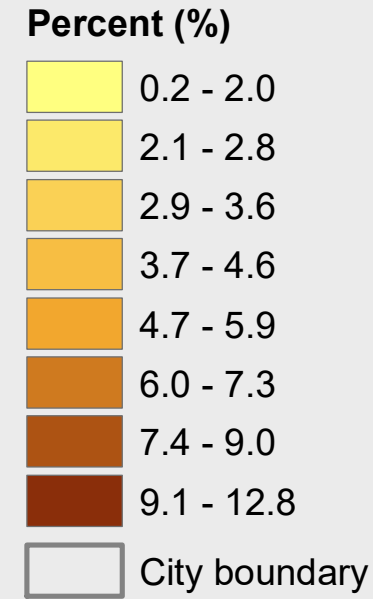
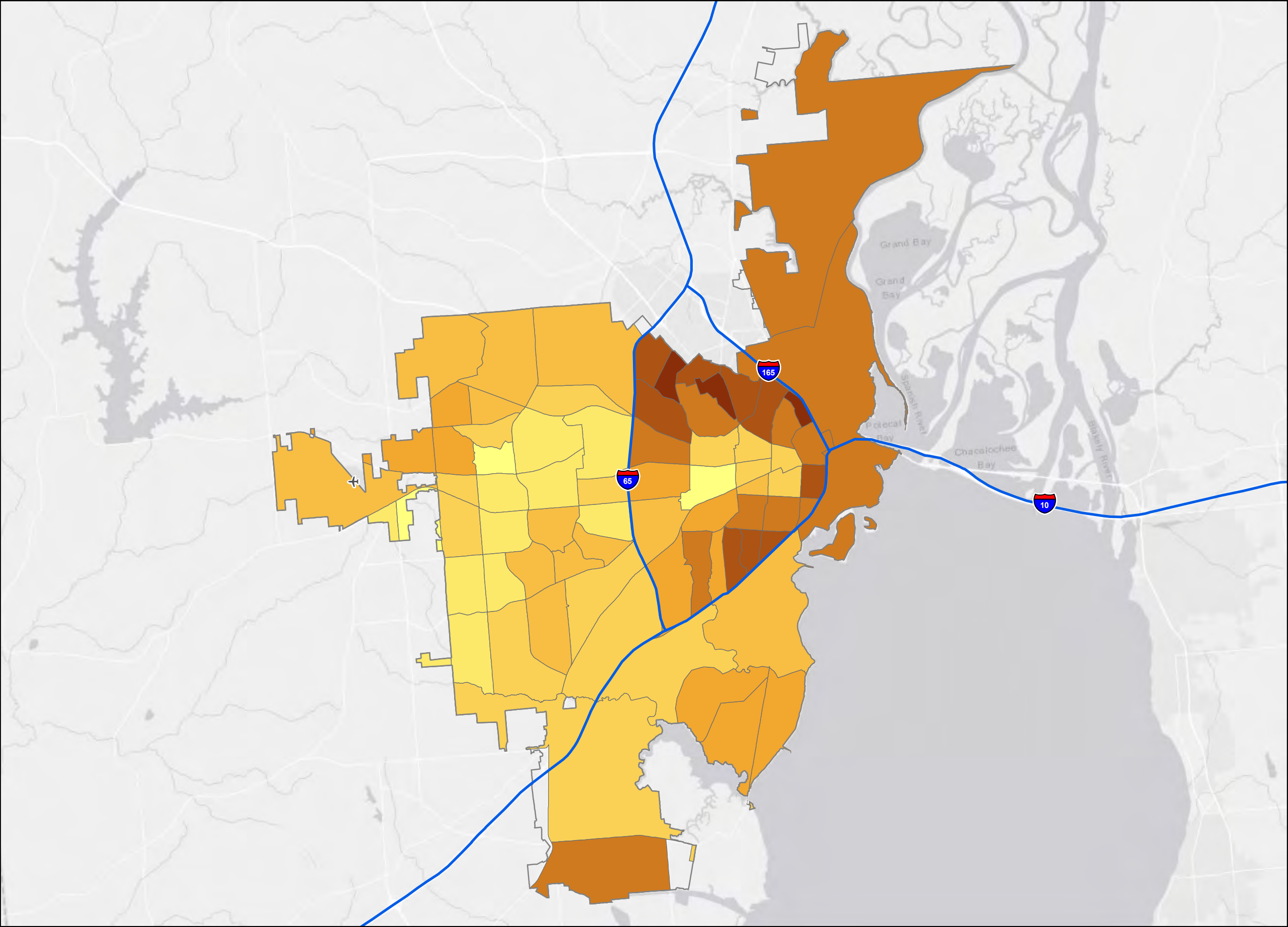
Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016

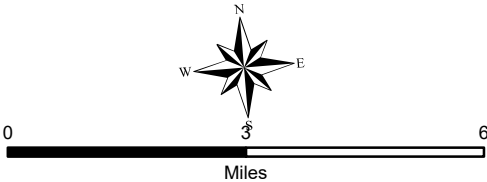


Stroke among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
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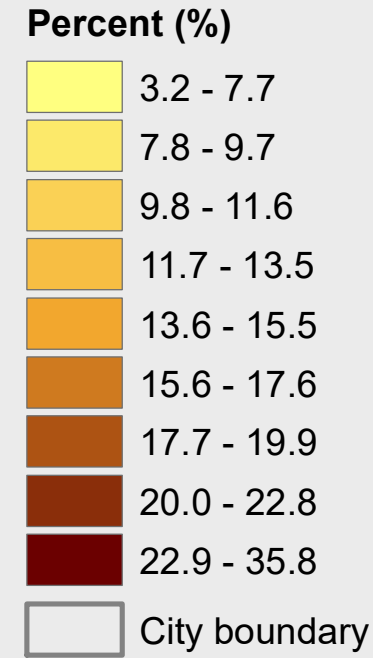
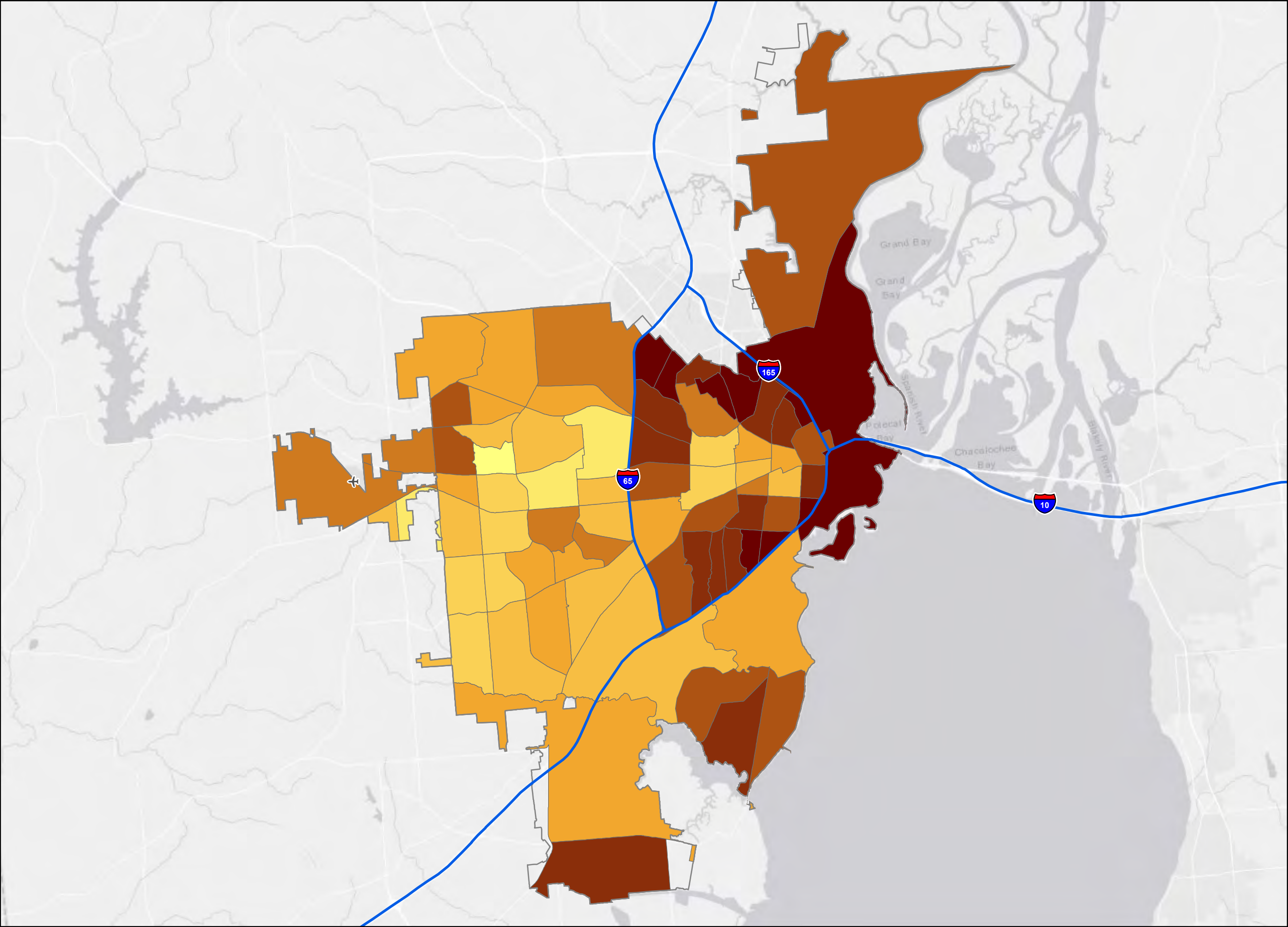
Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016

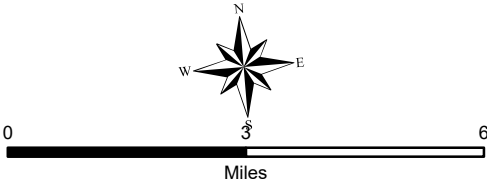


Physical health not good for 14 or more days among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
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Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

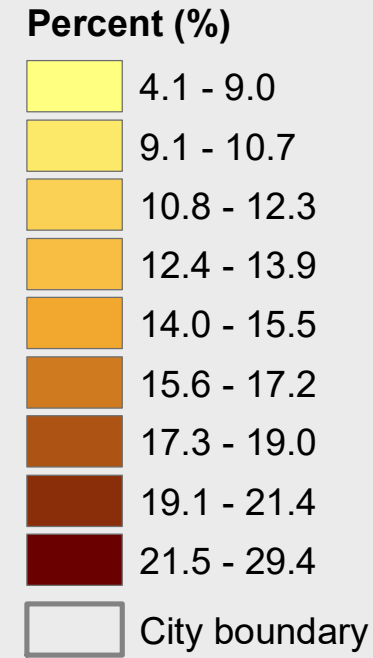
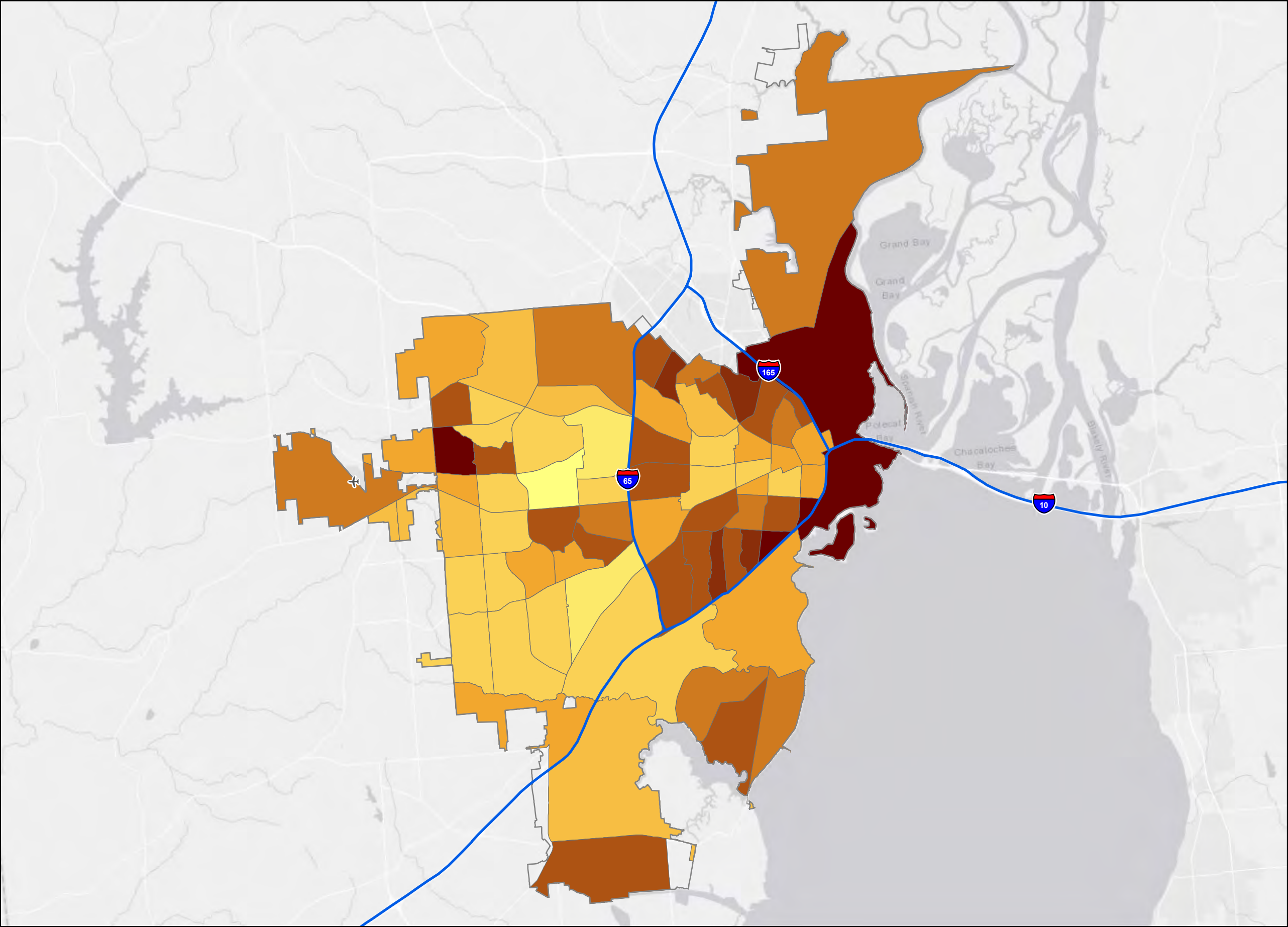


Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau
2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



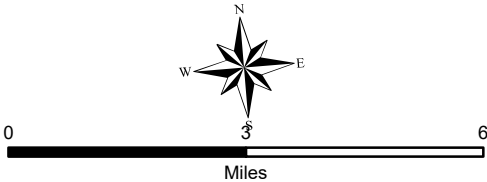
Case 2:20-cv-00619-AKK Document 16-38 Filed 05/13/20 Page 19 of 87

Mental health not good for ≥14 days among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Mobile, AL, 2016



Classification:
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources:
CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016

